

AMHERST COLLEGE BULLETIN



CATALOGUE NUMBER

1942-1943

AMHERST, MASSACHUSETTS

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College Calendar

1942

June 28	Beginning of the Summer Session	8 P.M. Sunday
September 18	End of the Summer Session	Friday
September 28	Beginning of the regular college year	8 P.M. Monday
October 19-22	Porter Prize Examinations	
November 14	Alumni Council Meeting	Saturday
November 26	Thanksgiving Day, a holiday	Thursday
December 18	Christmas Recess begins	12:10 P.M. Friday

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January 5	Christmas Recess ends	8 A.M. Tuesday
January 20-26	First Semester Examination Period	
January 27	Beginning of Second Semester	8 A.M. Wednesday
January 31	Commencement Exercises	Sunday
March 30	Spring Recess begins	12:10 P.M. Tuesday
April 7	Spring Recess ends	8 A.M. Wednesday
May 12-18	Second Semester Examination Period	
May 23	Commencement Exercises	Sunday



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Amherst College

About 1820 a group of citizens of Amherst and the surrounding towns, feeling the need of an institution of higher learning in the central part of Massachusetts, established a college in Amherst. The college opened its doors to its first students in 1821, and was chartered in 1825. The founders had in mind a college which would provide the churches of the Connecticut valley with ministers, but the institution that they established rapidly became, and remains today, a college of national reputation, whose alumni, in numbers, have achieved distinction not only in the ministry but in all walks of life and in many parts of the world.

An institution may be judged by its product. Amherst College takes what it considers a legitimate pride in the achievement of its sons, and permits itself to think that the kind of education it gave them had a share in that attainment. The education offered by the college has never varied from the central ideal of a *liberal* curriculum, although over the years there have been, as everywhere else, great changes in detail. The college would have this ideal clearly understood: a liberal curriculum is not one under which the student is considered already free, to study whatever he may choose—it is rather one designed to liberate him, if he will take advantage of his opportunities, from the bondage of ignorance, superstition and provincialism. Accordingly the course of studies is limited to those which the college considers fundamental, in the broad fields of literature and the arts, mathematics and the natural sciences, philosophy, history and other social studies. The college has never offered technical courses or conferred professional degrees. Its purpose is to give to its

students the kind of general education and mental training which will serve them well whether or not they continue their studies in professional schools.

With this end in view the college maintains a strong faculty and excellent libraries and laboratories. Believing that the human mind functions best in a sound body, it devotes much attention to the health and the physical well-being of its students. And, since it does not expect all work and no play, it offers numerous opportunities for worth-while recreation. The Amherst fellowship, for those admitted to it, is a rich one.

Details regarding admission begin on page 23.

Expenses and financial aid data begin on page 31.

Degree and curriculum requirements begin on page 36.

Corporation

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D.	Danvers, Mass.
<i>Chairman of the Corporation</i>	
STANLEY KING, LL.D.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>President of the College</i>	
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L.	Washington, D. C.
GEORGE EDWIN PIERCE, B.A.	Boston, Mass.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.
LUCIUS ROOT EASTMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
LEWIS WILLIAMS DOUGLAS, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
EUSTACE SELIGMAN, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.	Deerfield, Mass.
*FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, B.A.	New York, N. Y.
*FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
*WALTER STUART ORR, LL.B.	New York, N. Y.
*WILLARD LONG THORP, LL.D.	New York, N. Y.
*RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, B.A.	Dedham, Mass.

EUGENE SMITH WILSON, JR., B.A.	Amherst, Mass.
<i>Secretary of the Corporation</i>	
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A.	Amherst, Mass.

Treasurer of the Corporation

TRUSTEE EMERITUS†	
ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD, LL.B.	Boston, Mass.

* The terms of the Alumni Trustees expire as follows: RICHMOND MAYO-SMITH, 1943; FREDERICK SEWALL BALE, 1944; FRANCIS T. P. PLIMPTON, 1945; JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, 1946; WALTER STUART ORR, 1947; WILLARD LONG THORP, 1948.

† A trustee who resigns after having reached the age of seventy years or after having served as a member of the Board for at least twenty years may by vote be declared to be a trustee emeritus and as such trustee emeritus have all the privileges of a member of the Board except that of voting at the meetings of the Board or of serving as a member of a standing committee. The trustees emeriti shall retain their processional order which they held at the time of their retirement. (Adopted by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, April 16, 1938.)

Committees of the Corporation

The Chairman of the Corporation and the President of the College are members, *ex officiis*, of all committees.

EXECUTIVE: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman (*Chairman*)
Orr, Plimpton, Pratt, Seligman.

FINANCE: Messrs. Bale, Douglas, L. Eastman, Pierce (*Chairman*)
Thorp.

BUDGET: Messrs. Orr (*Chairman*), Mayo-Smith, Pierce, Seligman,
Thorp.

INSTRUCTION: Messrs. Bale, Boyden, Douglas, L. Eastman, Kinsolving,
Mayo-Smith, Plimpton (*Chairman*), Seligman, Thorp.

BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS: Messrs. Bale (*Chairman*), Boyden, Mayo-
Smith, Orr, Pratt.

HONORARY DEGREES: Messrs. Boyden, Douglas (*Chairman*), J. East-
man, Kinsolving, Plimpton, Stone.

FOLGER SHAKESPEARE LIBRARY: Messrs. J. Eastman, Kinsolving,
Pratt, Stone (*Chairman*).

Folger Shakespeare Library

By the will of the late Henry C. Folger of the Class of 1879 there was given to Amherst College the Folger Shakespeare Memorial Library in Washington, D. C., together with an endowment for maintenance, later increased by the generosity of Mrs. Folger.

The building, located on East Capitol Street directly east of the Library of Congress, was erected at a cost of more than \$2,000,000. On the main floor are: an Exhibition Gallery with displays of rare books, manuscripts, paintings, and miscellaneous curios and works of art; an Auditorium in the form of a reproduction of the interior of an Elizabethan playhouse; a large Reading Room, representing a Tudor Banqueting Hall and hung with early tapestries; four Vaults, containing the rarest portions of the collections; a Reception Room for social purposes; and Administration Offices. On the second floor are: Private Studies for the use of visiting scholars; the Cataloguing and Bibliographical Room; the Photographic Laboratory; and a Wardrobe for theatrical costumes. On the third floor are stored the art collections and other museum material.

The Library's collection of Shakespeariana is the largest and richest ever assembled; its collection of books printed in England before the year 1640 is the most extensive outside of Great Britain; and its collection of English literature of the Restoration period is remarkably complete. In addition to books, its collections include approximately 50,000 early manuscripts, 150,000 original drawings, water colors and prints, 250,000 playbills, 200 oil paintings, and numerous miscellaneous items of museum interest.

The Reading Room is not open to casual visitors, but permission to read may be obtained by making application to the Director.

Folger Shakespeare Library

(Washington, D. C.)

TRUSTEE COMMITTEE

1942-1943

HARLAN FISKE STONE, LL.D., D.C.L., <i>Chairman</i>	Washington, D. C.
ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Danvers, Mass.
STANLEY KING, LL.D., <i>ex-officio</i>	Amherst, Mass.
JOSEPH BARTLETT EASTMAN, LL.D.	Washington, D. C.
ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D.	Princeton, N. J.
HERBERT LEE PRATT, P.E.D.	New York, N. Y.

JOSEPH QUINCY ADAMS, PH.D., LITT.D., *Director of the Library*

JAMES GILMER McMANAWAY, PH.D., *Executive Assistant to the Director*

¹GILES EDWIN DAWSON, PH.D., *Reference Librarian and Assistant in Research*

EDWIN ELIOTT WILLOUGHBY, PH.D., LITT.D., *Chief Bibliographer*

PAUL SHANER DUNKIN, B.S.L.S., PH.D., *Senior Cataloguer*

¹RAY ORVIN HUMMEL, A.B.L.S., PH.D., *Junior Cataloguer*

¹WILLIAM SEYMOUR TYLER, JR., B.A., B.S., *Superintendent*

¹ Absent on leave.

Officers of Administration

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CHARLES SCOTT PORTER, M.A., <i>Dean</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
RICHARD MACMEEKIN, B.A., <i>Assistant Dean and Director of Admissions</i>	16 Johnson Chapel
WILLIAM JESSE NEWLIN, M.A., <i>Secretary of the Faculty</i>	Grosvenor House
GLADYS ALICE KIMBALL, B.S., <i>Recorder</i>	4 Johnson Chapel
LLOYD PAUL JORDAN, M.A., <i>Director of Intercollegiate Athletics</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
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PETER FRANCIS MERZBACH, M.D., <i>Associate College Physician, ad interim</i>	Amherst Alumni Gymnasium
JESSE McLANE TROTTER, B.A., B.D., <i>Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall
WILLIAM ATWELL SPURRIER, B.A., B.D., <i>Assistant Director of Religious Activities</i>	2 Williston Hall
PAUL DYESS WEATHERS, M.B.A., <i>Treasurer</i>	7 Walker Hall
HERBERT GALE JOHNSON, B.A., <i>Comptroller</i>	7 Walker Hall
HENRY BANGS THACHER, B.S., <i>Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds</i>	Service Building
GORDON BENJAMIN BRIDGES, <i>Director of Dining Halls</i>	Valentine Hall
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RALPH CLELAND McGOUN, JR., M.A., <i>Technical Director in Dramatics</i>	Kirby Theater

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President of the College

Dean of the College

*Assistant Dean and Director
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and Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus

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Professor of Philosophy

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ATHERTON HALL SPRAGUE, PH.D.

Professor of Mathematics

¹ Absent on Sabbatic leave.

² Absent on leave.

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OSCAR EMILE SCHOTTÉ, SC.D. (GENEVA)	<i>Associate Professor of Biology</i>
HENRY EDWARDS SCOTT, JR., B.A.	<i>Associate Professor of Fine Arts</i>
'THEODORE SOLLER, PH.D.	<i>Associate Professor of Physics</i>

¹ Absent on leave.

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John C. Newton	<i>Assistant Professor of Greek and English</i>
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DAVID CALDWELL GRAHAME, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Chemistry</i>
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MICHAEL JOSEPH KENNEDY	<i>Assistant Professor</i>
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ALLAN FREDERIC SAUNDERS, PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Political Science</i>
² ELINOR VAN DORN SMITH, PH.D.	<i>Visiting Assistant Professor of Biology</i>
¹ HENRY HILGARD VILLARD, M.A. (Cantab.), PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Economics</i>
JAMES PLAYSTEAD WOOD, M.A.	<i>Assistant Professor of English</i>
¹ BENJAMIN MUNN ZIEGLER, LL.B., PH.D.	<i>Assistant Professor of Political Science</i>
ELSO STERRENBERG BARGHOORN, JR., PH.D	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
MILTON CASPER BRUHN, B.S.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>
STETSON CONN, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M.A.	<i>Instructor in English</i>
¹ NELSON HEWITT EDDY, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Economics</i>
HENRY SEELYE EMERSON, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Biology</i>
ALLEN AUSTIN GILMORE, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in History</i>
DONALD CROWTHER GREGG, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Chemistry</i>
FREDERICK WILSON JEANS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Romance Languages</i>
² NELS DAVID NELSON, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Mathematics</i>
CHARLES ENSIGN ROGERS, M.A.	<i>Instructor in Fine Arts and Dramatics</i>
WILLIAM TAUSSIG SCOTT, PH.D.	<i>Instructor in Physics</i>
¹ CHARLES RICHARD SOLEAU, B.A.	<i>Instructor in Physical Education</i>

¹ Absent on leave.² Summer session only.

ROBERT PALMER WATERMAN, M.A.
EUGENE SMITH WILSON, B.A.

Instructor in French
Instructor in English

Assistants

ALFRED WYNN BEDINGFIELD, M.A.	History
¹ KARNA STEWARD CHRISTENSEN, B.A.	Biology
¹ JOHN JANEWAY CONGER	Psychology
PHOEBE LEAVITT COX, B.A.	Chemistry
BILLY J. DOTSON, B.A.	Physics
HAROLD IRVING EWEN	Astronomy
PHILIP TRUMAN IVES, PH.D.	Biology
¹ RICHARD S. LANDRY, B.A.	Economics
CARL EMIL MEYER, M.D.	Biology
STEVEN MARTIN ROSTAS, M.A.	Physical Education
PHILIP VON BLON	Economics
JOHN DOYLE WALLACE, B.A.	Physics

¹ Summer session only.

Fellows

THEODORE SPAULDING BACON, JR., B.A.	Mass. Institute of Technology <i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in City Planning</i>
RALPH HENRY BOWEN, B.A.	Columbia University <i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>
¹ HARRISON EMERY CRAMER, B.A.	Mass. Institute of Technology
ROBERT JAMES GOOD, B.A.	University of California <i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Chemistry</i>
¹ ERIC PRATT HAMP, B.A.	Harvard University <i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Philology</i>
E. BARTLETT HARVEY, B.A.	National Institute of Public Affairs <i>George A. Plimpton Fellow</i>
THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, B.A.	University of Wisconsin <i>Forris Jewett Moore Fellow in Chemistry</i>
JAMES TURNER KAULL, JR., B.A.	Harvard University <i>Henry P. Field Fellow in English</i>

¹ Awarded fellowship but unable to accept.

MITCHELL STANLEY MATUSZKO, B.A.	University of Rochester
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine</i>	
¹ ROBERT D. NININGER, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Geology</i>	
¹ HARLAN BUDDINGTON PHILLIPS, B.A.	Harvard School of Education
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	
IRVING CHAFFEE PLOUGH, B.A.	Columbia University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine</i>	
DONALD LAURENCE THOMSEN, JR., B.A.	Mass. Institute of Technology
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Mathematics</i>	
RICHARD STORER WARD, B.A.	Columbia University
<i>John Woodruff Simpson Fellow in Medicine</i>	
From Bowdoin College	
RICHARD FREEMAN GARDNER, B.A.	Harvard University
<i>Amherst Memorial Fellow in History</i>	

¹ Awarded fellowship but unable to accept.

Converse Memorial Library

ROBERT STILLMAN FLETCHER, B.A.

Otis Librarian, Emeritus

HARRY DEFOREST SMITH, M.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library, Emeritus

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A.

Director of Converse Memorial Library

AGNES VERONICA DOHERTY *Executive Secretary of the Library*

¹EUGENE KIMBALL MORSMAN, B.A. *Curator of Books*

KATHARINE CONOVER COWLES, B.A. *Chief Cataloguer*

Honorary Curators of House Libraries

STANLEY KING, LL.D. *Henry A. King Library*, North College

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

James Turner Library, South College

LAURENCE BRADFORD PACKARD, PH.D.

Dwight W. Morrow Library, Morrow Dormitory

THEODORE BAIRD, PH.D. *Morris Pratt Library*, Pratt Dormitory

NEWTON FELCH McKEON, JR., B.A. *Infirmary Library*

GEORGE ARMOUR CRAIG, M.A. *Lord Jeffery Amherst Club Library*

Natural History Museum of Amherst College

¹HAROLD HENRY PLOUGH, PH.D.

Curator of Zoölogy

GEORGE WILLIAM BAIN, PH.D.

Curator of Geology

Snell Museum of Physics

SAMUEL ROBINSON WILLIAMS, PH.D., SC.D.

Director

¹ Absent on leave.

Edward Hitchcock Memorial Room

GEORGE FRISBIE WHICHER, PH.D.

MARGARET HITCHCOCK EMERSON, M.A.

Honorary Curator

Curator

Museum of Fine Arts

¹CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Director

ADVISORY COMMITTEE ON ACQUISITIONS

¹CHARLES HILL MORGAN, II, PH.D.

Amherst, Mass.

Professor of Fine Arts on the William R. Mead Foundation

CHARLES HENRY SAWYER, B.A.

Worcester, Mass.

Director of the Worcester Art Museum

¹JAMES KELLUM SMITH, M.S., '15

New York, N. Y.

President of the American Academy in Rome

FRANCIS HENRY TAYLOR, L.H.D.

New York City

Director of the Metropolitan Museum of Art

PRESIDENT OF THE COLLEGE

Amherst, Mass.

ex-officio

Advisory Committee on Charitable Fund Awards

JAMES WILSON BIXLER, D.D.

Exeter, N. H.

AMBERT GEORGE MOODY, B.A.

East Northfield, Mass.

EDWIN BRADFORD ROBINSON, D.D.

Holyoke, Mass.

FRANK LEAROYD BOYDEN, L.H.D., LL.D.

Deerfield, Mass.

¹ Absent.

College Preachers

1942-1943

RIGHT REVEREND JOHN THOMSON DALLAS, D.D., LL.D., Bishop of New Hampshire, Concord, N. H.

REVEREND REINHOLD Niebuhr, D.D., hon. '41, Union Theological Seminary.

RABBI MORRIS SAMUEL LAZARON, LITT.D., L.H.D., Baltimore Hebrew Congregation, Baltimore, Maryland.

REVEREND ARTHUR LEE KINSOLVING, D.D., hon. '31, Trinity Church, Princeton, N. J.

REVEREND ADDISON GRANT NOBLE, D.D., Chaplain, Williams College.

REVEREND HENRY SMITH LEIPER, D.D., '13, Universal Christian Council, New York.

PRESIDENT J. EDGAR PARK, D.D., LL.D., Wheaton College.

ALFRED ERNEST STEARNS, LITT.D., L.H.D., LL.D. '94, Danvers, Mass.

REVEREND ARCHIBALD BLACK, D.D., First Congregational Church, Montclair, N. J.

REVEREND ROBERT LOWRY CALHOUN, PH.D., Yale University.

RIGHT REVEREND HENRY WISE HOBSON, D.D., Bishop of Southern Ohio, Cincinnati, Ohio.

REVEREND GEORGE STEWART, LITT.D., D.D., First Presbyterian Church, Stamford, Conn.

REVEREND ASHLEY DAY LEAVITT, D.D., Harvard Church, Brookline, Mass.

REVEREND JAMES T. CLELAND, M.A., B.D. (Glasgow), S.T.M., Amherst College.

PRESIDENT HENRY SLOANE COFFIN, D.D., S.T.D., LITT.D., LL.D., hon. '27, Union Theological Seminary.

Admission

In view of the national emergency, Amherst College will admit freshmen in February, June, and September of each year. The college year has been divided into a summer session, a fall semester, and a spring semester. At the end of the spring semester there will be a vacation of approximately four weeks; at the end of the summer session there will be a vacation of approximately two weeks; and at the end of the fall semester there will be a vacation of approximately two weeks which will include Christmas. Students will graduate after completing eight terms in college. Thus a student beginning college in the summer session of June, 1943, will graduate in February, 1946.

ADMISSION TO THE FRESHMAN CLASS

Correspondence regarding admission to the freshman class should be addressed to Richard MacMeekin, Director of Admissions, Amherst College, Amherst, Massachusetts. Each applicant for admission to the freshman class must file an application with the Director of Admissions during his final year of preparation. Since the number of freshmen to be admitted in each term is limited it is impossible to admit all applicants who meet the requirements so far as units and grades are concerned.

SCHOLASTIC APTITUDE AND ACHIEVEMENT TESTS

For Students Seeking Admission in February: The College Entrance Examination Board will hold the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests on January 9, 1943. Detailed announcements regarding the January series of tests may be obtained from the College Entrance Examination Board, Post Office Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey. The fee for this series is \$8.

Candidates for these examinations are required to file application with the College Entrance Examination Board at the above address at least a month prior to the date of the examinations.

SCHOLASTIC ACHIEVEMENT TEST

Although the Scholastic Achievement Test consists of tests in nine fields, Amherst College requires only two of these tests. The two tests to be taken are determined by the entrance credits which the applicant offers for admission but *in general* they will include one test in science and one in a foreign language.

1. Science

All applicants offering Biology or Chemistry or Physics for entrance are required to take the test in the science being offered. If an applicant is offering more than one, he will take the test in the science studied last in his four-year school course.

2. Foreign Language

All applicants offering French or German for entrance are required to take the test in the language being offered. If an applicant is offering both, he may take the test in either one.

If an applicant is satisfying the entrance requirements in foreign language by offering Spanish, he will take the Spanish test.

If an applicant is offering Latin, but no modern foreign language, he will take the Latin test.

If an applicant is uncertain about this requirement, he should write to the Admissions Office for additional information.

These tests are not only a requirement for admission but are frequently used as placement tests for work in college.

For June and September Applicants: June and September applicants are also required to take the College Entrance Examination Board Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests on January 9, 1943. However, the Admissions Committee recognizes that in some cases this may not be practicable. Therefore, candidates with valid reasons for taking the April series rather than the January series may do so after first advising the Director of Admissions of the circumstances making this exception necessary.

Detailed information concerning registration for the April series should be obtained from the College Entrance Examination Board, Post Office Box 592, Princeton, New Jersey.

An application which reaches the Board late will be subject to a penalty fee of \$3 in addition to the regular fee. When a candidate has failed to obtain the required blank form of application,

the regular fee will be accepted if it arrives before the required date accompanied by the candidate's name and address, the exact examination center selected, the college to which his report is to be sent, and a list of the subjects in which he is to be examined.

ENTRANCE REQUIREMENTS

The academic requirements are expressed in terms of units, each unit representing in general a year's study in school in a given subject. It should be noted that the College stresses sound preparation in certain subjects which are important implements for the many branches of college work. English, Mathematics and Foreign Language (ancient and modern) are the subjects in which entering students should show proficiency. An applicant must present at least two years of foreign language to be eligible for admission. However, the Admissions Committee is willing to consider certain exceptionally qualified candidates without the minimum requirement of two units in a foreign language providing they have the unqualified approval and recommendation of their headmaster or principal. The Admissions Committee is not interested in a variety of course units, but rather in the quality of course units offered in the above fields.

Required Units	11	Elective Units	4
English 4 years	3	Mathematics	1½
Elementary Algebra	1	Foreign Language	2
Intermediate Algebra	1	History	4
Plane Geometry	1	Music	1
Greek or Latin and French or German minimum	2	Science	4

Emphasis is placed on French and German because a reading knowledge of one of these two languages is a college requirement for a degree. Spanish may be accepted for entrance in lieu of either of these if the scholastic record is excellent; but French or German will then have to be elected in college.

GENERAL INFORMATION CONCERNING ENTRANCE IN FEBRUARY

Students in the following groups may become candidates for admission in February:

1. High school students who will have completed their high school course in January.
2. Exceptionally qualified high school students who will have completed three and one-half years of high school work, upon the recommendation of their high school principal or superintendent.
3. Exceptionally qualified preparatory school students who will have completed three and one-half years in a preparatory school, upon the recommendation of their headmaster.
4. Exceptionally qualified students who are completing the final year of preparation in a preparatory school, who in the opinion of the headmaster are ready to enter college at the beginning of the second semester.
5. All candidates for admission in February are required to take the Scholastic Aptitude and Achievement Tests given by the College Entrance Examination Board on January 9, 1943.

In addition, any student who in the opinion of his headmaster or principal is qualified to enter college after three years only of preparatory school or high school work may file application for admission for entrance in June following the completion of his third year of preparatory or high school work. Special consideration will be given to such applications by the Admissions Committee providing, of course, the student is, in the opinion of the proper school authorities, an exceptionally capable student and one who would benefit from this special consideration.

ADMISSION CREDITS BY REGENTS' EXAMINATIONS

Examinations given by the Regents of the State of New York are accepted towards entrance to the extent to which they cover the requirements for admission to Amherst College, provided the Regents' grade is eighty per cent or higher. However, the attainment of a Regents' grade of eighty per cent does not guarantee entrance to the Freshman class. This grade is the minimum a candidate must achieve in order to be eligible for consideration by the Admissions Committee.

ADMISSION WITHOUT EXAMINATION

(a) *From Schools in New England.*—From preparatory schools which have been approved by the New England College Entrance Certificate Board certificates are accepted in place of entrance examinations.

(b) *From Schools Outside of New England.*—Candidates from approved schools outside of New England may secure credit for admission without examination in those subjects in which their school record satisfies the Committee on Admissions. Records will be considered from schools which are on the approved list of the North Central Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools, the Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools of the Southern States, or the Middle States Association of Colleges and Secondary Schools. In determining the eligibility of other schools to the approved list the College follows in general the method of the New England College Entrance Certificate Board.

The reports of school records are made on forms prepared by the College and sent to the principals. A preliminary report in January is supplemented by a final report in June.

ADMISSION FROM OTHER COLLEGES OR INSTITUTIONS OF
COLLEGIATE RANK

Correspondence concerning admission of transfers should be addressed to C. Scott Porter, Dean.

To be eligible for transfer the candidate must meet the following requirements:

1. His credits must satisfy the full entrance requirements of Amherst College.
2. He must have completed creditably the work of at least one year in an institution of collegiate rank, and his general average at the institution he is leaving must correspond to or be better than the Amherst diploma average of seventy per cent.
3. He must present a statement of honorable dismissal.

Candidates for admission by transfer are admitted in June and September only. The Dean will forward on request the application form for admission by transfer of credits. Candidates should note that only ten transfers are admitted to Amherst each year.

SPECIAL BOOKLETS

A booklet on the Freshman Curriculum and a booklet on Pre-Medical Requirements may be had upon application to the Director of Admissions.

PRE-INDUCTION TRAINING IN THE ARMED FORCES

The Amherst College curriculum has been officially approved for students wishing to enroll in the reserve of the following branches of the armed forces of the United States.

1. Army Enlisted Reserve
2. United States Navy Class V-1, V-5, V-7 Naval Reserve
3. Marine Corps Candidate Class

Detailed information concerning any one of these branches can be obtained by addressing Professor Lloyd P. Jordan, War Service Committee, Alumni Gymnasium, Amherst College, or from the nearest Army, Navy, or Marine Corps recruiting station. All men enrolled in any one of the Reserve Classes are required to elect English 1-2 in Freshmen year. In addition, men enrolled in the Naval Reserve are required to elect Mathematics 1-2 or Mathematics 11-12 and Physics 1-2 during the equivalent of their first two college years.

Administration

TERMS AND VACATIONS

The college year includes two semesters of fifteen weeks each, and a summer session of twelve weeks. At the end of the spring semester there is a vacation of approximately four weeks; at the end of the summer session, a vacation of approximately two weeks; at the end of the fall semester, a vacation of approximately two weeks which includes Christmas; and a spring recess of one week.

ATTENDANCE AT COLLEGE EXERCISES

The officer in general charge of matters concerning attendance on college exercises is the Dean of the College.

Amherst undergraduates are required to attend their scheduled college classes.

All students are required to be present at the chapel exercises conducted Monday, Tuesday, Thursday, and Friday mornings and Sunday afternoon, in Johnson Chapel.

STUDENT DISCIPLINE

The officer in general charge of student discipline and conduct is the Dean of the College.

Conduct befitting a gentleman is expected at all times of students at Amherst College. It is assumed that undergraduates will understand what constitutes gentlemanly conduct without specific regulations forbidding particular actions.

RECORDS AND REPORTS

The officer in charge of records and reports is the Recorder of the College.

Reports of standing are sent to parents or guardians at the end of each semester. Rank in each subject is reported as follows:

A, 90-100%; B, 80-89%; C, 70-79%; D, 60-69%; E, 50-59%; F, below 50%. The passing grade in each individual course is 60% and an average grade of at least 70% is required for a degree.

HEALTH AND PHYSICAL DEVELOPMENT

The officer having general supervision of student health and physical development is the College Physician.

The College Physician and his associate are members of the Department of Hygiene and Physical Education. They keep themselves acquainted with the health of the students and provide for their proper treatment if ill. Every student soon after he enters college is given a careful physical examination and advised how to maintain his health and increase his physical efficiency.

For the duration of the war the college requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services. The program consists of complete physical examination, the Navy physical fitness test, developing exercises, hygiene and first aid, and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

No student will be admitted to Amherst College who has not been successfully vaccinated, or who is unwilling to submit to such vaccination by the College Physician within three months after admission.

The College Physician and his Associate hold consultation hours twice daily in the Gymnasium. Their services, together with those of the nurse in attendance, are without charge for undergraduates of the college. Medical and nursing care at the college infirmary is available for such students as may need it. The charge for infirmary care as well as for such hospitalization as may be recommended by the college physicians is covered by the Health Fee of seven and a half dollars per term. The expense of illness occurring while college is in session which requires hospitalization in Springfield or Northampton is also covered by the Health Fee provided that such care be recommended by and be under the supervision of the college physicians and provided that the total expense in any one year be not over five hundred dollars. The college has a consulting medical staff comprising surgeons, internists and various specialists. Consultants are called by the college physicians in all cases of serious illness and in cases presenting problems of diagnosis or treatment. The services of the consulting staff are likewise covered by the Health Fee. This consulting staff has been appointed by the President upon recommendation of one of the leading medical schools in the country. Students are, of course, free to consult

physicians of their own choice, but where parents or students have not filed with the college the name of a physician or physicians they wish called, members of the consulting staff are called by the college. The cost of prescription medications, glasses and routine dentistry is not covered by the Health Fee. Parents are notified by mail of all infirmary admissions unless the illness is thought of sufficient severity to warrant direct communication by telephone. In emergencies requiring immediate surgery, when parents cannot be consulted in advance, the president will assume responsibility for the authorization of operation.

Students who are unable to attend classes because of illness are excused to go to the infirmary. As a rule sick excuses are given only for such time as is spent either in the infirmary or, if away from Amherst, under a physician's care.

The College Infirmary, built in 1938, is located on the campus, is of fireproof construction, and is designed in accordance with the best modern practice. It has a normal capacity of nineteen beds, and an emergency capacity of forty beds. It contains a lounge room with a selected library and two solaria for convalescing students, an operating room for minor surgical cases, a laboratory, and an isolation ward for the treatment of infectious diseases.

PAYMENT OF BILLS

Upon notification of admission to the College a candidate is required to return with his acceptance a non-refundable deposit of twenty-five dollars which will be credited in full on the first semester bill.

College bills are payable in installments covering each term or semester, the final dates for payment being the first day of classes for each term or semester. Bills are payable at the office of the Comptroller.

Approximately two weeks before the due date bills are mailed to the students' parents. These bills may be paid by mail or in person. In either case the student's receipt, needed by the student to secure course cards and for admission to the dining hall, to athletic and other activities, is obtainable only by calling in person at the Comptroller's office.

COMPREHENSIVE TUITION FEE

Beginning with the year 1942-43 a comprehensive fee is charged including tuition, room and board. For the summer session, this fee was \$350.00, for the fall semester \$460, and it will be approximately \$460.00 for the spring semester.

Every student who takes an extra course in order to remove a delinquency incurred by a failure is required to pay an extra fee, at the rate of ninety dollars for a three-hour course for the year.

The charge for tuition for candidates for the degree Master of Arts is four hundred and fifty dollars.

OTHER FEES

An Athletic Fee of fifteen dollars is charged all students at the rate of five dollars per term or semester. It provides a season ticket to all athletic contests and for the use of athletic equipment.

A Health Fee of seven dollars and fifty cents per term or semester is charged all students to cover the benefits outlined in a previous section.

Changes in courses elected, late registration, laboratory breakage, etc. involve nominal fees payable when incurred.

Every member of the senior class is charged a Degree Fee of seven dollars at the beginning of his final semester. This fee is also payable by candidates for the degree Master of Arts.

STUDENT ACTIVITIES TAX

Student activities are under the general supervision of the Dean. By vote of the Student Association, they are supported by a tax levied on all students, collected by the College and distributed to the various organizations. The amount collected and the distribution for the current year is as follows:

	<i>Summer</i>	<i>Fall</i>	<i>Spring</i>
Subscription to The Amherst Student	\$.75	.75	.75
Subscription to The Olio	—	3.75	—
Admission to Masquers' Performances	.40	.80	.40
Student Council	.05	.10	.05
	\$1.20	5.40	1.20

ROOMS AND BOARD

All students, unless specifically excused by the Dean, are required to live either in the dormitories of the College, in fraternities, or in one of several houses adjacent to the Campus and controlled by the College. Freshmen are required to live in the dormitories; upper-classmen are assigned to dormitories or to their respective fraternities as conditions permit. Candidates for admission should file room applications with their application for admission to College. In the absence of applications, the administration will assign students to rooms in its best judgment. Dormitory plans, prospectus, and application blanks may be obtained from the Director of Admissions.

Beginning with the current year, all students are required to eat in Valentine Hall unless excused by the Dean. The comprehensive fee also covers board while students are hospitalized under the college health plan.

SUMMARY OF EXPENSES

It will be noted that in addition to the comprehensive fee for each term or semester, there will be billed by the College regular fees running from fourteen to eighteen dollars. Beyond this will be the student's personal expenses, membership dues in fraternities or other student organizations, clothing, travel, books, and personal expenditures, all of which will vary greatly with the individual but will probably range from twenty-five to one hundred dollars per semester.

The establishment of the accelerated program makes it difficult to estimate the annual expenditure but with the adoption of the comprehensive fee the student's total payment to the College for tuition, board and room is substantially reduced from the former basis.

Scholarships and Beneficiary Aid

The officer directly in charge of the administration of scholarships and beneficiary aid is the Dean of the College.

The beneficiary funds of the College aggregate over one million dollars. The income of these funds is distributed annually among students of high character and good scholarship who need pecuniary aid.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR THE THREE UPPER CLASSES

Applicants for scholarships, or for renewal of scholarships, from the three upper classes must file at the Dean's office, on or before May 1st, an account of their income and expenditures for the preceding year, and an estimate of their income and expenditures for the following year.

As a minimum scholastic requirement, sophomores must pass all the courses of the preceding year with an average of at least 72%, juniors with an average of at least 74%, and seniors with an average of at least 76%.

SCHOLARSHIPS FOR INCOMING STUDENTS

More than fifty scholarships are awarded annually to applicants for admission to college who are in need of financial aid and who meet in full the entrance requirements. These scholarships are awarded for the first half year and entitle the recipient to a credit on the first bill for tuition. The continuation of each scholarship for the second half of the year depends upon the student's grade for the first semester, and, when granted, involves a credit on the second bill for tuition. All candidates for these scholarships as well as all candidates for admission will be required to take the Scholastic Aptitude Test given by the College Entrance Examination Board in April, 1943.

Blanks for application may be obtained from the Dean, and must be returned to his office on or before April 1st of the year in which the applicant expects to enter Amherst College.

STUDENT LOAN FUND

Through the liberality of friends of the College, provision is made for loans of a limited amount to a few students in the later years of the course, at a low rate of interest, upon notes to be paid in subsequent years. In accordance with the conditions imposed by the donors of the Loan Fund, its use is limited to students of thorough scholarship whose habits of expenditure are economical. Application blanks may be obtained at the Treasurer's office.

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

Throughout the whole history of the College funds have been given or bequeathed, the incomes of which are to be used for the assistance of worthy and needy students. A few of these funds are restricted to candidates for the ministry and a few of them are restricted by other factors, such as the geographical location of the home of the applicant. In a few cases it is stipulated that the award from a particular fund shall be made to a particularly designated student. For the most part, however, the income of these funds may be awarded as the College sees fit. Altogether these funds provide an annual income of about \$40,000. During recent years it has been possible for the College to grant additional amounts for scholarship purposes from its general income and from gifts through the Alumni Fund. Three State Scholarships of full tuition are awarded annually to qualified residents of Massachusetts.

RESIDENTS OF AMHERST

Free tuition may be granted at the discretion of the Trustees of Amherst College to applicants for admission who can satisfy in full the entrance requirements for Amherst College, who have been residents of Amherst for three years before the time of admission to college, and whose parents have also been residents of Amherst for three years. The grants of free tuition are to be continued throughout the college course, provided the students concerned satisfy the scholastic requirements of the college, conform to its regulations, and the parents of the students concerned continue to live in Amherst.

Degrees

MASTER OF ARTS

The degree Master of Arts is conferred upon Bachelors of Arts of Amherst College and of other colleges that confer the Bachelor degree under conditions equivalent to those at Amherst College, who, having secured for their proposed course of study the approval of the Dean, the Department concerned, and the Committee of Six, spend one year in residence at Amherst and satisfy the further requirements for this degree. An application form and a detailed statement of the requirements may be secured from the Dean.

BACHELOR OF ARTS

The degree Bachelor of Arts is conferred upon students of Amherst College who have satisfactorily met the requirements prescribed for that degree. The plan of studies leading to the degree Bachelor of Arts is arranged on a basis of the equivalent of an eight-semester course to be pursued by students in residence at the College.

The Bachelor of Arts degree *cum laude*, *magna cum laude* or *summa cum laude* (Degree with Distinction), is awarded to students who have successfully completed an approved program of honors work with a department or group.

To other students who have satisfactorily met the requirements for Bachelor of Arts the degree *rite* is awarded.

REQUIREMENTS FOR BACHELOR OF ARTS DEGREE

The degree Bachelor of Arts is normally awarded to candidates who complete the equivalent of forty semester-courses, including a major as defined below; who in freshman and sophomore years elect at least four semester courses from each of the three divisions of the curriculum, and who in junior and senior years elect at least four semester courses outside of the division in which they are majoring; and who complete certain prescribed work in public speaking and in physical education. However, members of the class of 1943 who are taking the Accelerated Program are required to complete the equivalent of thirty-nine semester-courses, and members

of other classes who are taking the Accelerated Program are required to complete the equivalent of thirty-eight semester-courses.

Candidates must have no deficiency in the work of any year, must have a reading knowledge of French or German, and must attain a general average of seventy per cent in the courses completed at Amherst College, and a grade of at least seventy per cent in every course completed at another institution.

A major consists of ten semester courses pursued under the direction of a department or special group. No year without a course in the major may intervene between its beginning and its end, but in exceptional cases and with the approval of the department a course in the major need not be taken in the summer session. The major cannot begin later than the junior year and may begin in either the freshman or sophomore year; it must be completed in the senior year. Each department decides whether a freshman course in the department shall count toward its major.

The major requirements can be met in accordance with either of two plans:

Plan A: At least three of the five courses must fall within a given department; one or two may be in related fields.

Plan B: Combinations of courses not provided for under Plan A, but similar in aim to the established group majors in American and Renaissance Studies, may be made with the consent of the several departments concerned, and of the Dean. This plan is open only to candidates for the degree with distinction.

THE AMHERST CURRICULUM

DIVISION I <i>Language, Literature and Arts</i>	DIVISION II <i>Social Studies and Philosophy</i>	DIVISION III <i>Mathematics and Natural Sciences</i>
Dramatic Arts	Classical Civilization	Anthropology
English	Economics	Astronomy
Fine Arts	Education	Biology
French	History	Chemistry
German	Philosophy	Cryptography
Greek	Political Science	Geology
Italian	Psychology	Map Reading
Latin	Religion	Mathematics
Music		Physics
Portuguese		Surveying
Public Speaking		
Spanish		

Attention is called to the requirements for distribution of electives in these divisions, as found in the first paragraph under the heading Requirements for Bachelor of Arts Degree on page 36.

Language Requirements

A reading knowledge of French or German is required for a degree. This requirement may be satisfied in any one of the following ways:

1. By attaining a satisfactory score in the College Entrance Examination Board's Achievement Test in either French or German, before entering college.
2. By attaining a grade of C in French 11-12, French 3-4, German 11-12, or German 3-4, or by passing French 5-6, German 5-6, or German 7-8.
3. By passing a sight reading examination given at the college each year.

Students who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge of French or German and who wish to continue either language may elect any course for which they are eligible.

Sophomores, Juniors and Seniors who have not satisfied this requirement must elect a course in either French or German.

Summer Session

As a part of its accelerated program, Amherst College conducted a summer session from June 29, 1942, to September 18, 1942. Amherst undergraduates were not required to attend the summer session, but they were strongly urged to do so. Credit for summer work was not given unless taken at the Amherst summer session.

A similar summer session will be conducted in 1943 at dates which will be announced later.

Beginning with the summer session 1942, all course numbers are changed. Courses given in previous years have the 1941-1942 catalog number following the new one, in parentheses. Prerequisites are stated in terms of course numbers used in 1941-1942.

Each of the summer courses carries credit for two semesters.

Seniors are not allowed to elect courses open to Freshmen unless permitted by the Dean to do so.

Unless the contrary is stated, members of the sophomore and junior classes are permitted to elect courses open to members of a lower class.

d. after the course number indicates that the course is a distinction course. Such courses are designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction and are normally open only to Juniors and Seniors.

All departments are prepared to provide conference work for candidates for the degree with distinction in the summer session. Such work for Juniors carries the course number 55-56, for Seniors the course number 59-60. These courses are not listed in the material that follows unless they are open under unusual conditions to students not normally eligible for them. Elections for such courses are made only after consultation with the departmental adviser.

Courses of Instruction

Astronomy

S_{31-32.} (2.) NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Theories and methods for determining the position of a ship or airplane by the sailings, dead reckoning, pilotage, and observations of celestial objects. Requisite: Mathematics 1 or 5, or plane trigonometry. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors and Seniors and for Sophomores planning to enter the V-5 program of the Navy or the U. S. Army Air Corps.*

Biology

S_{1-2.} (1.) GENERAL BIOLOGY.

Professors GLASER and CHILD, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Chemistry 1, or Physics 1, or the equivalent, recommended as preliminary. Five hours classroom and nine hours laboratory per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S_{21-22.} VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY AND VERTEBRATE ANATOMY.

Professor SCHOTTÉ and Mr. EMERSON.

Requisite: one course in Biology, or Anthropology. Five hours classroom and nine hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S_{23-24.} LABORATORY METHODS FOR MEDICAL AND SANITARY SERVICE.

(BACTERIOLOGICAL, HISTOLOGICAL, AND CHEMICAL)

Professor SMITH and Dr. MEYER.

Requisite: one course in Anthropology or Biology or Chemistry or Physics. Five hours classroom and nine hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Chemistry

S15-16. (2.) ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professors BEEBE and GRAHAME.

Introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Laboratory: semi-micro qualitative analysis and elementary quantitative analysis. Requisite: Chemistry 1 and Mathematics 1 or 5, or the equivalent; the course in mathematics may be taken concurrently. Five hours classroom and eight hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen after a placement examination.*

S35-36. d. (4.) ORGANIC CHEMISTRY.

Professor WHITNEY and Mr. GREGG.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds, and introduction to organic qualitative analysis. Requisite: Chemistry 2, or the equivalent. Five hours classroom and eight hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores with credit for Chemistry 2 in 1941-42.*

S59-60. (22.) SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

NOTE.—Limited to distinction candidates, but open also, with the consent of the department, to students who have completed Chemistry 3 and 4.

Cryptography and Cryptanalysis

S15-16. CRYPTOGRAPHY AND CRYPTANALYSIS. Professor HOLMES.

A study of the logical and philological principles involved in the construction and analysis of ciphers and codes. Military usages emphasized. Limited to twenty students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Dramatic Arts

S31-32. DRAMATIC ARTS. Professor CANFIELD and Messrs. McGOUN and ROGERS.

Advanced course for a strictly limited number of qualified students in stage directing, scene design, and technical production,

with particular reference to the organization and direction of dramatic activities in army camps. Dramatic Arts 1 requisite. *Elective, with the consent of the department, for Juniors.*

Economics

S15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor CHANDLER.

Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S39-40. THEORY AND STRUCTURE OF CONTROLLED ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.

Professors WARNE and CHANDLER.

A study of the impact of depression and war upon the structure and policies of western economic systems. Some attention given to the major problems of post-war readjustment. Requisite: Economics 1, or the equivalent. *Elective for Juniors.*

S45-46. d. (10.) LANDMARKS IN MODERN ECONOMIC WRITINGS.

Professor WARNE.

An intensive study of some of the outstanding contributions to economic thought and analysis. Requisite: Economics 1, or the equivalent. *Elective for Juniors.*

English

S1-2. (1c.) COMPOSITION.

Professors BAIRD, McKEON, BROWER, and WOOD, and Mr. CRAIG.

A course in English is required of all Freshmen, but this requirement need not be satisfied in the summer session.

S15-16. (2.) SHAKESPEARE. Professor Baird.

A reading of all the plays. Emphasis will be placed on Shakespeare's development as dramatist and poet. Students intending to begin a major in English in sophomore year should elect this course. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the approval of the department and of the Dean, for exceptionally qualified Freshmen.*

S43-44. d. (12.) AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

A rapid survey of the formative period of American literature;

special studies of important books by nineteenth century authors; exploration among recent writers. *Elective, in the summer of 1942 only, for Sophomores.*

S45-46. (13.) MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY. Professor MORTON.

A course in the examination of prevailing mental states in the English-speaking countries, as seen in the work of modern imaginative writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

Fine Arts

S27-28. INDUSTRIAL DRAWING AND DESIGN. Professor SCOTT.

Architectural and engineering plans, elevations, and cross sections; isometric and perspective projections; lettering; rendering in pencil, crayon, pen and ink, wash; map-making. *Elective only with the consent of the instructor.*

French

S3-4. (2.) INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. WATERMAN.

Requisite: entrance French A. Equivalent to entrance French B. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S5-6. (3.) READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY; ORAL DRILL. Professors FUNNELL and FRENCH.

Requisite: entrance French B, French 2 or French 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S15-16. (4.) READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.

Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: French 3, or, for Freshmen, a satisfactory score on the Scholastic Achievement Test in French. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the approval of the department and the Dean, for exceptionally qualified Freshmen.*

S17-18. (5.) FRENCH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY.

Professor R. C. WILLIAMS.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S33-34. d. (11.) READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor ATKINSON.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 3 or in French 4. *Elective for Juniors.*

Geology

S21-22. ECONOMIC GEOGRAPHY. Professor BAIN.

A description of the earth with special emphasis on an account of its capacity in its different parts to furnish the material needs of the present civilization. *Elective for Sophomores.*

German

S1-2. (1.) ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professors EASTMAN and KERN.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. Equivalent to entrance German A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S3-4. (2.) INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Professors MANTHEY-ZORN and SCENNA.

Reading of modern prose; a respective work of Goethe or Schiller. Equivalent to entrance German B. Requisite: entrance German A, or German 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S5-6. ADVANCED COURSE. Professors Manthey-Zorn and Scenna.

Reading of prose; reading of military German; practice in conversation. Requisite: entrance German B, German 2 or German A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Greek

S1-2. (1.) GREEK LANGUAGE: A COURSE FOR BEGINNERS.

Professor BROWER.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S3-4. (2.) PLATO's *Apology* AND HOMER's *Odyssey*. Professor FOBES.
Requisite: one year of school Greek, or Greek 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

History

S1-2. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION. Professors SALMON and PACKARD.

A survey of the development of European civilization since the disintegration of the Roman empire. Prerequisite for all subsequent courses in history except 19-20, 23-34, 25-26, 43 and 44. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S19-20. (6.) AMERICAN HISTORY. Mr. CONN.

The development of American civilization from the colonial period to the present day. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S27-28. INTELLECTUAL HISTORY OF EUROPE.

Professors SHERMAN, GLEASON and PACKARD.

A survey of the development of our western way of life through an analysis of the fundamental ideas contributed to contemporary civilization in Europe and the Americas by the classical, medieval, and modern periods. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S37-38. (12.) CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND.

Professor HAVIGHURST.

Growth of Common Law; evolution of Parliament; rise of the Cabinet; recent developments. Requisite: History 1. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—This course may be counted toward a major in Political Science.

Latin

S15-16. (2.) ROMAN COMEDY: PLAUTUS, *Trinummus*, OR TERENCE, *Adelphi*; ROMAN HISTORICAL LITERATURE: LIVY, SELECTIONS FROM BOOKS I-X; TACITUS, *Agricola* AND *Germania*.
Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: Latin 1, or the equivalent. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S33-34. d. (4.) ROMAN PHILOSOPHY: LUCRETIUS, *De Rerum Natura*; SELECTED PHILOSOPHICAL WORKS OF CICERO.

Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: Latin 2, or the equivalent. *Elective for Juniors.*

Mathematics

S1-2. (1.) PLANE TRIGONOMETRY, PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE and Mr. NELSON.

Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.

S11-12. (5.) PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS.

Professor BROWN.

Elective for Freshmen who present trigonometry for entrance credit.

S15-16. (2.) DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS.

Professor BROWN.

Requisite: Mathematics 1 or 5, or the equivalent. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Music

1-2. (1.) HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

The development of music studied through its masterpieces. The social and instrumental backgrounds of various epochs. This course is designed primarily for listeners and presupposes no knowledge of music. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S15-16. (2.) ELEMENTARY THEORY. Professor MISHKIN.

A study of the rhythmic, melodic and harmonic organization of musical tones with emphasis on the harmonic idiom of the eighteenth century. Writing in four parts; analysis; ear training. Ability to play all written work requisite. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the permission of the instructor and of the Dean, for Freshmen.* Not given for fewer than three students.

Philosophy and Religion

A. PHILOSOPHY

S17-18. (2.) LOGIC AND ETHICS.

Professors KENNEDY and LAMPRECHT.

The conditions under which thinking proceeds, elements of formal logic, induction and scientific method; the social basis of morality, theory of the moral life, morals and social problems.
Elective for Sophomores.

S43-44. d. (8.) REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS.

Professors KENNEDY and LAMPRECHT.

A critical study of certain great modern philosophers. Individual reports and essays will be assigned. Requisite: one prior course in philosophy. *Elective for Juniors.*

B. RELIGION

S15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD AND NEW TESTAMENTS.

Professor CLELAND.

This course surveys the Jewish-Christian tradition as it is found in the Bible, examining the ethical and religious ideas, social and personal, in relation to the historical, geographical, economic, and political factors. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Physics

S1-2. (1.) GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT, ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM AND LIGHT. Professor S. R. WILLIAMS.

Requisite: plane trigonometry. Five hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S15-16. (2.) MECHANICS AND HEAT. Mr. SCOTT.

Requisite: Physics 1, Mathematics 1 or 5, and Mathematics 2, but the last may be taken concurrently, as Mathematics S15-16. Five hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

S17-18. (3.) ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

Requisite: as for Physics S15-16. Six hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Political Science

S1-2. (A.) AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor SAUNDERS.

Introduction to the major problems of American Democracy; their political, economic and social implications and their historical evolution. Politics and administration in their relation to constitutional government; federalism, suffrage, governmental functions. *Elective for Freshmen.*

S17-18. COMPARATIVE GOVERNMENT. Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Requisite: Political Science A or 1. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—See also History S37-38, which may be counted toward a major in Political Science.

Psychology

S15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO GENERAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Elective for Sophomores.

Spanish

S5-6. ADVANCED COURSE. Mr. JEANS.

Reading of certain outstanding Spanish prose works of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; intensive practice in conversation and composition. Requisite: Spanish 1 or 3, entrance Spanish B, or, with the approval of the department and of the Dean, entrance Spanish A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Surveying

THEORY AND PRACTICE OF SURVEYING. Professor BAIN.

One lecture and twelve hours of laboratory per week. *Elective with the consent of the instructor.*

ACADEMIC YEAR

Courses of Instruction

Course Numbers. Any course with a single number is a semester course. Any course with a double number is a combination of two semester courses. A hyphenated number indicates that, in ordinary circumstances, both semesters must be elected for credit. A student leaving college, for a reason approved by the Dean, at the end of the first semester of such a course, receives credit for the first semester. When two course numbers are separated by a stroke (/), the semesters are elective separately, although in some cases the first semester is requisite for the second.

Courses with an odd number are given in the first semester, courses with an even number in the second semester, but in a very few instances (e.g. Astronomy 31-32 and some conference courses) both semester units are given in the first semester, for double credit.

In general any course numbered from 1 to 14 is elective for Freshmen, any course numbered from 15 to 30 is elective for Sophomores, and any course numbered 31 or higher is a junior or senior elective.

Prerequisites are stated in new or old course numbers or in both. Course numbers used in 1941-42 follow the new numbers in parentheses.

Seniors are not allowed to elect courses open to Freshmen unless exception is made by the Dean. Unless the contrary is stated, Juniors and Sophomores are permitted to elect courses which are open to members of a lower class.

d. after the course number indicates that the course is a distinction course. This notation is not attached to courses numbered 55-56 and 59-60, which are by definition distinction courses. Distinction courses are designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction, and are open only to Juniors and Seniors.

American Studies

55-56. CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Mr. CONN and other members of the group.

A reading course, with periodic reports and discussion, in the history of American institutions and culture. *Required, with a thesis senior year, of all candidates for the degree with distinction; elective, with the consent of the instructor, for other properly qualified Juniors and Seniors.*

NOTE.—The following courses are included within the American Studies Group: Economics 21 (Economic History of the United States) English 43-44 (American Literature), History 19-20 (American History), History 43 (Diplomatic History of the United States), History 44 (The Civil War and Reconstruction), Philosophy 31-32 (American Philosophy), Political Science 1-2 (Problems of American Democracy), Political Science 31-32 (Basic Concepts of American Constitutional Law), Political Science 33 (Federalism), Political Science 41-42 (Public Opinion and Political Dynamics). Students intending to major in American Studies should elect History 19-20 in the sophomore year.

Anthropology

1-2. (1.) ANTHROPOLOGY. Professor PLOUGH.

Elective for Freshmen. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

Astronomy

Professor GREEN; Assistant Professor HALL; Mr. EWEN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for the degree with distinction in Astronomy should have passed Physics 1-2 and Mathematics 15-16 by the end of the sophomore year, and should consult the department for further plans.

1-2. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO ASTRONOMY. Professor GREEN.

Elective for Freshmen and Sophomores only. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

31-32. (2.) NAVIGATION AND METEOROLOGY. Professor GREEN and Mr. EWEN.

Theories and methods for determining the position of a ship or airplane by the sailings, dead reckoning, pilotage, and observations of celestial objects. During the portion of the course devoted to meteorology such subjects will be considered as the major circulation of the atmosphere, the construction and interpretation of weather maps, and the general principles of weather forecasting. Requisite: Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12 (Mathematics 1 or 5 in 1941-1942), or plane trigonometry. Double course, meeting six times per week, in the first semester. *Elective for Juniors and Seniors, and for Sophomores who are planning to enter the V-5 program of the Navy or the U. S. Army Air Corps.*

33. (3.) ADVANCED NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Requisite: Astronomy 31-32. *Elective for Juniors.* This course will be repeated (as 34) in the second semester.

34. (3.) ADVANCED NAVIGATION. Professor GREEN.

Course 33 repeated. Requisite: Astronomy 31-32. *Elective for Juniors.*

39-40. (5.) SPECIAL PROBLEMS IN ASTRONOMY.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Omitted in 1942-1943.)

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Omitted in 1942-1943.)

Biology

Professors GLASER, PLOUGH and MULLER; Associate Professor SCHOTTÉ; Assistant Professor CHILD; Messrs. BARGHOORN and EMERSON.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

During the junior year candidates for the degree with distinction in biology are expected to elect course 55/56. Such candidates, by

the end of the junior year, must have completed three courses in the department, one of which may be Anthropology. During the senior year candidates elect course 59-60 with the approval of some member of the biology staff. In addition to taking part in the seminar, each student will carry on individual work in the laboratory on an assigned problem and his work will be summarized in a final thesis to be submitted three weeks before the final examination period. Following approval of this thesis by the department, each candidate must pass a comprehensive examination covering the course work in biology and reading assigned. This examination will be held during the last week preceding the final examination period.

1-2 (1.) GENERAL BIOLOGY. Professors GLASER and CHILD, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

An introduction, especially arranged to serve as part of a program of liberal study. Chemistry 1-2, or Physics 1-2, or the equivalent, recommended as preliminary. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17/18. (3.) PLANT BIOLOGY: AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PLANT SCIENCES. Mr. BARGHOORN.

The course deals with the structure, classification, physiological functions and economic utilization of various forms of plant life. The second semester includes a survey of the plant kingdom, its evolution and geological history. First semester requisite for second. *Elective for Sophomores.*

21. VERTEBRATE EMBRYOLOGY. Mr. EMERSON.

A study of vertebrate embryonic development from the egg to the adult organism. The course gives a basis for understanding the structure of the human body. Requisite: one course in Biology, or Anthropology. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

22. MORPHOLOGY OF VERTEBRATES. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

A study of vertebrate structure as the outcome of ontogenetic and phylogenetic development. This course is considered necessary for an understanding of human anatomy. Three hours classroom and

three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1-2 or Anthropology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

23. BIOCHEMICAL LABORATORY METHODS FOR MEDICAL AND SANITARY SERVICE. Professor CHILD.

The methods commonly used in the study of carbohydrate, protein and fat metabolism; hormone and vitamin assays; urine and blood analysis. The theoretical bases for these methods will be treated in lectures. Four hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry and either Anthropology or one course in Biology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

24. BACTERIOLOGICAL LABORATORY METHODS FOR MEDICAL AND SANITARY SERVICE. Mr. EMERSON.

Common methods used in bacteriology and parasitology are learned in the laboratory, and the theoretical basis is covered in lectures and reading. Three hours classroom and four hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: one course in Biology, or Anthropology. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. EXPERIMENTAL MORPHOLOGY. Professor SCHOTTÉ.

An experimental analysis of the problems of differentiation of form and structure, including the physiology of embryonic development and studies on regeneration. Students will collaborate in lectures and laboratory. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1-2 or Anthropology. *Elective for Juniors and, in special cases, with the consent of the instructor, for Sophomores.*

35. (7.) GENETICS. Professor MULLER.

The course deals with heredity or the transmission of characters and qualities from parents to their offspring; the chromosomes as the bearers of the genes; the nature of the gene; the mechanism of evolution; the applications of genetics to human population problems. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Biology 1-2 or Biology 2 (as given in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

37-38. (8.) MICROBIOLOGY.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55/56. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors GLASER, MULLER, SCHOTTÉ and CHILD, and Messrs. EMERSON and BARGHOORN.

Each student in this course will work on an individual problem under the direction of some member of the staff. The class work will consist of a Journal Club (one hour) and a seminar (one hour), at each of which reports will be made according to a schedule posted at the beginning of each semester. This course though designed primarily for candidates for the degree with distinction is open to other advanced students with the consent of the department. Written book reports and papers on assigned subjects are required at intervals. A preliminary thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the year. Requisite: two courses in Biology, one of which may be Anthropology. *Elective for Juniors.*

59-60. BIOLOGICAL PROBLEMS.

Professors GLASER, MULLER, SCHOTTÉ and CHILD, and Mr. BARGHOORN.

This course is a continuation of course 55/56. A final thesis covering the results of the individual work is required at the end of the academic year. Requisite: three courses in Biology, or which one may be Anthropology, and at least one semester of Biology 55/56. *Elective for Seniors.*

Chemistry

Professor BEEBE; Associate Professor WHITNEY; Assistant Professor GRAHAME; Mr. GREGG.

NOTE.—Students preparing for medical school should take Chemistry 15-16, 31-32 or 33, and 35-36.

Students preparing for professional work as chemists upon graduation, or who plan to go to graduate school, should complete Chemistry 32 and 36 in time to take Chemistry 37 and 59-60 in the final two semesters. These courses and their prerequisites, together

with Physics 17-20, 17-18, or 19-20, and the equivalent of two years of German, constitute the minimum requirement of the American Chemical Society for the accredited program.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The degree with distinction will be awarded to those students who complete eight or more semester courses in chemistry with sufficiently high standing, and who, in addition, participate in the seminar for at least three semesters and pass a comprehensive examination.

1-2. (1.) INORGANIC AND THEORETICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professors BEEBE and GRAHAME and Mr. GREGG.

A study of the chemistry of inorganic substances, and an introduction to theoretical chemistry with special emphasis on ionic equilibria. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Mathematics 2 or 12 requisite or may be taken concurrently. *Elective for Freshmen.* Requisite for further chemistry courses for students majoring in chemistry.

11-12. GENERAL CHEMISTRY. Professor WHITNEY.

A survey of the principles of inorganic and organic chemistry and of the applications of chemistry to present day problems. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work or demonstration per week. *Elective for Freshmen.* This course is primarily for students who do not expect to major in chemistry.

15-16. (2.) ANALYTICAL CHEMISTRY.

Professor BEEBE and Mr. GREGG.

The application of inorganic and theoretical chemistry to analytical chemistry. Semi-micro qualitative analysis and quantitative analysis. Three hours classroom and six hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Chemistry 1 (as given in 1941-42), and Mathematics 2 or 12. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31-32. (3.) PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor GRAHAME.

A study of the fundamentals of physical chemistry, designed especially for students preparing for professional work or graduate

study in chemistry. This course is also suitable for pre-medical students desiring a more extensive training in physical chemistry than is afforded by Chemistry 33. Requisite: Chemistry 16, Physics 2, and Mathematics 16; the two latter may be taken concurrently. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

33. PHYSICAL CHEMISTRY. Professor BEEBE.

A short course in physical chemistry intended especially for students preparing for medical school. Requisite: Chemistry 16, and Physics 2. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

35-36. (4.) ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Professor WHITNEY.

General theory of organic chemistry, preparation of typical organic compounds, and introduction to organic qualitative analysis. Requisite: Chemistry 16. With the permission of the instructor, Chemistry 15-16 may be taken concurrently with this course. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

37. THERMODYNAMICS. Professor WHITNEY.

This course is intended for students preparing for graduate work. Requisite: Chemistry 32. Three classroom hours per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

38. APPLIED ORGANIC CHEMISTRY. Mr. GREGG.

Requisite: Chemistry 36. Three classroom hours per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

40. STRUCTURE OF ATOMS AND MOLECULES. Professor GRAHAME.

A study of the nature of the chemical bond and selected topics in nuclear chemistry. Requisite: Chemistry 32 or 33. Three classroom hours per week. *Elective for Juniors.*

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE AND ADVANCED LABORATORY COURSE.

Individual laboratory problems will be arranged in conference with some member of the department. These may be advanced types of inorganic or organic syntheses, physico-chemical experiments, or analyses, or they may be problems for original investigation.

tion. A long paper or thesis is to be prepared in connection with this work. This course includes participation in the weekly seminar on topics of current interest. Requisite: Chemistry 31-32 or 33, and 35-36. This course is open to candidates for the degree with distinction, and to others with the consent of the department. The course may carry either one or two semester credits.

Classical Civilization

1-2. CLASSICAL CIVILIZATION. Professor SHERMAN.

A study of the cultures of Greece and Rome and their contributions to Western Civilization in economics, politics, law, science, literature, and philosophy. Readings from Greek and Latin literature with special reference to Greek drama. This course may be counted toward a major, or major with distinction, in history. *Elective for Freshmen.*

Cryptography and Cryptanalysis

15-16. CRYPTOGRAPHY AND CRYPTANALYSIS. Professor HOLMES.

A study of the logical and philological principles involved in the construction and analysis of ciphers and codes. Military usages emphasized. Limited to twenty students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Dramatic Arts

15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO THE ART OF THE THEATER.

Professor CANFIELD and Messrs. McGOUN and ROGERS.

The artistic principles and scientific methods underlying stage production. Directing, scene design, lighting and costuming considered theoretically and practically as instruments of dramatic interpretation. Three lectures and two laboratory hours per week. *Elective, with the consent of the instructors, for Sophomores.*

Economics

Professors TAYLOR, WARNE and CHANDLER; Assistant Professors VILLARD and LERNER; Mr. EDDY.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Unless special exception is made candidates for the degree with distinction will be expected to plan their five courses for the major in economics as follows:

Sophomore Year—1. Economics 15-16.

Junior Year —2. Economics 55-56.

 —3. Economics 31-32, or 33-34, or 35/36, or
 37/38 (or in special cases a course in
 an allied field).

Senior Year —4. Economics 59-60.

 —5. Economics 39-40 (or in special cases some
 other distinction course).

15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO ECONOMICS. Professor CHANDLER.

Prerequisite for all other courses in economics. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. (3.) ECONOMIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES.

Professor TAYLOR.

A study of the economic development of the United States from the Colonial period to the present. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (4.) HISTORY AND THEORY OF THE LABOR MOVEMENT.

Professor WARNE.

The economic and social relations of the wage-earners with the employers and the public; trade and company unionism, labor legislations, social insurance, co-operation, and political action. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

35. (5.) MONEY AND BANKING. Professor WARNE.

An examination of the history and underlying principles of money and banking. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

36. (5.) PUBLIC FINANCE. Professor CHANDLER.

A study of the economics of expenditure, taxation and borrowing by governmental units. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

37. SOCIAL CONTROL OF ECONOMIC LIFE. Professor LERNER.

A historical and theoretical study of American governmental policies relating to economic life. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

38. INTERNATIONAL ECONOMICS. Professor LERNER.

A historical and theoretical study of the effects of international economic transactions and of various types of international trade and financial policies. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

39-40. THEORY AND STRUCTURE OF CONTROLLED ECONOMIC SYSTEMS.

Professor WARNE.

Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

41-42. (8.) ECONOMICS OF CONSUMPTION. Professor WARNE.

Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Seniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

43-44. (9.) MONETARY AND CYCLE THEORY. Professor CHANDLER.

Requisite: Economics 15-16 and Economics 35. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Seniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

46. (10.) LANDMARKS IN ECONOMIC WRITINGS FROM ADAM SMITH TO ALFRED MARSHALL. Professor WARNE.

An intensive study of some of the outstanding contributions to economic thought and analysis in the late eighteenth and in the nineteenth centuries. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Seniors.*

48. APPLICATIONS OF PRICE THEORY TO SPECIFIC ECONOMIC PROBLEMS. Professor TAYLOR.

A study of recent American history in relation to price theory and policy. The role of price as a factor in the control of production and distribution. Requisite: Economics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor LERNER.

Neither semester may be elected without the other. This course is divided into two parts. The first part consists of a study of the theoretical, institutional, and statistical methods of economic analysis, with applications to contemporary problems of prices, competition, and monopoly. The second part consists of a study, in conference with the appropriate instructor, of the leading aspects of the materials covered in two pairs of *rite* courses open to Juniors.

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor CHANDLER.

This course is to carry two semesters credit and may be taken as a double course in the first semester or as a single course throughout the year. Individual conference work and the preparation of a thesis under the direction of some member of the department.

Education

15-16. HISTORY AND PHILOSOPHY OF EDUCATION.

Professor KENNEDY.

First semester: a general survey and interpretation of the chief developments in educational practice and theory from the Greeks to the present. Second semester: a comparative and critical study of contemporary theories of education in terms both of their historical origins and of current problems and controversies. This course may be counted toward a major, or major with distinction, in philosophy. *Elective for Sophomores.*

English

Professors WHICHER, ELLIOTT, MORTON, CANFIELD and BAIRD; Associate Professor McKEON; Assistant Professors BROWER and WOOD; Messrs. CRAIG and WILSON.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following definition of procedure is to be considered normal. Candidates for the degree with distinction should elect English

19-20 in sophomore year, English 55-56 in junior year, and English 59-60 in senior year. In addition they should elect English 35/36 (Medieval Literature), 37-38 (Shakespeare), and 41-42 (The Renaissance), and they are advised to elect one of these courses in sophomore year. The comprehensive examination will be based in part on the field covered by English 35/36, 37-38, and 41-42, and in part on the candidate's familiarity with English literature since 1660 and with American literature as gained by individual reading. Copies of a reading list may be secured from the chairman of the department. The special work required of all candidates will consist of a long essay on a single topic written under the supervision of a member of the department. Recommendation for the various grades of distinction will be determined primarily by the quality of the candidate's thesis and secondarily by his comprehensive examination.

1-2. (1c.) ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Professors BAIRD (chairman), McKEON, BROWER and Wood, and Messrs. CRAIG and WILSON.

Elective for Freshmen. (Required by the Navy, recommended by the Army.)

3-4. (1a.) SURVEY OF ENGLISH LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

Elective for Freshmen.

5-6. (1b.) INTRODUCTION TO THE STUDY OF POETRY AND PROSE FICTION. Professor MORTON.

Elective for Freshmen.

NOTE.—Freshmen may indicate their preference for one of the three courses listed above. Only a limited number, selected on the basis of the College Board Aptitude Test, can be admitted into English 3-4 and 5-6. *One course in English is required for Freshmen.*

19-20. READING POETRY AND PROSE. Professors BROWER (chairman), BAIRD and WOOD, and Mr. CRAIG.

This course is devoted to slow reading and detailed analysis of poetry and prose. The course will meet twice a week as a whole; once a week in small sections. *Required, beginning with the class of 1946, for a major in English. Elective for Sophomores.*

23-24. (15.) ENGLISH COMPOSITION. Professor WOOD.

Primarily non-fictional prose. The stress will be placed on the simple, clear, and logical expression of ideas in writing. Election limited to fifteen students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. (3.) LITERATURE SINCE 1870. Professor WOOD.

This course is designed to aid the student in the intelligent and critical reading of recent literature, particularly the novel. *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (7.) ADVANCED COMPOSITION. Professor MORTON.

Continual writing with the criticism of instructor and class to develop original talent and good craftsmanship. Laboratory discussion groups and reading for background. Admission subject to a competitive test in writing to be given before election of the course. *Elective for Juniors.*

35/36. (5.) MEDIEVAL LITERATURE AND CHAUCER.

Professor WHICHER.

Selected readings in English literature from *Beowulf* to Malory, with comparative material from other literatures in translation. Chaucer's major works in the original. In 1942-1943 Chaucer will be given in the first semester. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have a grade of B in English I (1941-1942) or I-2, and who plan to become candidates for a degree with distinction in English.*

37-38. (2.) SHAKESPEARE. Professor BAIRD.

Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have a grade of B in English I-2, 3-4, or 5-6, and who plan to become candidates for a degree with distinction in English. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

39-40. (10.) MODERN DRAMA. Professor CANFIELD.

English and American drama from 1660 to the present. *Elective for Juniors.*

41-42. (6.) THE RENAISSANCE. Professor ELLIOTT.

Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have a grade of B in English I-2, 3-4, or 5-6, and who plan to become candidates for a degree with distinction in English. (Omitted in 1942-1943; distinction students may substitute English 47-48.)

43/44. (12.) d. AMERICAN LITERATURE. Professor WHICHER.

The first semester will cover American authors from the Colonial Period to the Civil War. The second semester will continue to the present time. Either semester may be elected separately. *Elective for Juniors.*

45-46. (13.) MOODS OF THE WORLD TODAY, AS REVEALED IN MODERN ENGLISH AND AMERICAN POETRY AND PROSE. Professor MORTON.

A course in the examination of prevailing mental states in the English-speaking countries, as seen in the work of modern imaginative writers. *Elective for Juniors.*

47-48. (14.) d. THOUGHT AND EXPRESSION IN SEVENTEENTH CENTURY PROSE. Mr. CRAIG.

A study of the major prose writers from Bacon to Dryden, with special attention to the history of ideas. Election limited to twelve students. *Elective for Juniors.*

49-50. (9.) d. EIGHTEENTH CENTURY ENGLISH LITERATURE. Professor BAIRD.

A study of representative prose works, with emphasis on the relationship of the literature to the age. *Elective for Juniors.*

51-52. (11.) d. POETRY SINCE MILTON. Professor ELLIOTT.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

53. (8.) d. LITERARY CRITICISM. Professor BROWER.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Students beginning distinction work in September should elect this course after conference with the department.

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Fine Arts

Professor C. H. MORGAN; Associate Professor H. E. SCOTT;
Mr. ROGERS.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

- a. Courses 1-2, 15-16, and any course offered by the department;
- b. One of the following combinations: 31/32 and 59/60, or 55/56 and 59/60.

1-2. (1.) A HISTORICAL SURVEY OF THE DEVELOPMENT OF ARCHITECTURE, SCULPTURE, AND PAINTING.

Professor MORGAN or Professor SCOTT.

Elective for Freshmen. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

15-16. (4.) THEORY AND TECHNIQUE. Professor SCOTT.

Elective for Sophomores. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

19/20. (2.) NINETEENTH AND TWENTIETH CENTURY ART.

Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: Fine Arts 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

21/22. (5.) PAINTING AND SCULPTURE OF THE ITALIAN RENAISSANCE.

Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: Fine Arts 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

23-24. (3.) GREEK ART. Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: Fine Arts 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

27/28. TOPOGRAPHIC AND ENGINEERING DRAWING.

Professor SCOTT and Mr. ROGERS.

Map reading, methods of map making, lettering, applied geometry, orthographic projection in architectural, machine, and ship or airplane design, oblique and isometric projection. Five hours of lecture and laboratory work per week. First semester requisite for second. *Elective only with the consent of the instructor.*

31/32. (6.) d. ADVANCED DESIGN AND TECHNIQUE. Professor SCOTT.

Requisite: Fine Arts 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55/56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Omitted in 1942-1943.)

59/60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

(Omitted in 1942-1943.)

French

Professors ATKINSON, R. C. WILLIAMS and TURGEON; Associate Professors FUNNELL and FRENCH; Mr. WATERMAN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Any student who contemplates becoming a candidate for the degree with distinction in French is urged to consult with some member of the department as early in his college course as possible. All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect the following courses: 21, 31, 32, 33-34, 59-60.

11-12. (1.) ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Professor TURGEON and Mr. WATERMAN.

Equivalent to entrance French A and B. This course meets five hours per week and is designed to prepare students for French 5-6. *Elective for Freshmen. Juniors and Seniors who have the permission of the department may elect French 11 as a semester course.*

3-4. (2.) INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professor WILLIAMS.

Equivalent to entrance French B. Requisite: entrance French A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5-6. (3.) READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professors ATKINSON, TURGEON, FUNNELL and FRENCH, and Mr. WATERMAN.

Requisite: entrance French B, French 3-4 (or French 2 as given in 1941-42), or French 11-12 (or French 1 as given in 1941-1942). *Elective for Freshmen.*

15-16. (4.) READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE BEFORE 1800.

Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: French 5-6 (or French 3 as given in 1941-42), or, for

Freshmen, a satisfactory score on the Scholastic Achievement Test in French. This course may not be elected after French 31 or 32. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the approval of the department and of the Dean, for exceptionally qualified Freshmen.*

17. (5.) FRENCH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY: ROMANTICISM. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 5-6 or in French 15-16 (French 3 or French 4 as given in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

18. (5.) FRENCH DRAMA OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY: REALISM AND NATURALISM. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: as for French 17. *Elective for Sophomores.*

19. (10.) THE RISE AND DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRENCH NOVEL TO BALZAC. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: as for French 17. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

20. (10.) THE DEVELOPMENT OF THE FRENCH NOVEL FROM BALZAC TO ANATOLE FRANCE. Professor WILLIAMS.

Requisite: as for French 17. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

21. (12.) ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION.

Professor FUNNELL and Mr. WATERMAN.

Requisite: a grade of B in French 5-6 or in French 15-16 (French 3 or French 4 as given in 1941-42). *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Sophomores.*

22. (12.) READINGS IN CONTEMPORARY FRENCH LITERATURE.

Professor FUNNELL.

Requisite: as for French 21. *Elective, with the permission of the instructor, for Sophomores.*

31. (8.) d. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: CORNEILLE, RACINE, PASCAL. Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: a grade of C in French 5-6 or in French 15-16 (French 3 or French 4 as given in 1941-42). Courses 31 and 32 are normally given in alternation with courses 33-34. *Elective for Juniors.*

32. (8.) d. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE SEVENTEENTH CENTURY: MOLIÈRE, LA FONTAINE, BOILEAU.
Professor TURGEON.

Requisite: as for French 31. Courses 31 and 32 are normally given in alternation with courses 33-34. *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (11.) d. READINGS IN FRENCH LITERATURE OF THE NINETEENTH CENTURY. Professor ATKINSON.

Requisite: as for French 31. Courses 33-34 are normally given in alternation with courses 31 and 32. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor ATKINSON.

In 1942-43 this will be a double course given in the first semester, carrying two semesters credit. The course will be conducted partially in French.

Geology

Professor BAIN; Assistant Professor PHLEGER.

NOTE.—No student may elect both Geology 31, 32 and Geology 33, 34.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A major may be either in Petrology or in Paleontology. Students majoring in petrology are recommended to elect Chemistry 1-2 or 11-12 and Physics 1-2 before the junior year. Students majoring in paleontology are recommended to elect Biology 21 and 22 before the junior year. Candidates for the degree with distinction are required to complete a major and present a thesis on an assigned topic in their major. An honors examination covering the field of the major will be held not less than two weeks before the final examination period.

1-2. (1.) GEOLOGY AND PHYSIOGRAPHY.

Professors BAIN and PHLEGER.

An introduction to the processes, origin and history of land surfaces, rock structure and life development to enable one to understand the meaning and value of the country in which he may live

or travel or about which he may read. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. Field trips in the fall and field work in the spring may be substituted for laboratory work. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15/16. (2.) HISTORICAL GEOLOGY. Professor PHLEGER.

A study of the modern environments and the development of the continents and of plants and animals during the geologic past. Problems of evolution are stressed. Three hours classroom and two hours laboratory work per week. First semester requisite for second. *Elective for Sophomores.*

17. (3.) MINERALOGY. Professor BAIN.

A study of the formation, occurrence, use and identification of crystals and minerals. Requisite: Geology 1-2 (Geology 1 as given in 1941-42) or recommendation from the department of Chemistry. *Elective for Sophomores.*

18. (3.) PETROLOGY. Professor BAIN.

A study of the origin and identification of rocks. Requisite: Geology 17. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. (4.) d. INVERTEBRATE PALEONTOLOGY. Professor PHLEGER.

The identification, occurrences, and interrelationships of fossil invertebrate animals. One or more conferences and several hours laboratory and library work per week. Requisite: Geology 2 (as given in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

32. (4.) d. VERTEBRATE PALEONTOLOGY. Professor PHLEGER.

The identification, occurrences, and interrelationships of fossil vertebrate animals. One or more conferences and several hours library and laboratory work per week. Requisite: Geology 31. *Elective for Juniors.*

33. (5.) d. MINERAL DEPOSITS. Professor BAIN.

A study of the origin and distribution of bodies that contain minerals essential to modern conditions. Requisite: Geology 1-2 and Geology 17. *Elective for Juniors.*

34. (5.) d. STRUCTURAL GEOLOGY. Professor BAIN.

An investigation into the architecture of the earth. Requisite: Geology 1-2. *Elective for Juniors.*

35. ATLANTIC GEOGRAPHY. Professor BAIN.

A study of physical features, resources, necessities and transportation in regions around the Atlantic Ocean. Three lectures per week and completion of a study project. *Elective for Juniors.*

36. PACIFIC GEOGRAPHY. Professor BAIN.

A study of physical features, resources, necessities and transportation in regions around the Pacific Ocean. Three lectures per week and completion of a study project. *Elective for Juniors.*

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors BAIN and PHLEGER.

Special investigation of one or more problems in petrology or paleontology. Requisite: Geology 4 or 5 (as given in 1941-42).

German

Professors EASTMAN and MANTHEY-ZORN; Associate Professor SCENNA; Assistant Professor KERN

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The work for the degree with distinction in German must include the Goethe course (German 7/8), German 59-60, and at least two other distinction courses.

1-2. (1.) ELEMENTARY COURSE.

Professors MANTHEY-ZORN, SCENNA and KERN.

Grammar, pronunciation, composition, syntax, translation from prose selections. Credit given only if both semesters are completed with a passing average for the year. Equivalent to entrance German A. *Elective for Freshmen.*

11-12. (A.) ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE.

Professor KERN.

This course covers the work of the elementary course (German 1-2) and of the intermediate course (German 3-4). It meets five hours a week. Equivalent to entrance German A and B. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Freshmen.*

3-4. (2.) INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Professors SCENNA and KERN.

Reading of modern prose; a representative work of Goethe or of Schiller. Credit given only if both semesters are completed with a passing average for the year. Equivalent to entrance German B. Requisite: German 1-2 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5/6. ADVANCED COURSE. Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

First semester: readings in military German; practice in conversation. Second semester: readings in advanced prose; practice in conversation. Requisite: German 3-4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

7/8. (3.) GOETHE. Professor EASTMAN.

First semester: Goethe's poems; introduction to *Faust*. Second semester: *Faust* continued. Requisite: German 3-4 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

17/18. (5.) d. THE GERMAN DRAMA. Professor SCENNA.

First semester: Lessing to Grillparzer. Second semester: Hebbel to the present. Requisite: German 7/8 or its equivalent. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31/32. (6.) d. MIDDLE HIGH GERMAN. Professor EASTMAN.

First semester: reading of the *Nibelungen Lied*. Second semester: selections from *Parzival* and the *Minnesang*. Requisite: German 17/18, or German 4 (as given in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

33/34 (8.) d. STUDIES IN GERMAN CULTURE.

Professor MANTHEY-ZORN.

First semester: assignment of individual problems. Second semester: individual problems continued. Requisite: German 7/8 or its equivalent, and one further course in German or a course in Philosophy. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.**59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.**

Greek

Professor FOBES; Assistant Professor BROWER.

Students in Greek should take note of History 23-24, "History of Greece to the Roman Conquest."

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Greek is required to take twelve semester courses, of which four may be in related fields.

In the junior and senior years candidates will carry on a course of reading under the direction of the department. During the second half of Greek 59-60, candidates may *either* do supplementary reading in special authors *or* write an essay on an approved subject.

Special attention is called to the degree with distinction in Classics.

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Greek and has attained grades of at least B in two of the following pairs of courses—Latin 15, 16; 31, 32; 33, 34—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

1-2. (1.) GREEK GRAMMAR; ELEMENTARY READING.

Professor BROWER.

An introduction to the Greek language and literature. Students who elect Greek 1, and who remain in college the second semester, must elect Greek 2. Students who leave college at the end of the first semester will receive credit for Greek 1. *Elective for Freshmen.*

3. (2.) PLATO. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 2 or its equivalent. *Elective for Freshmen.*

4. (2.) HOMER. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 3 or its equivalent, or a grade of B in Greek 2. *Elective for Freshmen.*

5. (3.) HERODOTUS; THE ELEGiac AND IAMBIC POETS.

Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 4, or entrance Greek A, B, H. *Elective for Freshmen.*

6. (3.) THE LYRIC POETS; AESCHYLUS. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 5 or its equivalent, or a grade of B in Greek 4. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15. (4.) SOPHOCLES AND EURIPIDES. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 6. *Elective for Sophomores.*

16. (4.) ARISTOPHANES. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 15. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and Senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count Greek 15 and 16 as distinction courses.

18. GREEK LITERATURE IN ENGLISH. Professor BROWER.

The object of this course is twofold: (1) to study Greek literature through translations and adaptations made by English writers; (2) to consider the ways in which English literature has drawn on the resources of the Greek and Latin literatures. *Elective for Sophomores.*

19/20. (6.) ADVANCED READINGS IN GREEK LITERATURE.

Professors FOBES and BROWER.

Requisite: Greek 6. *Elective for Sophomores.*

NOTE.—Junior and Senior candidates for the degree with distinction in Greek may, upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports, count Greek 19/20 as distinction courses.

31. (7.) d. PLATO'S *Republic*. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 15, 16, 19, or 20. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1942-1943.)

32. (7.) d. ARISTOTLE'S *Ethics*. Professor FOBES.

Requisite: Greek 15, 16, 19, or 20. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted 1942-1943.)

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

History

Professors PACKARD, SALMON and SHERMAN; Associate Professors GLEASON and HAVIGHURST; Messrs. CONN and GILMORE.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Each candidate is expected to pursue a consistent program of study to be worked out with the department not later than the end of the sophomore year. He must take at least ten semester courses in the department subsequent to the freshman year. Under unusual circumstances two of these ten courses may be in a related field. His program must include History 55-56 and History 59-60. In connection with History 59-60 each candidate will write a thesis under the direction of some member of the department and will take a general examination at the end of the senior year.

1-2. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO THE HISTORY OF CONTEMPORARY CIVILIZATION. Professor PACKARD.

A survey of the development of European civilization since the disintegration of the Roman Empire. Prerequisite for the subsequent courses: History 15-16, 17-18, 21-22, 31-32, 33-34, 35, 36, 37-38, 39-40, 41-42, 55-56, 59-60. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15-16. (2.) THE MIDDLE AGES. Mr. GILMORE.

A study of the institutional, intellectual, and cultural development of Western Europe from the end of the Roman Empire through the fifteenth century. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have completed History S1-2.*

17-18. (3.) ENGLISH HISTORY. Professor HAVIGHURST.

Political, constitutional, and social history of England and the British empire from the Norman conquest to the present. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have completed History S1-2. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

19-20. (6.) AMERICAN HISTORY. Mr. CONN.

The development of American civilization from the Colonial period to the present. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have completed History S1-2 or Political Science S1-2.*

21-22. (7.) HISTORY OF LATIN AMERICA. Professor SALMON.

The history of Hispanic America from the period of discovery to the present, with a survey of Spanish civilization. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have completed History S1-2.*

23-24. (10.) HISTORY OF GREECE TO THE ROMAN CONQUEST.

Professor SHERMAN.

Origins and characteristics of the Greek city states; political and constitutional development; spread of Hellenism in the ancient world. Courses 23-24 and 25-26 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores, and for Freshmen who have completed History S1-2.*

25-26. (11.) HISTORY OF ROME TO THE FALL OF THE WESTERN EMPIRE. Professor SHERMAN.

Courses 25-26 and 23-24 are given in alternate years. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

31-32. (4.) THE RENAISSANCE AND REFORMATION.

Professor GLEASON.

An analysis of the transition from medieval to modern times (1400-1600) with special emphasis on social, intellectual, and cultural history. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have completed History S27-28.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

33-34. (5.) EUROPE SINCE 1815. Professor PACKARD.

Emphasis will be given to the period 1890-1939. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors.*

35. (8.) THE FRENCH REVOLUTION. Professor SALMON.

The history of Europe in the Revolutionary era, with an introductory survey of European history since 1715. A reading knowledge of French desirable. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have completed History S27-28.*

36. (8.) THE AGE OF NAPOLEON. Professor SALMON.

The Napoleonic era with major emphasis on military and diplomatic developments. A reading knowledge of French desirable. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have completed History S27-28.*

37-38. (12.) CONSTITUTIONAL HISTORY OF ENGLAND.

Professor HAVIGHURST.

Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

39-40. (13.) EUROPE IN THE AGE OF LOUIS XIV.

Professor PACKARD.

A reading knowledge of French requisite. Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

41-42. (14.) HISTORY OF EASTERN EUROPE. Professor SALMON.

Requisite: History 1-2. *Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

43. (15.) DIPLOMATIC HISTORY OF THE UNITED STATES. Mr. CONN.

A survey of American foreign relations from 1775 to the present. Requisite: History 19-20. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have completed History S19-20.*

44. THE CIVIL WAR AND RECONSTRUCTION. Mr. CONN.

A survey of the Civil War era (1850-1877), with special emphasis on military operations and wartime problems. Requisite: History 19-20. *Elective for Juniors, and for Sophomores who have completed History S19-20.*

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors SALMON and SHERMAN.

Requisite: History 1-2.

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professor PACKARD, and Messrs. CONN and GILMORE.

Requisite: History 1-2.

Italian

15-16. (1.) ELEMENTARY COURSE. Professor FRENCH.

Special emphasis on the acquisition of a thorough reading knowledge of the language. Reading from some significant modern writers such as Fogazzaro, Pirandello and d'Annunzio. Some practice in the vocabulary of modern warfare. *Elective for Sophomores, and, with the permission of the department, for Freshmen who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge in French or German.*

31-32. (2.) THE RENAISSANCE. Professor FRENCH.

Origins in Boccaccio's *Decameron* and Petrarch's *Canzoniere*. Reading of Cellini's *Vita*, Castiglione's *Cortegiano* and Machiavelli's *Principe* with a study of the social background of the fifteenth and sixteenth centuries in Italy. Requisite: Italian 15-16 (Italian 1 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (3.) DANTE. Professor FRENCH.

Requisite: Italian 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

Latin

Professors BENNETT and ROWLAND.

Students in Latin should take note of History 25-26, "History of Rome to the Fall of the Western Empire."

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

A candidate for a degree with distinction in Latin is required to take at least eight semester courses in the Latin department (not including Latin 3-4).

Degree with Distinction in Classics

A student who has satisfied the requirements for a degree with distinction in Latin and has attained grades of at least B in two

of the following pairs of courses—Greek 3, 4; 5, 6; 19/20; 31, 32—may be recommended for a degree with distinction in Classics.

3-4. (A.) VERGIL, *Aeneid*, Books I-VI. Professor ROWLAND.

Elective for those who present three units in Latin, not including poetry authors.

5-6. (1.) PLINY, selections from the *Letters*; CATULLUS, selections; CICERO, *De Senectute*; HORACE, selections from the *Odes* and *Epodes*. Professors BENNETT and ROWLAND.

Elective for those who present four units in Latin for entrance, or for those who have completed Latin 3-4 (Latin A in 1941-42).

15. (2.) ROMAN COMEDY: PLAUTUS, *Trinummus*, or TERENCE, *Adelphi*; LIVY, selections from Books I-X. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Latin 5-6 (Latin 1 in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

16. (2.) TACITUS, *Germania* and *Agricola*; selections from the *Georgics* of VERGIL. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Latin 5-6 (Latin 1 in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

31. (3.) d. ROMAN LAW. Professor ROWLAND.

A historical introduction and translation of selected texts. Requisite: Latin 15/16 (Latin 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

32. (3.) d. ROMAN SATIRE: HORACE, JUVENAL, MARTIAL. Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: Latin 15/16 (Latin 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

33. (4.) d. ROMAN PHILOSOPHY: LUCRETIUS, *De Rerum Natura*. Professor BENNETT.

Requisite: Latin 15/16 (Latin 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

34. (4.) d. ROMAN PHILOSOPHY: CICERO, selected philosophical works. Professor ROWLAND.

Requisite: Latin 15/16 (Latin 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

35. (5.) ROMAN CIVILIZATION. Professor ROWLAND.

Studies of the development and significance of Roman political institutions, law, religion, philosophy. *Elective for Juniors.*

36. (5.) ROMAN ARCHEOLOGY. Professor BENNETT.

Study and interpretation of the most important material remains of Roman times, with particular emphasis on art, architecture and engineering. *Elective for Juniors.*

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE
WITH DISTINCTION.59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE
WITH DISTINCTION.

Map Reading

MAP AND AERIAL PHOTOGRAPH READING. Professor BAIN.

Map projections, map reading and map orientation. Studies on aerial photographs and photomaps. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. First semester. *Elective for members of the Army Enlisted Reserve Corps—any branch.*

Mathematics

Professors NEWLIN, PORTER and SPRAGUE; Associate Professors BROWN and KLEENE.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

To secure the degree with distinction in Mathematics the candidate must satisfy the usual requirements for a major in that subject and in addition must complete the conference work stipulated by the department.

NOTE.—Any of the following courses may be taken in the first semester for credit.

1/2. (1.) PLANE AND SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY, PLANE ANALYTIC GEOMETRY, AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professors NEWLIN and BROWN.

Elective for Freshmen who do not present trigonometry for entrance credit.

11/12. (5.) SPHERICAL TRIGONOMETRY, ANALYTIC GEOMETRY AND AN INTRODUCTION TO THE DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Elective for Freshmen who present trigonometry for entrance credit.

15/16. (2.) DIFFERENTIAL AND INTEGRAL CALCULUS.
Professor BROWN.

Requisite: Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12 (Mathematics 1 or 5 in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

31/32. (9.) d. ADVANCED CALCULUS. Professor SPRAGUE.

Requisite: Mathematics 15-16 (Mathematics 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors, and required for all major and distinction work.*

33/34. (7.) d. ALGEBRA. Professor BROWN.

Requisite: Mathematics 15-16 (Mathematics 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors.*

35-36. (3.) d. HIGHER GEOMETRY.

Requisite: Mathematics 15-16. Given ordinarily in alternation with courses 33/34. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

37-38. (8.) d. STATISTICS.

Requisite: Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55/56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

59/60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Music

Associate Professor VINCENT MORGAN; Assistant Professor MISHKIN.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

All candidates for the degree with distinction are required to elect:

- a. Music 1-2, 15-16, and any two of the following pairs: 13-14, 31-32, 55-56, 59-60.
- b. One other course offered by the department.

1-2. (1.) HISTORY AND LITERATURE OF MUSIC. Professor MORGAN.

The development of music studied through its masterpieces. The social and instrumental backgrounds of various epochs. This course is designed primarily for listeners and presupposes no knowledge of music. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15-16. (2.) ELEMENTARY THEORY. Professor MISHKIN.

A study of the rhythmic, melodic, and harmonic organization of musical tones with emphasis on the harmonic idiom of the eighteenth century. Writing in four parts; analysis; ear training. Ability to play all written work requisite. Limited to fifteen students. *Elective for Sophomores.*

15. Triads and Their Inversions, Non-harmonic Tones, Writing in the Style of the Bach Chorales.

16. Seventh Chords, Secondary Dominants, Elementary Phrase Construction.

17. (4.) BEETHOVEN. Professor MORGAN.

Beethoven's orchestral, chamber, and piano music. Requisite: Music 1-2 (Music 1 in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

18. (4.) WAGNER. Professor MORGAN.

The music dramas of Richard Wagner. Requisite: Music 1-2 (Music 1 in 1941-42). *Elective for Sophomores.*

19. (5.) BACH AND MOZART. Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: Music 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

20. (5.) MOZART AND BRAHMS. Professor MORGAN.

Requisite: Music 1-2. *Elective for Sophomores.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

31-32. (3.) d. CHROMATIC HARMONY AND ANALYSIS.

Professor MISHKIN.

A continuation of Music 15-16 with emphasis on the harmonic idioms of the nineteenth and twentieth centuries. Requisite: Music 15-16 (Music 2 in 1941-42). *Elective for Juniors or qualified Sophomores.*

31. Chromatic Harmony, Idioms of the Nineteenth Century.**32. A Study of Contemporary Idioms: New Scales, Parallelism, Contrary Motion, Ostinati, Polytonality, Atonality.****13-14. (10.) APPLIED MUSIC.**

Courses are offered in the following branches of applied music: piano, organ, violin, viola, violoncello. These courses may be elected by a limited number of students who satisfy the department, at an audition, that they are prepared to undertake the study of solo music literature of artistic worth. Students will normally be expected to begin their college work in applied music in their freshman or sophomore year. Credit will not be granted for less than two or more than three years of applied music except by special permission of the Dean.

Courses in applied music require: (a) one hour of private instruction per week; (b) attendance at a weekly lecture on the literature of keyboard music (during two consecutive years of study); (c) participation in a weekly session of ensemble playing; (d) a minimum of six hours of practice per week. String students may, at the discretion of the department, substitute an extra hour of practice for (b) providing that they elect or have completed Music 1-2. Freshman students of stringed instruments will be expected to elect Music 1-2 in their sophomore year if they have been excused from (b).

Private instruction is given by members of the Department of Music of Smith College. A fee of \$75.00 is charged to cover part of the cost of this instruction.

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors MORGAN and MISHKIN.

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Professors MORGAN and MISHKIN.

Philosophy and Religion

Professors NEWLIN, LAMPRECHT and GAIL KENNEDY; Associate Professor CLELAND.

A. PHILOSOPHY

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Philosophy 33/34 in junior year, and must elect Philosophy 59-60 in senior year.

15/16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO PHILOSOPHICAL LITERATURE.

Professor LAMPRECHT.

A study of certain of the great books in the literature of philosophy. In the first semester books will be read that deal with the philosophical grounds of democracy, e.g. Aristotle's *Ethics*, Locke's *Treatise of Civil Government*, Burke's *Reflections on the Revolution in France* and Paine's reply *The Rights of Man*, Mill's *On Liberty*. In the second semester classic works from modern philosophy will be read, e.g., Spinoza's *Ethics*, Hume's *Enquiry concerning Human Understanding*. *Elective for Sophomores.*

17/18. (2.) LOGIC AND ETHICS. Professor KENNEDY.

Elective for Sophomores. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

31-32. (3.) AMERICAN PHILOSOPHY. Professor KENNEDY.

The history of ideas in America in relation to changing economic and social conditions. Chief emphasis will be placed on development in American philosophy since 1860. Given ordinarily in alternation with courses 35-36. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Junior and senior candidates for the degree with distinction in the American Studies major may upon satisfactory completion of extra reading and extra reports count this as a distinction course.

33/34. (4.) HISTORY OF PHILOSOPHY. Professor LAMPRECHT.

A survey of the chief themes of European philosophy in their historical development. Special attention will be given to Plato and Aristotle, the formation of Christian thought, and such modern thinkers as Descartes, Locke, Hume, and Kant. Assigned reading in the sources. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Juniors who are candidates for the degree with distinction in Philosophy or in Religion may upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and conferences count this as a distinction course.

35-36. (5.) ENGLISH PHILOSOPHY. Professor KENNEDY.

Given ordinarily in alternation with courses 31-32. *Elective for Juniors.* (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

37-38. (6.) PHILOSOPHY OF RELIGION. Professor LAMPRECHT.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

41-42. (7.) PHILOSOPHY OF SOCIETY: AESTHETICS, ETHICS, POLITICS.
Professor NEWLIN.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

43-44. (8.) REPRESENTATIVE MODERN PHILOSOPHERS.

Professor KENNEDY.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION.

Each student will pursue individual study under some member of the department and will prepare an essay in which he presents the results of his year's work. *Required for candidates for the degree with distinction in Philosophy or Religion; elective for other Seniors with the consent of the department.*

B. RELIGION

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must elect Religion 15-16, 31-32 or 33-34, and 59-60.

15/16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO THE OLD AND NEW TESTAMENTS.
Professor CLELAND.

This course surveys the Jewish-Christian tradition as it is found in the Bible, examining the ethical and religious ideas, social and personal, in relation to the historical, geographical, economic, and political factors. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31-32. (2.) THE LIFE AND TEACHING OF JESUS.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

33-34. CHRISTIANITY IN THE FIRST CENTURY. Professor CLELAND.

This course offers a detailed study of the development of the church in the Apostolic and Subapostolic ages, from the death of Jesus until the end of the New Testament period. *Elective for Juniors.*

NOTE.—Juniors who are candidates for the degree with distinction may count this course as a distinction course upon satisfactory completion of extra readings and extra reports.

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. See under Philosophy 59-60.

Physical Education

Professors MARSH and JORDAN; Associate Professors ECKLEY and LUMLEY; Assistant Professor KENNEDY; Messrs. BRUHN, SOLEAU and ROSTAS; Drs. CLARKE and MERZBACH.

For the duration of the war the college requires Physical Education of all students. The course is carefully planned to prepare men for the vigorous requirements of the armed services.

The program consists of complete physical examination, the Navy physical fitness test, developing exercises, hygiene and first aid, and a program of vigorous team games and sports.

The sports which may be included are:

BASEBALL

FENCING

BASKETBALL

FOOTBALL

BOXING

LABOR SQUAD

CROSS COUNTRY HIKING

LACROSSE

OBSTACLE COURSE	SWIMMING
RUGBY	TRACK
SKIING	TUMBLING
SOCCER	WRESTLING

Physics

Professors S. R. WILLIAMS and STIFLER; Associate Professor SOLLER;
Mr. W. T. SCOTT.

NOTE.—Every premedical student is strongly advised to plan his course so that he will complete Physics 1-2 not later than the end of his sophomore year.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

The following program is required of candidates for the degree with distinction:

Physics 1-2;

Two of the three courses 15-16, 17-18, 19-20;

Physics 31-32, 33-34, and 59-60. With the approval of the department, certain advanced courses in other departments may be substituted for Physics 31-32 or 33-34.

1-2. (1.) GENERAL PHYSICS: MECHANICS, SOUND, HEAT, ELECTRICITY, MAGNETISM, AND LIGHT. Professor WILLIAMS.

It is the aim of this course to lay a good foundation for further study in both pure and applied physics. It is desired that out of a year's work may come a better understanding of the scientific method and spirit of modern physics. While the analytical method of presentation is stressed at times, fundamental phenomena and principles, rather than rigid theoretical derivations, are emphasized throughout the course. Requisite: plane trigonometry. Three hours classroom and one laboratory session per week. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15-16. (2.) MECHANICS AND HEAT. Mr. SCOTT.

In this course the student is trained in the rigorous treatment of the various phenomena of mechanics and heat. Among the topics considered are: statics and dynamics of rigid bodies, gyroscopic

motion, gravitation, periodic motion, elasticity, kinetic theory of matter, heat and elementary thermodynamics. The laboratory work emphasizes precision methods applied to a carefully selected group of standard experiments. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2, Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12, and Mathematics 15-16 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.*

17-18. (3.) ELECTRICITY AND MAGNETISM. Professor STIFLER.

In this course the same general methods are followed as in Physics 15-16. Approximately the first half of the course is devoted to a thorough review of the fundamentals of electrostatics and the elements of direct current circuits, using the methods of calculus wherever these facilitate the treatment. The latter half of the year is spent on certain typical topics which illustrate general methods, including magnetic circuits, the elements of alternating currents, resonance in electrical circuits, etc. Vacuum tubes and their application are treated briefly. The laboratory work lays emphasis on various standard methods used in electric and magnetic measurements. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2, Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12, and Mathematics 15-16 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.* Note.—Normally a student is required to elect both Physics 17 and 18, but on the recommendation of the department in which he is majoring a student may substitute Physics 20 for Physics 18.

19-20. (4.) WAVE-MOTION, SOUND AND LIGHT. Mr. SCOTT.

After a discussion of the basic principles of energy propagation by wave-motion, the fundamentals of acoustics and of optics are treated in fairly rigid, mathematical fashion. The laboratory work includes measurements of sound intensity, performance of microphones and loudspeakers, fundamental properties of lens systems, spectoscopes and spectrometers, interference and diffraction, and spectroscopic work. Three hours classroom and three hours laboratory work per week. Requisite: Physics 1-2, Mathematics 1-2 or 11-12, and Mathematics 15-16 (which may be taken concurrently). *Elective for Sophomores.* Note.—Normally a student is required to elect both Physics 19 and 20, but on the recommendation of the

department in which he is majoring a student may elect Physics 17 and 20.

31-32. (5.) d. THEORIES OF MATTER AND RADIATION.

Professor STIFLER.

The first part of this course is devoted to a survey of the successes and failures of the classical physics, in accounting for the experimental facts discovered before the beginning of the present century. The rise of the quantum theory and its applications, the development of atomic and nuclear theory, and similar topics are then treated. This course is intended to give the student a background for future reading and study rather than to survey all the most recent developments. Three hours of classroom discussion per week. Requisite: Physics 15-16, 17-18, or 19-20 (preferably at least two of these courses), Mathematics 15-16. *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (6.) d. INTRODUCTION TO THE METHODS OF EXPERIMENTAL RESEARCH. Professor WILLIAMS.

Each student works on an individual problem, chosen with the approval of the instructor, and is given the facilities for the investigation, including special apparatus and equipment as needed. The emphasis is on the development of individual initiative and resourcefulness in meeting difficulties as they arise in the course of the investigation. The latter part of the year is devoted to the preparation of a report on the work accomplished. A minimum of nine hours per week in the laboratory or in conference. Requisite: At least two courses in Physics beyond Physics 1-2; Chemistry 1-2 or 15-16, or both, recommended. *Elective for Juniors.*

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Mr. SCOTT.

Introduction to the methods of mathematical physics.

Political Science

Professors LOEWENSTEIN, ODEGARD and SHERMAN; Associate Professor ROHR; Assistant Professors ZIEGLER and SAUNDERS.

Requirements for the Degree with Distinction

Candidates for the degree with distinction must include in their program Political Science 55-56 and 59-60.

1-2 (A.) AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PROBLEMS OF AMERICAN DEMOCRACY. Professor SAUNDERS.

Introduction to the major problems of American democracy; their political, economic and social implications and their historical evolution. Politics and administration in their relation to constitutional government; federalism, suffrage, governmental functions. *Elective for Freshmen.*

15/16. (1.) ELEMENTS OF MODERN POLITICS.

Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

The relations and the functions of the state, the government, and the people. A comparative study of the theory and practice of contemporary governments in democratic and dictatorial countries, with particular emphasis on current events. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31-32. (2.) BASIC CONCEPTS OF AMERICAN CONSTITUTIONAL LAW.

Requisite: Political Science 1-2 or 15/16. *Elective for Juniors.*
(Omitted in 1942-1943.)

33. FEDERALISM. Professor SAUNDERS.

Exposition and analysis of methods of adjusting and altering the relations of governmental units to meet the problems presented by the technological and social conditions of modern polity. Major attention will be given to American constitutional and political techniques such as interstate compacts, uniformity of legislation, conditional financial subsidies. Comparable practices in other countries will be examined, and the problems of international federalism will receive some attention. *Elective for Juniors.*

34. (3.) INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS. Professor SAUNDERS.

Analysis of the impact upon states and their peoples in the modern world of such institutions as nationalism, colonial, economic and finance imperialism, international trade and finance; and of attempts to regularize such relations by means of diplomacy, international law and international government. *Elective for Juniors.*

35-36. (4.) d. HISTORY OF POLITICAL THOUGHT.

Professor SHERMAN.

The meaning of the State in human society from early times to the

present. A genetic study of political theories in their historical and economic background. Readings from the works of political theorists and lectures on the historical origin and implications of their thought. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

37-38. (5.) d. SOCIAL AND POLITICAL THEORY IN ITS PRESENT-DAY APPLICATIONS. Professor SHERMAN.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

39/40. (6.) d. JURISPRUDENCE. Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Theories of the origin, the nature and the ends of the law. A critical examination of the prominent legal concepts and schools of jurisprudence. The nature and the forms of the legislative and judicial process. A comparative analysis of developed systems of law. *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Seniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

41/42. (7.) d. PUBLIC OPINION AND POLITICAL DYNAMICS.

Professor ODEGARD.

A study of the forces which mould the public mind; the theory and practice of propaganda in modern society, description and analysis of public relations activities, pressure groups and political parties. Emphasis will be laid upon the dynamic factors in American political life and the part which they have played historically in our national development. Requisite: Political Science 1-2 or 15/16 (A or 1 in 1941-42). *Elective, with the consent of the instructor, for Juniors.*

43-44. (8.) d. REVOLUTIONS AND DICTATORSHIPS.

Professor LOEWENSTEIN.

Elective for Seniors and, in exceptional cases, for Juniors with the permission of the instructor. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

55-56. JUNIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Members of the department.

A study of the principles underlying administrative organization of national, state, and local government with an examination of the objectives, structure, methods and procedure which characterize public administration in the United States. *Open also to Seniors majoring in Political Science with the consent of the department.*

59-60. SENIOR CONFERENCE COURSE FOR CANDIDATES FOR THE DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION. Members of the department.

A conference and reading course, with special emphasis on written work and thesis.

Portuguese

15-16. AN INTRODUCTION TO THE PORTUGUESE LANGUAGE.

Professor BENNETT.

The aim of this course is to acquaint the student with the fundamentals of the Portuguese language, as spoken in Brazil. Grammar, reading, writing, conversation, with especial emphasis on current vocabulary. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Psychology

Professor TOLL; Assistant Professor HEATHERS.

15-16. (1.) INTRODUCTION TO PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

A survey of general experimental psychology. Stress on the structure and development of personality, and on the topics of emotion, motivation, learning, perception, and thinking. In addition, an introduction to abnormal, industrial and social psychology. The student will perform numerous laboratory experiments related to the course content. Three lectures and two hours laboratory work per week. *Elective for Sophomores.*

31-32. (2.) SOCIAL PSYCHOLOGY. Professor TOLL.

Survey of social psychology, with material from primitive peoples and critical study of the concept of human nature; in the second semester individual study of a preferred problem, with class reports. With additional work and conferences may be counted for distinction. *Elective for Juniors.*

33-34. (3.) d. ADVANCED EXPERIMENTAL PSYCHOLOGY.

Elective for Juniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

39-40. (4.) CONTEMPORARY DEVELOPMENTS IN PSYCHOLOGY.

Professor TOLL.

Elective for Seniors. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)

Public Speaking

1-2. (1.) FUNDAMENTALS OF ORAL EXPRESSION.

Professor GARRISON.

A consideration of the principles of correctness, clearness, and effectiveness in speaking and reading, with practice in the delivery of short original speeches and in reading poetry and prose. One hour per week. *Required for Freshmen.*

15. (2.) EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING; PSYCHOLOGY OF THE AUDIENCE; PARLIAMENTARY PROCEDURE. Professor GARRISON.

Requisite: a grade of B in Public Speaking 1 (as given in 1941-42) and the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Sophomores.*

16. (2.) EXTEMPORANEOUS SPEAKING; ARISTOTELIAN AND BEHAVIORISTIC TECHNIQUES AND TYPES OF SPEAKING.

Professor GARRISON.

Requisite: a grade of B in Public Speaking 1 (as given in 1941-42) and the consent of the instructor. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Spanish

11-12. (1.) ELEMENTARY AND INTERMEDIATE COURSE. Mr. JEANS.

The elements of Spanish grammar essential for an accurate reading of modern Spanish prose. Selected readings from the works of modern and contemporary authors of distinction. Composition and oral practice. This course meets five hours per week. *Elective for Sophomores and, with the permission of the department, for Freshmen who have satisfied the requirement of a reading knowledge in French or German.*

5-6. (3.) ADVANCED COURSE. Mr. JEANS.

Requisite: Spanish 11-12 or Spanish 3 (as given in 1941-42), entrance Spanish B, or, with the approval of the department and of the Dean, entrance Spanish A. *Elective for Freshmen. (Omitted in 1942-1943.)*

15. ADVANCED COMPOSITION AND CONVERSATION. Mr. JEANS.

Requisite: a grade of B in Spanish 5-6 or in Spanish 3 (as given in 1941-42), or the permission of the department. *Elective for Sophomores.*

16. CLASSIC MASTERPIECES. Mr. JEANS.

Literary and linguistic study of selected Spanish classics. Collateral readings, class reports and discussions. Requisite: a grade of C in Spanish 5-6, or the permission of the department. Students with credit for Spanish 3 as given in 1941-42 may not elect this course. *Elective for Sophomores.*

Honors

THE BOND FIFTEEN

From the fifteen Seniors who have attained the highest general standing at the end of the first semester of senior year, two speakers are selected upon the basis of literary and oratorical merit to deliver orations at the Senior Chapel service. The Bond Prize of one hundred dollars is awarded to the speaker who delivers the best oration.

THE BOND FIFTEEN FOR 1942

James Kermott Alexander	Thomas Lynn Johnson
William Hugo Bergstrom	James Turner Kaull, Jr.
Robert James Good	Mitchell Kohn, Jr.
Raymond Dante Gozzi	Irvin Chaffee Plough
John Leslie Green	John Hutchins Reber
Eric Pratt Hamp	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.
Elbert Bartlett Harvey	Richard Storer Ward
Carl Frederick Johnson	

The Bond Prize was awarded to Elbert Bartlett Harvey

THE PHI BETA KAPPA SOCIETY

Juniors who have attained a grade of eighty-eight per cent after five semesters and Seniors who have attained a grade of eighty-five per cent after seven semesters are eligible for election to membership in the Phi Beta Kappa Society.

President: PROFESSOR CHARLES L. SHERMAN, PH.D.

Vice President: GILBERT H. GROSVENOR, LL.D., LITT.D., SC.D.

Secretary and Treasurer: PROFESSOR GEORGE BANKS FUNNELL, M.A.

OFFICERS OF THE UNDERGRADUATE ORGANIZATION

President: FRANCIS HEALY POGUE '43

Secretary: THEODORE PHINNEY GREENE '43

First Election from the Class of 1943

Morris Renfrew Bradner, Jr.	Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.
Edward Manierre Freeman	Francis Healy Pogue
David Martin Good	Charles Keith Shay
Theodore Phinney Greene	Robert Joseph Sullivan
George Sprake Hecker	Warren Jay Wallace

Second Election from the Class of 1942

James Kermott Alexander	Irvin Chaffee Plough
Robert French Belding	John Hutchins Reber
William Hugo Bergstrom	Gerrit Hubbard Roelofs
Ralph Lyman Harding, Jr.	Sherborne Baston Simonds
Carl Frederick Johnson	Harrison Greenwood Taylor
John Abbott Lindsay	

DEGREE WITH DISTINCTION

"Distinction at Graduation" is awarded for special work involving collateral reading or investigation under the direction of a department or group, together with general excellence in college work. Degrees with Distinction are noted on the diploma and the Commencement program, and announced in the annual catalog.

HONORABLE MENTION

Honorable mention is awarded in the various departments under the following conditions:

- (1) A standing of not less than seventy-five per cent attained in every department for the year.
- (2) An average of ninety-three per cent maintained for a full year's course in the department in which honorable mention is sought.

The names of those who have honorable mention are announced in the annual catalogue.

1941-1942

ANTHROPOLOGY

1945 Beal Baker Hyde

ASTRONOMY

1943 Harold Irving Ewen	1944 Kenneth Leslie Hardy
1943 Ralph Eugene Weber, Jr.	1944 Frederick Sanders
1944 Louis Aldo DeSanti	1944 Eliot Brooks Weathers

BIOLOGY

1942	William Hugo Bergstrom	1944	David Rollo Hawkins
1942	Mitchell A. Kohn, Jr.	1944	Howard Joseph Kesseler
1942	Irvin Chaffee Plough	1944	Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr.
1942	Franklin Hopton Preston	1944	John Henderson Morton
1942	Sherborne Baston Simonds	1944	Benjamin Shambaugh
1942	Richard Storer Ward	1944	Jacob Shortt
1943	Robert Lee Meineker	1945	Richard Guildford Bateson
1944	Douglas Allen Atwood	1945	Alfred Howard Schrashun

BOTANY

1944 Malcolm Roland Oliver Heintzelman

CHEMISTRY

1942	James Kermott Alexander	1945	Joseph Rudnick Gordon
1942	Robert James Good	1945	Donald Ross Grant
1942	Thomas Lynn Johnson	1945	Alfred Coles Haven, Jr.
1944	Francis Xavier Fellers	1945	Milton A. Kamsler, Jr.
1944	Jacob Shortt	1945	Lee Thompson Smith, Jr.
1945	Donald Wesley Alfvin	1945	Philip Standish Thayer
1945	Robert Lee Craven		

ECONOMICS

1944	Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.	1944	Eliot Brooks Weathers
1944	Donald Hamilton Bayles		

ENGLISH

1942	James Turner Kaull, Jr.	1944	Malcolm Roland Oliver
1942	Richard Purdy Wilbur		Heintzelman
1943	Edward Manierre Freeman	1944	John Henderson Morton
1943	Warren Jay Wallace	1945	Thomas Bonner Flanagan

FINE ARTS

1942	Frederic Curtiss Eastman	1944	George Lamprecht Hackett
1943	William Harold Agnew	1944	Alan Warnock Myers
1943	Sydney Dakin Chamberlain, Jr.	1945	André Charles duBouchet
1943	Theodore Phinney Greene		

FRENCH

1942	Thomas Lynn Johnson	1945	Alfred Howard Schrashun
1944	Malcolm Roland Oliver Heintzelman	1945	Howard Kamber Sharpen

GEOLOGY

1945 David Tredwell Cattell

GERMAN

1942	George Crawford Buck	1944	Francis Xavier Fellers
1942	Robert Knox McKechnie	1944	Hugh James McLane
1942	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.	1944	Richmond Mayo-Smith, Jr.
1943	Frank Kimball Abbot	1944	Lawrence Peter Shea
1943	Irving Lloyd Gang	1944	Jacob Shorr
1943	Theodore Phinney Greene	1944	Leonard Joseph Zins
1943	Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.	1945	Donald Wesley Alfvín
1943	Charles Keith Shay	1945	Donald Ross Grant

HISTORY

1942	Elbert Bartlett Harvey	1944	Harold Ferguson Still, Jr.
1942	Edmond Hardesty Heisler	1944	Eliot Brooks Weathers
1943	Edward Manierre Freeman	1945	André Charles duBouchet
1943	George Sprake Hecker	1945	Thomas Bonner Flanagan
1943	Francis Healy Pogue	1945	Howard Kamber Sharpe
1944	Donald Hamilton Bayles		

LATIN

1942	Edmund Alden Brown	1944	Alan Warnock Myers
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MATHEMATICS

1942	Thomas Lynn Johnson	1944	Leonard Joseph Zins
1942	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr.	1945	Donald Wesley Alfvín
1943	Harold Irving Ewen	1945	Richard Addison Allen
1943	David Martin Good	1945	Robert Chadbourne Allen
1943	John Walker MacDonald	1945	Lloyd Hillyard Conover
1943	Richard McCord Miller	1945	John Bruce Duncan
1943	Herbert John Tepper	1945	Joseph Rudnick Gordon
1944	Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.	1945	Donald Ross Grant
1944	Francis Xavier Fellers	1945	Alfred Coles Haven, Jr.
1944	George Morris Grow	1945	Milton A. Kamsler, Jr.
1944	Howard Joseph Kesseler	1945	John Booth Patrick
1944	John Henderson Morton	1945	Francis Moore Richards, Jr.
1944	Richard Albert Sanctuary	1945	Frank Dickinson Rugg, Jr.
1944	Frederick Sanders	1945	William Leete Stone, III
1944	Lawrence Peter Shea	1945	Philip Standish Thayer
1944	Warren Weaver, Jr.		

MUSIC

1942	David Plumb Eastburn	1944	Charles Lamar D'Ooge
1944	Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.	1944	Charles Egbert Pierson

PHILOSOPHY

1942	Raymond Dante Gozzi	1943	Norman Walker Colquhoun
1942	James Turner Kaull, Jr.	1943	Christian Diedrich Meyer, Jr.

HONORS

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PHYSICS

1942 Perry Woodruff Davison	1943 Bruce Buzzell Benson
1942 Robert James Good	1943 David Martin Good
1942 Burton Henry Harwood, Jr.	1944 Geoffrey Knight, Jr.
1942 Thomas Lynn Johnson	1944 Hugh James McLane

POLITICAL SCIENCE

1943 Richard Howe Cummings

PSYCHOLOGY

1944 Edward Dyer Anderson, Jr.

PUBLIC SPEAKING

1942 Richard Robinson Major	1942 Richard Storer Ward
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RELIGION

1943 Robert McAfee Brown	1943 George Sprake Hecker
1943 Edward Manierre Freeman	

Prizes Awarded

The following prizes are offered annually for proficiency in the work of the several departments of collegiate study: the exact amounts awarded may vary slightly when they are dependent on the annual income.

ENGLISH

THE ARMSTRONG PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Collin Armstrong of the class of 1877 in memory of his mother Miriam Collin Armstrong, awarded in the form of books to the value of forty dollars to members of the freshman class who excel in composition.

Divided equally between

THOMAS BONNER FLANAGAN, '45
LAWRENCE LAZEAR WILBUR, JR., '45

THE COLLIN ARMSTRONG POETRY PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. Elizabeth H. Armstrong; forty dollars is awarded to the undergraduate author of the best original poem or group of poems.

MALCOLM ROLAND OLIVER HEINTZELMAN, '44

THE JOHN FRANKLIN GENUNG PRIZE, of fifty dollars, given each year anonymously in memory of Professor Genung, is awarded to that member of the junior or senior class who excels in prose composition.

Divided equally between

PHILIP JOSEPH DRISCOLL, '43
RICHARD LEIGHTON HEAD, '43

THE HARRY RICHMOND HUNTER, JR. PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$1,200, given by H. R. Hunter and Emma Louise Hunter in memory of their son, Harry Richmond Hunter, Jr.; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the

sophomore class who presents the best essay on a topic approved by the English department.

No award

THE FOLGER PRIZES, two prizes in a total amount of one hundred and fifty dollars, established by the Board of Trustees in memory of Henry C. Folger, Jr., of the class of 1879, and of Mrs. Folger, are awarded to members of the senior and junior classes and to sophomores in English 2 (Shakespeare) for the best essays on Shakespearean topics.

First—CHARLES HENRY OLMFSTED, JR., '43

Second—HAROLD BRADLEY BENEDICT, '43

GREEK

THE HUTCHINS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Waldo Hutchins of the class of 1842; forty dollars is awarded to the best scholar in Greek at the end of the junior year. The scholarship is determined chiefly by the regular recitations and examinations of the department but special studies and examinations may also be required of the candidates.

WARREN JAY WALLACE, '43

THE WILLIAM C. COLLAR PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000 given by the late William C. Collar of the class of 1859; forty dollars is awarded to that member of the freshman class who shall make on a written examination the best version in English of a previously unseen page from some Greek author.

HOWARD KAMBER SHAPAR, '45

LATIN

THE BERTRAM PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,500, given by the late John Bertram of Salem; two prizes of thirty dol-

lars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 4, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

CLINTON HAMLIN BLAKE, JR., '42

THE BILLINGS PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Frederick Billings in memory of Parmly Billings of the class of 1884; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for general excellence in the work of the sophomore year together with the best essays on special topics connected with the authors read in that year.

First—ALAN WARNOCK MYERS, '44

Second—GEORGE CALDWELL NICOLL, '44

THE FRESHMAN PRIZE, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; twenty dollars is awarded for the highest scholarship in the Latin of the freshman year. The award is determined by the reading at sight of pages from Cicero, Livy, Horace, and Ovid.

ROBERT CLIFFORD GREENHOUSE, '45

THE JUNIOR PRIZES, part of the income of an anonymous fund of approximately \$1,500; two prizes of twenty dollars each are awarded to those students who, together with attaining a high average in Latin 3, present the best essays on some approved topic connected with the course.

Divided equally between

LAWRENCE LEIGH DONAHUE, JR., '43

ERIC PRATT HAMP, '42

MATHEMATICS, PHYSICS, AND ASTRONOMY

THE PORTER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$500, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; two prizes of ten dollars each

are awarded for proficiency in first year physics and astronomy respectively.

Physics, 1941-1942—Divided equally between

GEOFFREY KNIGHT, JR., '44

HUGH JAMES McLANE, '44

1942 Summer Session—JOHN HENDERSON MORTON, '44

Astronomy—KENNETH LESLIE HARDY, '44

THE WALKER PRIZES, part of the income of a fund of \$6,000, given by the late William J. Walker of Newport, Rhode Island; two prizes of fifty dollars and twenty-five dollars are awarded for proficiency in mathematics of the first year and two prizes of seventy-five dollars and thirty-five dollars for proficiency in mathematics of the second year. In each case the award is determined by an examination.

1941-1942 First Year

First—PHILIP STANDISH THAYER, '45

Second—DONALD ROSS GRANT, '45

Second Year

First—LAWRENCE PETER SHEA, '44

Second—GEORGE MORRIS GROW, '44

1942 Summer Session First Year

First—CHARLES DEREK LAGEMANN, '46

Second—EUGENE FRANCIS WHELAN, JR., '46

Second Year Divided equally between

GEORGE GORDON BROOKS, '44 and JACOB SHORR, '44

ADMISSION PRIZE

THE PORTER ADMISSION PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Eleazer Porter of Hadley; forty dollars is awarded to the student who passes the best examination in an ancient language, a modern language (French or German), English, and mathematics at an examination in October open to all members of the entering class. The name of the successful candi-

date, together with that of his school or of the instructor with whom he prepared for college, is published in the catalogue.

EUGENE FRANCIS WHELAN, JR.

Clifford J. Scott High School, East Orange, New Jersey

Honorable Mention to

THEODORE LAMONT CROSS, II

Deerfield Academy, Deerfield, Massachusetts

WARREN ARTHUR LEWIS

Phillips Academy, Andover, Massachusetts

PUBLIC SPEAKING

THE BANCROFT PRIZES, of one hundred and twenty-five and of seventy-five dollars, from the income of a fund given by Frederic Bancroft of the class of 1882; awarded to the two members of the senior class who produce the best orations. Both composition and delivery are considered in making the awards.

First—RICHARD STORER WARD, '42

Second—LAWRENCE EDWARD WILLARD, JR., '42

THE BOND PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Ephraim W. Bond of the class of 1841; one hundred dollars is awarded for the best production spoken at the Senior Chapel service. The award is determined by a committee appointed by the Trustees upon nomination by the Faculty.

ELBERT BARTLETT HARVEY, '42

THE HARDY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by the late Alpheus Hardy of Boston; two prizes of twenty-five dollars and fifteen dollars are awarded for excellence in extemporaneous speaking.

First—JOHN ROBERT ROWLEY, '42

Second—JOHN JONAS CHESTER, III, '42

THE KELLOGG PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$33,000, given by the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the class of 1858; two prizes

of sixty dollars each are awarded, one to a member of the sophomore class and one to a member of the freshman class, for excellence in declamation.

Sophomore—CHARLES CORNELIUS HEISLER, '44

Freshman—PHILIP LAYTON TURNER, JR., '45

THE ROGERS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Noah C. Rogers of the class of 1880; forty dollars is awarded to a member of the junior class for excellence in debate.

ROBERT TRUMBULL WEBBER, '43

THE RAYMOND KEITH BRYANT PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from Robert E. and Ethel M. Bryant in memory of their son, Raymond Keith Bryant, of the class of 1936, is awarded to that undergraduate who, in the opinion of a board of judges, gives the best single performance of the year in a Masquers' play.

PERRY ROBERTS WILLIAMS, '45

PRIZE SCHOLARSHIPS

THE HARVEY BLODGETT SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, established by Frederick H. Blodgett in memory of his grandfather, Harvey Blodgett of the class of 1829, is awarded to aid student work in biology and geology in their educational phases as distinct from their more technical and strictly scientific phases: combined with

THE PHI DELTA THETA SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$500, established by the Phi Delta Theta Fraternity, is awarded as a scholarship at the Woods Hole Marine Laboratory to that student who has shown the greatest proficiency in biology.

JAMES JOSEPH FOSTER, Graduate Student

(The two preceding scholarships usually are combined and awarded as one.)

THE ADDISON BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, bequeathed by the late Addison Brown of the class of 1852; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the

senior class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman, sophomore, and junior years.

DAVID MARTIN GOOD, '43

THE SAMUEL WALLEY BROWN SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Samuel Walley Brown of the class of 1866; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who at the end of his sophomore year shall in the estimation of the Trustees rank highest in his class in character, class leadership, scholarship, and athletic ability.

KENNETH LESLIE HARDY, '44

THE JOHN SUMNER RUNNELLS MEMORIAL, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given in memory of John Sumner Runnels of the class of 1865; two hundred dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who shall in the opinion of the Trustees of the College be preëminent in his zeal for knowledge and industry to attain it.

Divided equally between

JOHN HENDERSON MORTON, '44

ELIOT BROOKS WEATHERS, '44

THE FRANK A. HOSMER SCHOLARSHIP, from the income of a fund of approximately \$12,000 established by Frank A. Hosmer of the class of 1875; four hundred and seventy-five dollars is awarded to that member of the sophomore class who, being already on the scholarship list, shall have attained the highest standing in the studies of the freshman year.

ALFRED HOWARD SCHRASHUN, '45

THE HARRY DE FOREST SMITH SCHOLARSHIP, an annual gift of four hundred and fifty dollars, is awarded to a member of the freshman class enrolled in one of the regular courses in the department of Greek. The award is made on the basis of an examination given at the candidate's school in the March preceding his entrance to college. Students who have had either two or three years of Greek at school are eligible for this scholarship.

No award

OTHER PRIZES

THE SAWYER PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$1,574, given by the late Edmund H. Sawyer, hon. 1878; sixty dollars is available for prizes for excellence in the department of Hygiene and Physical Education.

Senior—MITCHELL STANLEY MATUSZKO, '42

Sophomore—HENRY FREDERICK DUNBAR, JR., '44

THE RALPH WALDO RICE PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by Mrs. May Rice Jenkins in memory of her brother, Ralph Waldo Rice, of the class of 1910; forty dollars is awarded for the best essay on "The Liberal College and Christian Citizenship" or any other subject named by the Faculty.

RICHARD PURDY WILBUR, '42

THE ANNA BAKER HEAP PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$900, given by the late Arnold N. Heap of the class of 1873; forty dollars is awarded to that Senior who submits the best essay in the field of "Art."

No award

THE JOHN GOUGH HOWARD PRIZE, an annual gift of twenty-five dollars from the class of 1919 in memory of their classmate, John Gough Howard, Editor-in-Chief-Elect of the *Amherst Student*, killed in military service in May, 1919, is awarded at the end of the college year to that member of the Editorial Board of the *Amherst Student* or to the author of a communication appearing in its columns, who, in the opinion of a Board of Judges, has written, prior to May first, the best editorial or communication aiming to influence undergraduate opinion.

No award

THE MOSELEY PRIZES, from the income of a fund of \$5,000, given by the late Thomas W. H. Moseley of Hyde Park; two prizes of one hundred and fifty dollars and seventy-five dollars are awarded to members of the senior class for the best essays on a subject approved by the Department of Philosophy and Religion.

First—No award

Second—JOHN HUGH LIEDTKE, II, '42

THE HOWARD HILL MOSSMAN TROPHY, awarded annually to the member of the senior class, who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, the Director of Intercollegiate Athletics, the Professor of Physical Education, and the President of the Student Council, has brought, during his four years at Amherst, the greatest honor in athletics to his Alma Mater—the word “honor” to be interpreted as relating both to achievement and to sportsmanship.

ROBERT ELDREDGE BLOOD, JR., '42

THE LINCOLN LOWELL RUSSELL PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$1,000, given by J. W. Russell, Jr. of the class of 1899 in memory of his son; thirty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has done most to foster the singing spirit in Amherst College.

ROBERT DRUMMOND McMULLIN, '42

THE STANLEY V. and CHARLES B. TRAVIS PRIZE, from the income of a fund of \$2,000, given by the late Charles B. Travis of the class of 1864; eighty dollars is awarded to that member of the graduating class who has made the most improvement as a man and as a scholar during his college course.

Divided equally among

THEODORE SPAULDING BACON, JR., '42

ELBERT BARTLETT HARVEY, '42

THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

THE WOODS PRIZE, an annual gift of sixty dollars in memory of the late Josiah B. Woods of Enfield, is awarded for outstanding excellence in culture and faithfulness to duty as a man and as a scholar—particular attention being given in any prominent case to improvement during the four years' course.

Divided equally among

THEODORE SPAULDING BACON, JR., '42

ELBERT BARTLETT HARVEY, '42

THOMAS LYNN JOHNSON, '42

THE PSI UPSILON PRIZE, from the income of a fund of approximately \$3,600, established by the Gamma Chapter of Psi Up-

silon in 1941 on the occasion of the Centennial Anniversary of the founding of the Chapter, to be awarded to that member of the graduating class who, in the opinion of a committee consisting of the President of the College, the Dean, and the Director of Physical Education, is considered to be, in the terms of the ancient Athenian oath*, the "first citizen" of the College.

JOHN JONAS CHESTER, III, '42

THE TREADWAY INTERFRATERNITY SCHOLARSHIP TROPHY, a silver cup, given by Hon. Allen Treadway of the class of 1886, in memory of his son, Charles Denton Treadway, awarded to that fraternity or the group of all non-fraternity men which has attained the highest scholastic average during the previous academic year.

THE LORD JEFFERY AMHERST CLUB

THE HAROLD I. PRATT POOL FUND of \$5,000, given by Harold I. Pratt of the class of 1900, to provide medals to be awarded for excellence in swimming.

* "I will not disgrace the soldier's arms, nor abandon the comrade who stands at my side; but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend things sacred and profane. I will hand down my country not lessened, but larger and better than I have received it. I will accept readily and with understanding the verdicts of our judges, and I will obey the established laws and such other laws as the people may establish. If anyone shall attempt to overthrow the laws, I will not permit it, but whether alone or with many, I will fight to defend them; and I will honor the religion of our fathers. The gods attest this oath!"

Fellowships

The names of those to whom fellowships have been awarded will be found on page 18.

THE ROSWELL DWIGHT HITCHCOCK MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIP

Of two hundred and fifty dollars, established through the agency of the Alpha Delta Phi Fraternity, is awarded annually, under conditions determined by the Faculty, to a member of the Senior class for excellence in history and the social and economic sciences. The holder of the Fellowship pursues for one year, at an institution approved by the Faculty, a course of study in history or economics, to be completed within the period of two years next following graduation. The amount of the Fellowship is paid in two installments, one on completion of one-half the year's work, the other at the end of the year.

Applications should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE RUFUS B. KELLOGG UNIVERSITY FELLOWSHIP

The gift of the late Rufus B. Kellogg of the Class of 1858, awards the income of about thirty thousand dollars for seven years to an alumnus of Amherst College, who shall be appointed upon the following conditions:

(1) He shall be elected by the Faculty from the members of the class graduated at the close of the academic year in which this election shall be made, or from the members of the classes graduated in the six years immediately preceding the academic year in which this election shall be made.

(2) The Faculty shall select as the incumbent of the said Fellowship the man who, in their judgment, is best equipped for study and research, without regard to any other consideration whatsoever, except that he shall have an especially good knowledge of the Latin and German languages.

(3) The first three years of the term of seven years the incumbent shall spend at a German university (or with the approval of the Faculty of Amherst College, at any other place or places), in

the study of philosophy, philology, literature, history, political science, political economy, mathematics, or natural science. The last four years of the term of seven years shall be spent as a lecturer at Amherst College. But the incumbent shall not give more than thirty lectures per annum, and shall not be required to reside at Amherst more than one college term of any year. The lectures shall be upon a subject selected by himself and approved by the Trustees and shall be given to the Senior class, but the members of all the classes shall have the privilege of attending; and the incumbent shall cause the lectures to be published at the end of his official term in good book form. He shall have no occupation or employment during the period of his Fellowship, except such as pertains to the duty of his Fellowship.

THE EDWARD HITCHCOCK FELLOWSHIP

Of nine hundred dollars was founded by the late Mrs. Frank L. Babbott of Brooklyn, N. Y., to promote graduate study in the department of physical education. Its object is to make the student familiar with the best methods of physical training, both in the gymnasium and on the field. The appointment is made by the Faculty.

THE AMHERST MEMORIAL FELLOWSHIPS FOR THE STUDY OF SOCIAL, ECONOMIC, AND POLITICAL INSTITUTIONS

Fellowships to perpetuate the memory of those Amherst men who gave their lives for an ideal. The following statement expresses the purpose of the donor of these fellowships: "Realizing the need for better understanding and more complete adjustment between men and existing social, economic, and political institutions, it is my desire to establish a fellowship for the study of the principles underlying these human relationships."

Appointments to these fellowships may be made from the graduating class or the alumni of Amherst College or of other colleges, the object being to permit men of character, scholarly promise, and intellectual curiosity to investigate some problem in the humanistic sciences. Candidates should be men of sound health. During previous training they should have given evidence of marked mental ability in some branch of the social sciences—history, economics, political science—and have given promise of original contribution

to a particular field of study. It is desirable that they possess qualities of leadership, a spirit of service, and an intention to devote their efforts to the betterment of social conditions through teaching in its broad sense, journalism, politics, or field work.

Appointments may be made for terms of two years. Tenure may, however, be shorter or longer, depending upon the nature of the subjects investigated or upon other circumstances which, in the judgment of the committee, warrant a variation in the length of tenure. It is expected that, ordinarily, a portion of each appointment will be spent in study in Europe.

The stipend will vary according to the circumstances of the appointment. Awards will depend upon those aspects of individual cases which, in the judgment of the committee, most suitably fulfill the purpose of the foundation.

Applications should be made before December first upon blank forms to be obtained from the Secretary of the Amherst Memorial Fellowships, Dean's Office, Amherst College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON FELLOWSHIPS AND LECTURESHIPS

A fund of about \$170,000 given in memory of John Woodruff Simpson of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter. The uses of the income as defined by the donors are as follows:

"1. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying law at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"2. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying medicine at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of the College;

"3. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying theology at any school approved by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College, without regard to the particular creed or particular religious belief taught thereat;

"4. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in studying at any school, college or university approved by the Board of Trustees of the College, in preparation for the teaching profession.

"5. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the universities of Oxford or Cambridge in England;

"6. To award to any graduate of Amherst College a fellowship for use in graduate study at the Sorbonne in Paris;

"7. To secure from time to time from England, France or elsewhere scholars for the purpose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst College."

Application should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE FORRIS JEWETT MOORE FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, three in number, were given in memory of Forris Jewett Moore of the Class of 1889 by his widow, Emma B. Moore.

1. A fund of about fifteen thousand dollars, the income of which is to be used to assist some graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of chemistry while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study of that subject, preference to be given to eligible candidates whose plans lie in the field of organic chemistry. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

2. A fund of about ten thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of history while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

3. A fund of about eleven thousand dollars, the income of which is to be awarded to a graduate of Amherst College who has distinguished himself in the study of philosophy while an undergraduate and desires to engage in further study on that subject. The beneficiary is to be a member of the graduating class of the year preceding that in which he holds the Fellowship.

Applications for these Fellowships should be made in writing to the Dean before December first.

THE HENRY P. FIELD FELLOWSHIP

Two fellowships of five hundred dollars each are available from the income of the bequest of the late Henry P. Field of the class of 1880, to promote graduate study in the fields of English and His-

tory. Appointments are made annually by the College on the recommendation of the departments of English and History.

THE GEORGE A. PLIMPTON FELLOWSHIPS

These fellowships, established by the Board of Trustees of Amherst College in memory of George A. Plimpton of the Class of 1876, a member of the Board from 1890 to 1895 and from 1900 to 1936 and President of the Board from 1907 to 1936, are to be awarded without stipend to members of the senior class who are of outstanding scholastic ability and promise, who plan to continue their studies in graduate school, and who are not in need of financial assistance.

These fellowships will be awarded by the Board of Trustees upon recommendation of the Faculty Fellowship Committee. Application should be made in writing to the Dean on or before December first.

FELLOWSHIPS AWARDED BY THE AMERICAN SCHOOLS OF CLASSICAL STUDIES AT ATHENS AND ROME

The attention of graduate students interested in the Classics and in Archaeology and Ancient Art is called to the opportunities offered by the American Schools of Classical Studies at Athens and Rome. As the College contributes regularly to the support of these schools, any Amherst graduate may enjoy the privileges of study at either school without charge for tuition and may compete for the annual fellowships which they offer. Further information may be obtained from any classical teacher at the College.

THE SHERMAN PRATT FACULTY FELLOWSHIPS FOR STUDY ABROAD

These fellowships are awarded by the President of the College to younger members of the Amherst Faculty, on the basis of past performance in teaching and scholarship and programs for further study. The stipends may be fixed in such amount as the President may determine. Each holder of a Sherman Pratt Fellowship will be expected on his return to the College to deliver to the college body one or more lectures.

Lectureships

THE HENRY WARD BEECHER LECTURESHIP

This lectureship fund of \$10,000 was founded by Frank L. Bab-
bott, LL.D., of the Class of 1878, in honor of Henry Ward Beecher,
of the Class of 1834. The incumbent is appointed biennially by the
Faculty for supplementary lectures in the departments of History
and the political, social, and economic sciences.

THE CLYDE FITCH FUND

A fund of twenty thousand dollars was established by Captain
and Mrs. W. G. Fitch of New York in memory of their son, Clyde
Fitch, of the Class of 1886. The income of this fund is to be used
for the furtherance of the study of English literature and dramatic
art and literature. The whole or part of this income is usually
devoted to the remuneration of an eminent lecturer, who may also
take a part in the regular instruction of the College.

THE JOHN WOODRUFF SIMPSON LECTURESHIP

A fund of about \$170,000 was established in memory of John
Woodruff Simpson, of the Class of 1871, by his wife and daughter.
The income is to be used for fellowships and "to secure from time
to time, from England, France or elsewhere, scholars for the pur-
pose of delivering lectures or courses of instruction at Amherst
College."

Degrees Conferred May 17, 1942

BACHELOR OF ARTS

Degree with Distinction—Summa Cum Laude

Elbert Bartlett Harvey <i>History</i>	Thomas Lynn Johnson <i>Chemistry</i>
	James Turner Kaull, Jr. <i>English</i>

Degree with Distinction—Magna Cum Laude

Theodore Spaulding Bacon, Jr. <i>History</i>	Mitchell A. Kohn, Jr. <i>Biology</i>
Robert French Belding <i>Mathematics</i>	John Abbott Lindsay <i>Fine Arts</i>
William Hugo Bergstrom <i>Biology</i>	Irvin Chaffee Plough <i>Biology</i>
George Crawford Buck <i>German</i>	John Hutchins Reber <i>Philosophy</i>
Robert James Good <i>Chemistry</i>	Sherborne Baston Simonds <i>Biology</i>
John Leslie Green <i>History</i>	Donald Laurence Thomsen, Jr. <i>Mathematics</i>
Eric Pratt Hamp <i>Latin</i>	Richard Storer Ward <i>Chemistry</i>
Ralph Lyman Harding, Jr. <i>History</i>	Thomas William Wilcox <i>English</i>
Carl Frederick Johnson <i>History</i>	

Degree with Distinction—Cum Laude

James Kermott Alexander <i>French</i>	Richard Woodbury Farwell <i>Economics</i>
John Townsend Burgess <i>Economics</i>	Raymond Dante Gozzi <i>English</i>
John Jonas Chester, III <i>American Studies</i>	Albert Fox Houghton <i>History</i>
Miner Dunham Crary, Jr. <i>Philosophy</i>	Allen Hathaway Howland <i>Economics</i>
Perry Woodruff Davison <i>Physics</i>	Donald William Kittelberger <i>Economics</i>
Bruce Charlesworth Dein <i>Political Science</i>	John Hugh Liedtke, II <i>Philosophy</i>
David Plumb Eastburn <i>Music</i>	Mitchell Stanley Matuszko <i>Chemistry</i>

John Hollister Risley

Fine Arts

Gerrit Hubbard Roelofs

English

Albin Joseph Sigda

French

Henry Goodwin Storrs

Biology

Harrison Greenwood Taylor, Jr.

Economics

Rufus Johnston Wysor, Jr.

History

Rite

Alexander Alexander, Jr.

Craig Gordon Allen

Mark Banfield Baker

John Mason Betts

Robert Caldwell Black

Clinton Hamlin Blake, Jr.

Robert Eldredge Blood, Jr.

John Jacob Blumberg

William Leland Bonnett

John Oscar Bower, Jr.

Robert Barrett Bravo

David Broadbent

Edmund Alden Brown

William Cooper Browning

Clarence Jay Buckman, Jr.

Douglas Parker Butler

Henry Louis Butterworth, Jr.

Richard Wadsworth Case

James George Chapman

Robert Goodell Church, Jr.

Alden Gould Clayton

Eric Marbe Cohn

Jay Binswanger Cohn

Thomas Richeson Collins, Jr.

George Lloyd Cowan, III

Kenneth Raymond Crittenden

Merriam Davis

Thomas Robert Davis

Allen John deCastro, Jr.

Wayne Elliot Dorman

Jurgen Henry Doscher, Jr.

Frederic Curtiss Eastman

James Fairclough

Richard Everett Fallow

John Dennett Fernald

Everett Gladding Fuller

Robert John Gilfert

Randolph Gilman

Edwin Howard Gilson

William Henry Goelitz, Jr.

Dandridge Murdaugh Gray

Robert Kidder Green

William Henry Greene

Edward Emery Gregg

Charles Michel Griffith

George Gregory Grim, Jr.

Howard Jolivette Gross

William Edward Harper, Jr.

Thomas Southworth Harrison

Burton Henry Harwood, Jr.

Albert Herman Hastorf, III

John Tower Heald

Edmond Hardesty Heisler

Robert Lincoln Hicks

William Curtis Holdsworth

James Braddock Hurd

Robert Edmund Johnson

Porter Keach Johnston

Eric Arthur Jones

William Nicholas Jones

Wilmer Deaver Kehne

Willard Kitts

Edward Joseph Kneeland

James Lay Knight

Theodore Woods Lacey

Robert Shields Law

Frank John Leahy

Alexander Cooper Leonard

Harry Alexander McDonald, Jr.

Robert Knox McKechnie

Mano McLaughlin

Robert Drummond McMullin

Bradford Talmadge Main

Richard Robinson Major

Herbert Putnam Mason, Jr.

Gordon Campbell Menzies

Edward Grosvenor Merrill

Alan David Miller

George Henry Millington

Thomas Edward Mulroy

Charles Babcock Nevins
 Richard Joseph Newman
 Richard Boynton Page
 Arthur Walden Palmer, Jr.
 William Henry Patch
 Ward Harris Patton, Jr.
 Theodore Tuttle Peck
 Robert Thomas Pfeifer
 Harlan Buddington Phillips
 Franklin Hopton Preston
 Charles Vincent Ramsey
 John Carson Rather
 Arthur Marshall Raymond
 William Ely Ripley
 William Hexamer Rodgers
 Ralph Eugene Rollins, Jr.
 John Robert Rowley
 Harold James Savage
 Perry Alden Sawyer
 Clinton Robert Scharff, Jr.
 Irving Lawrence Segal
 William Robert Shera
 Henry Harlow Skinner, Jr.
 Trygve Bjorn Sletteland

Obed Finch Slingerland
 Howard Persifor Smith, IV
 William Johnston Smythe
 Alan Wilson Steadman
 Thomas Ashley Stebbins
 Franklin Stockbridge
 George Arthur Stuart
 Grosvenor Pierce Taylor
 Franklin Charles Thomas, Jr.
 Paul Farr Thomas
 Mark Lawrence Thomsen
 Homer Frank Trautmann
 William Evert Traver, II
 William Sutton Webber, 3rd
 James Hervey Wells
 Reuben Welsh
 Homer Orson White, Jr.
 James Platt White, Jr.
 William Homer Whorf
 Thomas Clinton Wickenden
 Richard Purdy Wilbur
 Lawrence Edward Willard, Jr.
 William Powell Williams

Honoris Causa

Frank Lusk Babbott, Jr.
 Austin Dudley Barrett
 Calvin Josselyn Ellis, Jr.

Eric Kenneth Marks
 Samuel Reid Russell, Jr.
 William Peabody Simons

MASTER OF ARTS

Robert Thurlow Hood
 William Gerrish Metcalf

Gerald Miller
 John Vincent Osmun

Degrees Conferred October 24, 1942

BACHELOR OF ARTS AS OF THE CLASS OF 1942

Rite

Robert Wilson Goes
 Edward Hodson Lerchen
 Willard Charles McNitt, Jr.

Alfred Francis Tero, Jr.
 John Campbell Young

Honorary Degrees

CONFERRED MAY 17, 1942

MASTER OF ARTS

WILLIAM TECUMSEH SHERMAN JACKSON

DOCTOR OF HUMANE LETTERS

CHARLES WOOLSEY COLE

ORDWAY TEAD

ROBERT WASHBURN MAYNARD

DOCTOR OF DIVINITY

THEODORE MEYER GREENE

DOCTOR OF LAWS

JOHN JAY McCLOY

LUTHER ELY SMITH

HENRY MORGENTHAU, JR.

CONFERRED JUNE 28, 1942

MASTER OF ARTS

LESTER VERNON CHANDLER

COLSTON ESTEY WARNE

Medals

FOR EMINENT SERVICE

AWARDED MAY 17, 1942

GEORGE WALTER WITNEY

SAMUEL BOWLES KING

Enrollment

1942 Summer Session

Seniors: Class of 1943

Abbot, Frank Kimball	Quincy, Ill.
Adams, Hamilton	Riverside, Conn.
Agnew, William Harold	Kirkwood, Mo.
Andrews, Carl Willis, Jr.	Ridgway, Pa.
Arnold, John Herbert, Jr.	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Auchter, Donald Frederick	Wilbraham, Mass.
Avery, Paul Oscar	Charlemont, Mass.
Babcock, William James, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Bateson, David Lincoln	Providence, R. I.
Beatty, C. Francis, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Benedict, Harold Bradley	Old Chatham, N. Y.
Benson, Bruce Buzzell	Havre, Mont.
Benson, Richard Slifer	Montclair, N. J.
Bibby, Thomas Frederick Allen, Jr.	Brattleboro, Vt.
Bird, George Kurtz	Dedham, Mass.
Bogan, Stanley Armand	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Bookhout, Robert Marshall	Oneonta, N. Y.
Boucher, Allen Condon	Rochester, N. Y.
Bowen, Robert Linde, Jr.	Hibbing, Minn.
Brock, Robert Melvin	Port Washington, N. Y.
Brown, Ogden Reed	Buffalo, N. Y.
Brown, Robert McAfee	Binghamton, N. Y.
Burr, Hugh McLean	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Cady, Fenimore, Jr.	Wappinger Falls, N. Y.
Carson, David Byers, III	Youngstown, Ohio
Chamberlain, Sydney Dakin, Jr.	Walpole, Mass.
Clark, Edward Nathan	Waltham, Mass.
Clark, John Dodge, Jr.	Maplewood, N. J.
Cogswell, James Kelsey, 3rd	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Colquhoun, Norman Walker	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Conger, John Janeway	New Brunswick, N. J.
Cummings, Richard Howe	Springfield, Mass.
Cutler, Samuel Ray	Germantown, Pa.
Davis, John Krause	Lansdowne, Pa.
Dayton, Wallace Corliss	Minneapolis, Minn.
Delfiner, Henry	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Denton, Richard	Elmira, N. Y.
Dills, Robert Duane	Pelham, N. Y.
Donahue, Laurence Leigh, Jr.	Amherst, Mass.

Donoghue, Thomas Joseph	Brookline, Mass.
Dooley, Richard Francis	Cambridge, Mass.
Driscoll, Philip Joseph	West Roxbury, Mass.
Duval, Albert Frank, Jr.	Los Angeles, Cal.
Eaton, Robert Ayers	Brockton, Mass.
Ellis, Charles Jennings	Charles City, Iowa
Ellis, Robert Winthrop Cummings	Watertown, Conn.
Erskine, William Hollingsworth	Wilmington, Del.
Ewen, Harold Irving	Springfield, Mass.
Farwell, Robert Lawrence	Kenilworth, Ill.
Frankl, Wolfe Julius	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Freeman, Edward Manierre	Hinsdale, Ill.
Gang, Lloyd	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Gilmore, Robert William	Michigan City, Ind.
Goes, Robert Wilson	Chicago, Ill.
Good, David Martin	Lincoln, Nebr.
Gray, Herbert Paige	Melrose, Mass.
Greene, Theodore Phinney	New Britain, Conn.
Grinnell, Carroll Calkins, Jr.	Selkirk, N. Y.
Hamilton, Walter Alexander	Stony Point, N. Y.
Hamlin, Franklin Clark	Watertown, N. Y.
Hankin, Montagu, Jr.	Summit, N. J.
Hasse, Adrian Homer	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Hayes, Melvin Hill	Milwaukee, Wis.
Head, Richard Leighton	Montclair, N. J.
Hecker, George Sprake	St. Louis, Mo.
Hess, Samuel Andrew	Detroit, Mich.
Hirsch, Louis Allen, Jr.	Elkins Park, Pa.
Holmes, Alden Vaughan	Pawtucket, R. I.
Holmes, Frank Hamilton	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Hopkins, Stephen Van Culen, Jr.	Englewood, N. J.
Hosford, William Spencer	Amherst, Mass.
Houghton, Franklin Otis	Waban, Mass.
Howkins, John Henry Francis	Amherst, Mass.
Ivy, Peter Cryer	Lansdowne, Pa.
Izant, Robert James, Jr.	Hudson, Ohio
James, Edward Duncan	Philadelphia, Pa.
Jewitt, David Willard Pennock	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Kimball, Richard Montague, Jr.	Foxboro, Mass.
Kingman, Henry Selden, Jr.	Wayzata, Minn.
Kitchell, Samuel Farrand	Newbury, Mass.
Koebel, Frank Edward, Jr.	Madison, N. J.
Lally, John Francis	Holyoke, Mass.
Lea, Albert Robert	New York, N. Y.
Lerchen, Edward Hodson	Bloomfield Hills, Mich.
Lightner, Thomas Gage	Painesville, Ohio
Lyle, Cornelius Railey, II	Silver Spring, Md.
McAdoo, Robert Campbell	Narberth, Pa.
McDonald, Frank Louis	Minneapolis, Minn.

McLennan, Alexander Bartlett	Louisville, Ky.
McNamee, William Albert	Scarsdale, N. Y.
McNiff, Walter Furbush	Hadley, Mass.
Mahoney, Thomas Francis	Wassaic, N. Y.
Margarida, Carlos José	Toa Baja, Puerto Rico
Martinsen, Ove Kristoffer	West New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.
Matthias, William Park	South Hadley, Mass.
Melhorn, William Henry	Hanover, Pa.
Merrell, Robert Vogt	Indianapolis, Ind.
Metaxas, Mentor Louis	Greenfield, Mass.
Meyer, Christian Diedrich, Jr.	Amherst, Mass.
Miller, Richard McCord	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Mitarachi, Paul John	Athens, Greece
Mitchell, Robert Lawton	Garden City, N. Y.
Monroe, Robert Edward	Melrose, Mass.
Morton, Robert Frederick	Brookline, Upper Darby, Pa.
Moss, Richard	Elizabeth, N. J.
Mygatt, Frederic Eli, 3rd	Plainfield, N. J.
Nagle, David Allan	Hollis, N. Y.
Noyes, Edmund Greenleaf	Newburyport, Mass.
O'Donnell, William Charles	Northampton, Mass.
Olmsted, Charles Henry, Jr.	East Hartford, Conn.
Outten, Henry Petring	St. Louis, Mo.
Parkhurst, Edward Chickering	Beverly, Mass.
Parry, Ward Hudson, Jr.	Akron, Ohio
Perkins, John Bruce	Binghamton, N. Y.
Pitcher, Albert Merritt, Jr.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Pogue, Francis Healy	Springfield, Ohio
Price, Samuel Penfield	Jamestown, N. Y.
Reid, Robert	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Richard, William Ralph, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Rizzo, Joseph Nicholas	Huntington, N. Y.
Rosoff, Chester Bertram	Hamden, Conn.
Rugg, Allen Dickinson	Greenfield, Mass.
Russell, Herbert Jackson	Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Seward, Rossiter Lawrence, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Shay, Charles Keith	Highland Park, Ill.
Silver, Sumner	Worcester, Mass.
Simons, William George	Newark, Del.
Sinclaire, Harry Addison	Rutherford, N. J.
Skrigan, Paul Samuel	New London, Conn.
Smith, Murray Kendrick	Leonia, N. J.
Smith, Roland Bisgrove	Derby, N. Y.
Sprague, Lloyd Dean	Corning, N. Y.
Swanson, Compton Vick	Evanston, Ill.
Tepper, Herbert John	Hudson, Ohio
Thomas, John Pearce, Jr.	Los Angeles, Cal.
Tipton, John Alexander	Watkins Glen, N. Y.

Tisza, Thomas Ernest	New York, N. Y.
Valentine, Richard Hewlett	East Williston, N. Y.
Van Nostrand, Albert Douglas	Babylon, N. Y.
Vennema, Carey	Ridgewood, N. J.
Von Blon, Philip	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Wagoner, Newell Fiske	Boonville, N. Y.
Wallace, Warren Jay	Detroit, Mich.
Webber, Robert Trumbull	Amherst, Mass.
Whiston, William Burt	Fitchburg, Mass.
White, David Olds	Amherst, Mass.
Whitelaw, George Peters, Jr.	St. Louis, Mo.
Whiteside, William Bolling	Evanston, Ill.
Wilder, John Henry	Lebanon, Pa.
Williams, Vernon	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Wilson, David Holmes	Akron, Ohio
Young, John Campbell	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Zimmer, John Bernard	Larchmont, N. Y.

Juniors: Class of 1944

Agnew, Robert Kingsley Tomlin	Kirkwood, Mo.
Ammon, James Brown	West Reading, Pa.
Anderson, Charles Menner	Ridgewood, N. J.
Anderson, Edward Dyer, Jr.	Alexandria, Va.
Atwood, Douglas Allen	West Roxbury, Mass.
Auchter, John Richard	Wilbraham, Mass.
Bailey, Andrew Case	Needham, Mass.
Ball, William Eldon	St. Louis, Mo.
Ballman, Richard Anthony	New London, Conn.
Bartholow, James Madison	South Orange, N. J.
Bassett, Preston Rogers, Jr.	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Bayles, Donald Hamilton	Allenhurst, N. J.
Bean, John Barton	Summit, N. J.
Beckwith, John Burwell	Bristol, Conn.
Bellows, William Merriman	Pawtucket, R. I.
Bergeron, Albert Peter	Amherst, Mass.
Boggs, Thomas Renwick, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Boluch, Myron	Amherst, Mass.
Bond, Roger Bacon	Brookline, Mass.
Brooks, George Gordon	Pleasantville, N. Y.
Brown, Roland Graeme	Rochester, Minn.
Burdge, Clifford Spencer, Jr.	Bristol, Conn.
Burrows, John Philip	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Burt, Donald Peck	New York, N. Y.
Carpenter, John Chase	New London, Conn.
Clark, John Bates, 2nd	Westport, Conn.
Clarke, William Case, Jr.	Westerly, R. I.

Coffin, Peter Robinson	Wakefield, R. I.
Cole, Gordon Earl, Jr.	Montclair, N. J.
Cooper, Charles Fales	Williamsport, Pa.
Copp, Gordon Miles	Worcester, Mass.
Corral, Manuel Ignatius	Tampa, Fla.
Cosgrove, David Todd	Le Sueur, Minn.
David, Clifford Cutler	Philadelphia, Pa.
Deiningher, Whitaker Thompson	Phoenixville, Pa.
Denio, John Prentice	South Lincoln, Mass.
DeSanti, Louis Aldo	Worcester, Mass.
Dickson, Wallace Hallowell	Philadelphia, Pa.
Donaldson, Richard Beatty	Pittsburgh, Pa.
D'Ooge, Charles Lamar	Chatham, N. J.
Dorman, Parker Sturgis	Washington, D. C.
Doucett, James Aylmer, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Drew, Howard Felshaw	Lyons Falls, N. Y.
Dunbar, Henry Frederick, Jr.	Providence, R. I.
Early, John Henry	Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.
Eaton, Allan Ayers	Brockton, Mass.
Evans, Robert Lester	Nashua, N. H.
Faulkner, Francis Frederick	Keene, N. H.
Fellers, Francis Xavier	Amherst, Mass.
Fitzgerald, John Lee	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Foote, Ralph Albert	Middlebury, Vt.
Fotos, Evan	Amherst, Mass.
Freeman, Robert Sumner	Wayne, Pa.
Fuller, Corodon Spaulding, Jr.	Foxboro, Mass.
Gardiner, Lion, Jr.	Columbus, Ohio
Gifford, Russell, Jr.	Leicester, Mass.
Goldman, Adrian Peter	New York, N. Y.
Green, Kimball Sawyer	Amherst, Mass.
Griffith, Grant	Mount Vernon, N. Y.
Grow, George Morris	Merion, Pa.
Hackett, George Lamprecht	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Hallenbeck, William Woodworth	Gloversville, N. Y.
Hardy, Kenneth Leslie	West Springfield, Mass.
Hart, William Colombot	Queens Village, N. Y.
Hawkins, David Rollo	Springfield, Mass.
Heintzelman, Malcolm Roland Oliver	Marblehead, Mass.
Heisler, Charles Cornelius	Wynnewood, Pa.
Henderson, Howard Jones, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Hersh, Charles Austin	Hillside, N. J.
Hund, James Madden	Lansing, Mich.
Hunter, Richard Andrew	North Adams, Mass.
Jellinghaus, C. Butler	New York, N. Y.
Jones, Frederic Page	Sinaloa, Mexico
Jones, Kearney Leonard	Rochester, N. Y.
Kelley, Lawrence Welsford	West Roxbury, Mass.
Kelley, Richard Eastland	Lakewood, Ohio

Kesseler, Howard Joseph	New York, N. Y.
Kinley, David Henry, Jr.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Klippel, Allen Pummill	Clayton, Mo.
Knight, Geoffrey, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Krum, John Arthur	Shaker Heights, Ohio
LaFleur, William John	Northampton, Mass.
Longley, Ralph Redhed	Oak Park, Ill.
Luce, Cedric Monroe, Jr.	Riverhead, N. Y.
Lydon, Thomas Hubert	St. Louis, Mo.
McCallum, Charles Ray, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
MacInnis, Robert Murdock	Gloucester, Mass.
McLane, Hugh James	Detroit, Mich.
Mallon, Walter Barry, Jr.	Malone, N. Y.
Martin, George Read, Jr.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Massee, John Groo	West Orange, N. J.
Mayo-Smith, Richmond, Jr.	Dedham, Mass.
Miller, Tilford Day	Wilton, Conn.
Morrow, William Otway, Jr.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Morton, John Henderson	Rochester, N. Y.
Mosel, George Ault, Jr.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Myers, Alan Warnock	Philadelphia, Pa.
Nash, Louis Philip, II	Waterbury, Conn.
Neuhoff, Robert Louis	Webster Groves, Mo.
Nicoll, George Caldwell	Andover, Mass.
O'Connor, Robert Joseph	Northampton, Mass.
O'Connor, Robert Kenney	Holyoke, Mass.
Petersen, Clinton Wadleigh	Thompsonville, Conn.
Pfizenmayer, Walter Joseph, Jr.	Garden City, L. I., N. Y.
Pierson, Charles Egbert	Akron, Ohio
Plough, George Hewit	Amherst, Mass.
Portis, Richard Alan	Chicago, Ill.
Potter, Chandler Armstrong	New York, N. Y.
Preble, Robert Curtis, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Quinn, Philip Hopkins	Winchester, Mass.
Ransom, John Snow	Arlington, Va.
Rathbun, Henry Tompkins	Elmira, N. Y.
Raymond, Sherwin Herbert	Northampton, Mass.
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	Madison, Wis.
Rossell, Warren Clare	Syracuse, N. Y.
Rump, Ellis Samuel, Jr.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Salzman, Harold Sheldon	Winchester, Mass.
Sanctuary, Richard Albert	Amherst, Mass.
Sands, William Leon	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seelye, Talcott Williams	New York, N. Y.
Seidel, Gerald Francis	Oak Park, Ill.
Sellew, William Welles, Jr.	Woodmere, N. Y.
Shambaugh, Benjamin	Chicago, Ill.
Shanahan, Jeremiah David	Turners Falls, Mass.
Shea, Lawrence Peter	Florence, Mass.

Shorr, Jacob	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Siegrist, William, 3rd	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Silberstein, Jesse	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Silin, Murray Sumner	Brookline, Mass.
Slote, Edward Brody, Jr.	Bayside, N. Y.
Smith, Martin Addison	Passaic, N. J.
Steinbach, William McClellan	Lewistown, Pa.
Stewart, David Ewing	St. Louis, Mo.
Stiles, Meredith Newcomb, Jr.	Essex Fells, N. J.
Still, Harold Ferguson, Jr.	Jenkintown, Pa.
Talbot, J. Harold, Jr.	North Kennebunkport, Maine
Thompson, William Ladd, Jr.	Wakefield, Mass.
von Mering, Friedrich Joseph	Winchester, Mass.
Warrick, W. Sheridan	Evanston, Ill.
Weathers, Eliot Brooks	Short Hills, N. J.
Weaver, Warren, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Weisbach, Benjamin	Libertyville, Ill.
Wicks, John Oliver, Jr.	Bellevue, Pa.
Wiener, John Alfred	New York, N. Y.
Wills, Ralph Gordon, Jr.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Wiltsie, George Harold, Jr.	Cortland, N. Y.
Young, Chauncy Hart	Rochester, N. Y.
Zink, Adolph Warren	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Zins, Leonard Joseph	Haverhill, Mass.

Sophomores: Class of 1945

Abbott, William Chauncey, Jr.	Topsfield, Mass.
Adams, John Breckenridge	Springfield, Ohio
Alfvin, Donald Wesley	Winnetka, Ill.
Allen, Arthur Wilburn, Jr.	Brookline, Mass.
Allen, Richard Addison	Amherst, Mass.
Allen, Robert Chadbourne	Amherst, Mass.
Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr.	Worcester, Mass.
Babbott, Edward French	Bernardsville, N. J.
Baer, William	New York, N. Y.
Beaver, Arnold Richardson	Morristown, N. J.
Bellucci, Robert C.	Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.
Bischoff, Carl August, Jr.	Kirkwood, Mo.
Blair, Albert James, Jr.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Bomont, Charles Craig	Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Bowditch, James Pennington	Swarthmore, Pa.
Brandt, Allan Adolph	Great Neck, N. Y.
Brewer, John Davis, Jr.	Plymouth, Mass.
Bricka, Hays	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Brown, Charles Randall	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Brown, Howard Donald, Jr.	Detroit, Mich.

Brown, William John, Jr.	Montclair, N. J.
Burrow, William Vance	Elmhurst, Ill.
Burton, Jim Nichols	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Burton, Robert Mitchell	Glendale, Ohio
Burton, Stephen Henry	Glendale, Ohio
Butts, Marsena Parker	Newton, Mass.
Butts, Stephen Mirick	Newton, Mass.
Byrne, Stephen James	Summit, N. J.
Cameron, Russell	Easthampton, Mass.
Carrie, Richard Lawrence	Jersey City, N. J.
Chrisler, William Perry, Jr.	St. Louis, Mo.
Cohen, Ira	Brookline, Mass.
Coleman, Arthur Leo, Jr.	Andover, Mass.
Conley, George Francis, Jr.	Lake Clear Junction, N. Y.
Conner, Robert Grant	Easthampton, Mass.
Connor, Michael Augustine, Jr.	Hartford, Conn.
Conover, Lloyd Hillyard	Summit, N. J.
Crabtree, Edward Melvin	Brookline, Mass.
Craven, Robert Lee	Detroit, Mich.
Crawford, David Livingstone	Amherst, Mass.
Cunningham, David Edward	Williamsburg, Va.
Damerst, William Abraham	Amherst, Mass.
Deady, John Edward	Amherst, Mass.
Delaplaine, Richard Platt	Swarthmore, Pa.
DeWitt, William Judson, Jr.	Auburn, N. Y.
Dobbin, John Thomson	West Hartford, Conn.
Dodge, Waldo Everett	Beverly, Mass.
Dolan, Robert John	Peekskill, N. Y.
Donati, Richard Corso	Westerly, R. I.
Douglas, James Stuart	New York, N. Y.
Douglas, Richard Knowles	Westfield, Mass.
Driscoll, Gerald Martin	Somerset, Mass.
du Bouchet, André Charles	Brookline, Mass.
Duncan, John Bruce	East Orange, N. J.
Eisenbeis, Henry Harrison	St. Louis, Mo.
Ekwurtzel, Donald Wesley	New Britain, Conn.
Esten, Nathaniel Sinclair	Stoughton, Mass.
Falkin, William Robert, Jr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Ferris, William Francis, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Finsthwait, Robert Atcheson	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Ford, Grant Maynard	Wausau, Wis.
Foster, William James, III	White Plains, N. Y.
Fox, Martin Stanford	Newark, N. J.
Gallenkamp, George Van Derveer	Minneapolis, Minn.
Glennon, Robert Francis	New Bedford, Mass.
Goodnough, Lynn Gardner, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gordon, Joseph Rudnick	Amherst, Mass.
Gould, Prescott Wilder	Douglaston, L. I., N. Y.
Grant, Donald Ross	Montclair, N. J.

Greenman, Thomas Preswick	Caldwell, N. J.
Hager, Roger Wertz	Johnstown, Pa.
Hauss, Donald Sherman	New London, Conn.
Haven, Alfred Coles, Jr.	Loudonville, N. Y.
Hawke, David Freeman	Smithport, Pa.
Hayden, Richard Hamilton	West Newton, Mass.
Heathcote, Gilbert Phillips	Westford, Mass.
Hebert, Robert Speir, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Hellebush, John Clemens	Rochester, N. Y.
Hill, Melville Coulter, Jr.	Wilmette, Ill.
Hobbs, John Howland	Livingston, N. J.
Hoffman, Harold Knight	Hudson, Ohio
Holdsworth, James Richard Logan	Amherst, Mass.
Hopkins, William Charles	Chicago, Ill.
Howkins, Thomas Heyward	Amherst, Mass.
Hughes, Wilbur Robert, Jr.	Newton, Mass.
Hunneman, Dexter Richards, Jr.	Hamilton, Mass.
Hyde, Beal Baker	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Jantzen, William Edward Doyle	Brookline, Mass.
Jenkins, Phillip Lane	Bridgewater, Mass.
Jenks, Dudley Adamson	Philadelphia, Pa.
Johnson, Duncan Gale	Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Jordan, Robert Lloyd	Amherst, Mass.
Kamsler, Milton A., Jr.	Germantown, Pa.
Kelly, Morgan Burr	Cazenovia, N. Y.
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III	New Haven, Conn.
Kluger, Sheldon Howard	Wyoming, Pa.
Knox, Paul, Jr.	Menands, N. Y.
Krauthoefer, Emory William, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Lane, Calvin Warren	Foxboro, Mass.
Lane, George Homer, Jr.	Torrington, Conn.
Leavitt, Daniel	Beirut, Syria
Liedtke, William Clarence, Jr.	Tulsa, Okla.
Lummis, John Ogden, Jr.	West Hartford, Conn.
McGinley, William Joseph	Hinsdale, Ill.
McKeough, John Manning	Albany, N. Y.
McLeod, Norman Bruce	Alexandria, Va.
McNeish, Donald Woodbury	Needham, Mass.
MacLachlan, William Watt G., Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Madden, John Harrison, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Maxwell, Raymond John	New York, N. Y.
Mead, David Louis	Amherst, Mass.
Messenger, Archie Allen	Hinsdale, Ill.
Miller, William Evans, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Mills, Campbell	Highland Park, Ill.
Milne, Douglas Duncan, Jr.	Wellesley Farms, Mass.
Minton, Charles Perry	Nutley, N. J.
Mooney, Philip Robert	Hudson Falls, N. Y.
Moses, William Barnard	Washington, D. C.

Murray, William John, Jr.	New London, Conn.
Nicol, Harold Gilbert	New York, N. Y.
Oates, Joseph Attwill	Lynn, Mass.
Osborn, Stafford Palmer	Newton, Mass.
Ourieff, Arthur Jacob	Brighton, Mass.
Owens, John David	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Packard, Richard Cotton	Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Partenheimer, Robert Chapin	Westfield, N. J.
Patrick, John Booth	Montclair, N. J.
Patriquin, Royal Bartlett, Jr.	Mansfield, Mass.
Pearson, Wilbert	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Pease, Robert Flagg	Northampton, Mass.
Peck, John Harold	Hamden, Conn.
Pemberton, Henry Walter	Rochester, Minn.
Phillips, Deane Henderson	Delmar, N. Y.
Pierce, George Gilbert	Waban, Mass.
Pinney, Sidney Dillingham, Jr.	Wethersfield, Conn.
Porter, Warren Ellsworth	Baldwinville, Mass.
Pride, Henry Hammond	Crestwood, N. Y.
Quinlan, John Jay	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Rees, John Owen, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Reid, Samuel Charles	New York, N. Y.
Richards, Francis Moore, Jr.	Wynnewood, Pa.
Roberson, Lloyd Willis	Ware, Mass.
Ross, Harold McBain, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Royce, Harrison Schuyler, Jr.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Rugg, Frank Dickinson, Jr.	Greenfield, Mass.
Sargent, Lucius Manlius, Jr.	Washington, D. C.
Schrashun, Alfred Howard	Detroit, Mich.
Schutte, Louis Henry, Jr.	Cornwall, Conn.
Silsbee, Gerald Saltonstall	Palm Beach, Fla.
Skakel, George Joseph	Greenwich, Conn.
Sletteland, Peder Jon Ekern	Madison, Wis.
Smith, Lee Thompson, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Smith, Richard Paige	Waban, Mass.
Snow, Selig David	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Stafford, Robert Ridgeway, Jr.	Glencoe, Ill.
Stanford, John	New York, N. Y.
Starkweather, George Allen	Glenolden, Pa.
Stephens, John	Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Sterrett, Samuel Black	Washington, D. C.
Stockbridge, David Stowell	Baltimore, Md.
Stoddard, John Leavitt	Belmont, Mass.
Stone, William Leete, III	Arlington, Va.
Stuart, Archibald	Glendale, Ohio
Sturtevant, Ira Franklin, II	New York, N. Y.
Sullivan, Jere Norwood	Cortland, N. Y.
Sullivan, Peter Ambrose	Cortland, N. Y.
Swain, George Warner, Jr.	Madison, Wis.

Szala, Anthony Peter	<i>North Amherst, Mass.</i>
Taft, Millens Walter, Jr.	<i>Meriden, Conn.</i>
Tase, Donald Adrian	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Theibert, Roscoe John, Jr.	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>
Trull, Samuel Franksford	<i>West Hartford, Conn.</i>
Turner, Philip Layton, Jr.	<i>Utica, N. Y.</i>
Turner, Stansfield	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Ulsh, James Ralph	<i>Eggertsville, N. Y.</i>
von Wedel, Curt Otto, III	<i>Oklahoma City, Okla.</i>
Waddell, Richard Hughes	<i>Riverdale, New York, N. Y.</i>
Walton, Thomas Bardeen, Jr.	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Weathers, Brantley Alexander	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Webster, William Hedcock	<i>Webster Groves, Mo.</i>
Weintraub, Lewis Richard	<i>Brooklyn, N. Y.</i>
Wilbur, Lawrence Lazear, Jr.	<i>North Caldwell, N. J.</i>
Williams, Emmons Johnson	<i>Grosse Pointe, Mich.</i>
Williams, Perry Roberts	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Yardume, Zaven Garabed	<i>Boston, Mass.</i>
Zinsmaster, William, II	<i>Duluth, Minn.</i>

Freshmen: Class of 1946

Abbey, Douglas Burnham	<i>Cleveland, Ohio</i>
Abbot, Harper Laimbeer	<i>Quincy, Ill.</i>
Aldrich, Stephen Linwood	<i>Chicago, Ill.</i>
Armstrong, Francis David, Jr.	<i>Cincinnati, Ohio</i>
Atkinson, John Gamble	<i>Watertown, N. Y.</i>
Avirett, Philip Williams, II	<i>Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Baily, Edward Ayres, Jr.	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Banfield, Richard Sterling, Jr.	<i>Aberdeen, S. D.</i>
Baron, Charles Bates	<i>University City, Mo.</i>
Bassett, Allen Mordorf	<i>Rockville Centre, N. Y.</i>
Baxter, William MacNeil	<i>Newton Centre, Mass.</i>
Beck, Frederic Alan	<i>Council Bluffs, Iowa</i>
Belknap, Allen Kerr	<i>New Rochelle, N. Y.</i>
Blakeslee, Robert Norton	<i>New Haven, Conn.</i>
Blatchford, Thomas Roberts	<i>Oak Park, Ill.</i>
Branch, Fayette Hinds, Jr.	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Broglio, Eligio Lanfranco	<i>Brookville, N. Y.</i>
Burrow, Jarrel Gittings	<i>Elmhurst, Ill.</i>
Bushnell, George Edward, Jr.	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Butts, Jay Wellington, II	<i>Elmira, N. Y.</i>
Cambridge, Robert Dana	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Carlin, George Patrick	<i>Garden City, N. Y.</i>
Carnick, Robert Aurelio	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Carson, Robert Sterling	<i>Youngstown, Ohio</i>

Clark, Frank Justus	Westport, Conn.
Coffin, Richard Nathaniel	New Bedford, Mass.
Conroy, David Paul	Worcester, Mass.
Cook, Jason Osborne, Jr.	North Amherst, Mass.
Cox, William Franklin, III	Hanover, Pa.
Crary, Horace Ingraham	Northport, N. Y.
Cross, Theodore Lamont, II	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Cuthbertson, Raymond Philip Stephen	New Haven, Conn.
Cutting, Paul Stetson	Barre, Mass.
Dayton, Douglas James	Minneapolis, Minn.
Dick, Daniel Eggleston	Worcester, Mass.
Diefendorf, Monroe Meckling	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Diver, Clifford Prickett	Wilmington, Del.
Doran, Thomas Bacon	Amherst, Mass.
Drake, Philip Wade	Short Hills, N. J.
Edwards, Martin, Jr.	Wayland, Mass.
Egloff, Frank Rattray Lillie	Woodbridge, Conn.
Ehrgood, Thomas Alexander	Lebanon, Pa.
Esty, Robert Houghton	Pawtucket, R. I.
Esty, William Cole, IV	New Canaan, Conn.
Faulkner, Philip Henderson, Jr.	Keene, N. H.
Ferry, David Russell	Maplewood, N. J.
Fishler, James Stuart	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Fletcher, Roland Anderson	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Fox, Roswell Darling	Dracut, Mass.
Francis, William Rummel	Charleston, W. Va.
Gazeley, William Edwin, Jr.	Schenectady, N. Y.
Gibb, John Gordon	Haverford, Pa.
Gibbs, Julian Howard	Albany, N. Y.
Gibson, Frank Fatio, 3rd	South Orange, N. J.
Good, Robert Crocker	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Gormley, Martin Edward, Jr.	New Haven, Conn.
Haddow, Douglas Arbuckle	Syracuse, N. Y.
Hamilton, Lloyd Robertson	Piedmont, Calif.
Hansen, Juel Woods	Washington, D. C.
Hatheway, Curtis Rose, Jr.	Litchfield, Conn.
Hedges, Harold Noel, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Honig, Jurgen Michael	Monteagle, Tenn.
Hood, Louis, Jr.	Chevy Chase, Md.
Hosmer, John Ashbel	Belmont, Mass.
Hough, Robert Milne	Akron, Ohio
Hubshman, Louis, Jr.	Milford, Conn.
Hunting, David Gould	Newtonville, Mass.
Huntington, William Paul	Red Hook, N. Y.
Jaenicke, James Cameron	Evanston, Ill.
Judge, Robert Stone	South Hadley Falls, Mass.
Kalt, Lester George	Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Kellner, Robert Joseph	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Kelly, Eugene Edmund, Jr.	Holyoke, Mass.
Kendall, Maynard Wheelock	Worcester, Mass.
Kingsley, Walter Ingalls	Larchmont, N. Y.
Kressler, George Richter	Easton, Pa.
Lagemann, Charles Derek	Englewood, N. J.
Leary, George Whiton	Springfield, Mass.
Lee, Wilson DeWitt	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Leventhal, William Jean	Newton Centre, Mass.
Lively, Henry Shaw	Fairmont, W. Va.
Louria, Lee Kenneth	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Low, Don Blakely	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Lowell, Myles Sherman	Detroit, Mich.
Lynen, John Fairbanks	Ridgewood, N. J.
McCague, William Thomas	Omaha, Nebr.
Macintyre, John Livingston	Whitinsville, Mass.
Maher, Philip Brooks, Jr.	Lake Bluff, Ill.
Mastin, Charles O'Fallon	St. Louis, Mo.
May, George Burnham	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Merrell, Edward Vogt	Indianapolis, Ind.
Metcalf, Edward Irving	Oberlin, Ohio
Miller, Edgar Grim, III	Riverdale, New York, N. Y.
Morse, Hastings Seth, Jr.	Newtown, Conn.
Morse, William Beck	Newton, Mass.
Moser, Donald Eugene	Amherst, Mass.
Mulroy, Richard Charles, Jr.	Marblehead, Mass.
Neil, James Matthews	Belmont, Mass.
Neuhoff, John Ray	Kings Point, L. I., N. Y.
Newman, Frederick David	New York, N. Y.
Newman, Marvin	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ney, Edward Noonan	St. Louis, Mo.
Paige, Sidney Hall	Tenafly, N. J.
Parnass, Henry Wagner	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pearson, Nigel Arthur	New York, N. Y.
Peterson, Raymond Alfred, Jr.	Newark, N. J.
Pomeroy, Seward Ellsworth	Worcester, Mass.
Powell, Sumner Chilton	Baltimore, Md.
Prescott, Amos Neal, Jr.	Passaic, N. J.
Purcell, Thomas Francis	Corning, N. Y.
Putnam, Lotar Faber	Litchfield, Conn.
Quimby, Edward Everett, Jr.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Rawdon, Blaine Neahr	Manhasset, L. I., N. Y.
Reed, Alexander Preston, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Reichert, John McConville	Chicago, Ill.
Reiman, Conrad Frederick	Derby, Conn.
Rizik, Michel Ayoob	Washington, D. C.
Rogers, Robert Sterling, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Rogers, Willis, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Rogoff, Richard Caesar	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Romney, Andrew Ferdinand	New York, N. Y.
Roon, Donald	South Orange, N. J.
Ruiz, Horace Gregory	Charlestown, Mass.
Russell, Richard Olliff	Short Hills, N. J.
Sacksteder, Frederick Henry, Jr.	Millburn, N. J.
Seaver, Robert Badger	Cohasset, Mass.
Shaw, William Leonard	Manor, Pa.
Sherman, Fred Arnold	Amherst, Mass.
Shumway, Philip Earl	Amherst, Mass.
Skakel, Rushton Walter	Greenwich, Conn.
Soleau, John Edward	Montclair, N. J.
Sperry, Thomas Alexander, Jr.	Westfield, N. J.
Sproul, Gordon John	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Squires, Charles F.	White Plains, N. Y.
Staley, Frederick James	Albany, N. Y.
Stein, Arthur	Webster Groves, Mo.
Steinwart, Jay Wells	St. Louis, Mo.
Steketee, Richard Walton	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Sternlieb, Sanford Bertram	Kingston, Pa.
Stirn, Howard Fenno	Staten Island, N. Y.
Stitt, Edward Walmsley, 3rd	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Theibert, Philip Richard	Hudson, Ohio
Thomas, Richard Vaughn	Akron, Ohio
Thraikill, David Herbert	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Tisdall, Edward Thomas	Holyoke, Mass.
Tittmann, Eugene Charles, III	St. Louis, Mo.
Tomlinson, William Barrington	Bordentown, N. J.
Traver, David Madden	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Tremaine, Harry Barnes, 2nd	Noroton, Conn.
Tristan, Theodore Atherton	Rochester, N. Y.
Van Dyke, Peter	La Grange, Ill.
Wallingford, Robert	Belmont, Mass.
Washburn, Alfred Douglas	Denver, Colo.
Washburn, Wesley Wallace, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Waskiewicz, Leon Edward	Amherst, Mass.
Watkins, Edwin Herren	Evanston, Ill.
Wellman, Howard Lines	Topsfield, Mass.
Whelan, Eugene Francis, Jr.	East Orange, N. J.
Whelan, Robert Raymond	Maplewood, N. J.
Woodard, John Neal	Belmont, Mass.
Young, Donald Elmer	Philadelphia, Pa.
Zelle, Louis Nippert	Minneapolis, Minn.

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one year if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. (3) indicates junior standing, (2) sophomore standing.

Berman, Leonard Bernard (2)
MacLeod, Howard Allen (2)
Newman, Fredric (3)

*Dorchester, Mass.
South Amherst, Mass.
Forest Hills, N. Y.*

Students Not Enrolled as Candidates for a Degree

Alexander, James Kermott
Cox, Phoebe L.
Doscher, J. Henry, Jr.
Dotson, Billy J.
Ingraham, Seymour Morton
Kellogg, Roger Pierce
Parke, Priscilla Cushman
Yavner, Melvin Sumner

*Englewood, N. J.
Holyoke, Mass.
Sweetwater, Texas
Amherst, Mass.
Bristol, Conn.
Northampton, Mass.
Amherst, Mass.
Dorchester, Mass.*

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

SENIORS	153
JUNIORS	150
SOPHOMORES	188
FRESHMEN	162
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED.....	3
STUDENTS NOT CANDIDATES FOR A DEGREE.....	8
 TOTAL	664
Deduct for names counted twice.....	3
 Net Total	661

Enrollment 1942-1943

Graduate Students

Berry, Mary Elizabeth
Cragin, Emily Williams
Dotson, Billy J.
Foster, James Joseph

Weymouth, Mass.
Kingston, N. Y.
Amherst, Mass.
Skowhegan, Maine

Seniors: Class of 1943

Abbot, Frank Kimball
Adams, Hamilton
Agnew, William Harold
Andrews, Carl Willis, Jr.
Arnold, John Herbert, Jr.
Auchter, Donald Frederick
Avery, Paul Oscar
Babcock, William James, Jr.
Bateson, David Lincoln
Beatty, C. Francis, Jr.
Benedict, Harold Bradley
Benson, Bruce Buzzell
Benson, Richard Slifer
Bibby, Thomas Frederick Allen, Jr.
Bird, George Kurtz
Bogan, Stanley Armand
Bookhout, Robert Marshall
Boucher, Allen Condon
Bowen, Robert Linde, Jr.
Brock, Robert Melvin
Brown, Ogden Reed
Brown, Robert McAfee
Burr, Hugh McLean
Cady, Fenimore, Jr.
Carson, David Byers, Jr.
Chamberlain, Sydney Dakin, Jr.
Clark, Edward Nathan
Clark, John Dodge, Jr.
Cogswell, James Kelsey, 3rd
Colquhoun, Norman Walker
Conger, John Janeway

Amherst, Mass.
Cos Cob, Conn.
Kirkwood, Mo.
Ridgway, Pa.
Upper Montclair, N. J.
Wilbraham, Mass.
Charlemont, Mass.
Rochester, N. Y.
Wollaston, Mass.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Old Chatham, N. Y.
Havre, Mont.
Riverside, Conn.
Brattleboro, Vt.
Dedham, Mass.
Brooklyn, N. Y.
Oneonta, N. Y.
Rochester, N. Y.
Hibbing, Minn.
Port Washington, N. Y.
Buffalo, N. Y.
Binghamton, N. Y.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Wappinger Falls, N. Y.
Youngstown, Ohio
Walpole, Mass.
Waltham, Mass.
Maplewood, N. J.
Scarsdale, N. Y.
Shaker Heights, Ohio
New Brunswick, N. J.

Cummings, Richard Howe	Springfield, Mass.
Cutler, Samuel Ray	Germantown, Pa.
Davis, John Krause	Lansdowne, Pa.
Dayton, Wallace Corliss	Minneapolis, Minn.
Delfiner, Henry	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Denton, Richard	Elmira, N. Y.
Dills, Robert Duane	Pelham, N. Y.
Donoghue, Thomas Joseph	Brookline, Mass.
Dooley, Richard Francis	Cambridge, Mass.
Driscoll, Philip Joseph	West Roxbury, Mass.
Dudan, Peter	New York, N. Y.
Duval, Albert Frank, Jr.	Los Angeles, Cal.
Eaton, Robert Ayers	Brockton, Mass.
Ellis, Charles Jennings	Charles City, Iowa
Ellis, Robert Winthrop Cummings	Watertown, Conn.
Erskine, William Hollingsworth	Wilmington, Del.
Ewen, Harold Irving	Springfield, Mass.
Farwell, Robert Lawrence	Kenilworth, Ill.
Fitzgibbon, Robert Quill	Beverly, Mass.
Fleming, Milton Foley	Summit, N. J.
Frankl, Wolfe Julius	Forest Hills, N. Y.
Freeman, Edward Manierre	Hinsdale, Ill.
Gang, Lloyd	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Gilmore, Robert William	Michigan City, Ind.
Good, David Martin	Lincoln, Nebr.
Graham, Lloyd Saxon	Kenmore, N. Y.
Gray, Herbert Paige	Melrose, Mass.
Greene, Theodore Phinney	New Britain, Conn.
Grinnell, Carroll Calkins, Jr.	Selkirk, N. Y.
Hamilton, Walter Alexander	Stony Point, N. Y.
Hamlin, Franklin Clark	Watertown, N. Y.
Hankin, Montagu, Jr.	Summit, N. J.
Hasse, Adrian Homer	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Hayes, Melvin Hill	Milwaukee, Wis.
Head, Richard Leighton	Montclair, N. J.
Hecker, George Sprake	St. Louis, Mo.
Hess, Samuel Andrew	Detroit, Mich.
Hirsch, Louis Allen, Jr.	Elkins Park, Pa.
Holmes, Alden Vaughan	Pawtucket, R. I.
Holmes, Frank Hamilton	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Houghton, Franklin Otis	Waban, Mass.
Howkins, John Henry Francis	Amherst, Mass.
Ivy, Peter Cryer	Lansdowne, Pa.
Izant, Robert James, Jr.	Hudson, Ohio
James, Edward Duncan	Philadelphia, Pa.
Jewitt, David Willard Pennock	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Keefe, Harry Victor, Jr.	Roslindale, Mass.
Kimball, Richard Montague, Jr.	Foxboro, Mass.

Kingman, Henry Selden, Jr.	Wayzata, Minn.
Kitchell, Samuel Farrand	Newbury, Mass.
Koebel, Frank Edward, Jr.	Madison, N. J.
Lally, John Francis	Holyoke, Mass.
Lea, Albert Robert	New York, N. Y.
Lightner, Thomas Gage	Painesville, Ohio
Lyle, Cornelius Railey, II	Silver Spring, Md.
McAdoo, Robert Campbell	Narberth, Pa.
McDonald, Frank Louis	Minneapolis, Minn.
McLennan, Alexander Bartlett	Louisville, Ky.
McNamee, William Albert	Scarsdale, N. Y.
McNiff, Walter Furbush	Hadley, Mass.
Mahoney, Thomas Francis	Wassaic, N. Y.
Margarida, Carlos José	Toa Baja, Puerto Rico
Martinsen, Ove Kristoffer	West New Brighton, S. I., N. Y.
Matthias, William Park	South Hadley, Mass.
Melhorn, William Henry	Hanover, Pa.
Merrell, Robert Vogt	Indianapolis, Ind.
Metaxas, Mentor Louis	Greenfield, Mass.
Meyer, Christian Diedrich, Jr.	Amherst, Mass.
Miller, Richard McCord	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Mitarachi, Paul John	Alexandria, Egypt
Mitchell, Robert Lawton	Garden City, N. Y.
Monroe, Robert Edward	Melrose, Mass.
Morton, Robert Frederick	Brookline, Upper Darby, Pa.
Mygatt, Frederic Eli, 3rd	Plainfield, N. J.
O'Donnell, William Charles	Northampton, Mass.
Olmsted, Charles Henry, Jr.	East Hartford, Conn.
Outten, Henry Petring	St. Louis, Mo.
Parkhurst, Edward Chickering	Beverly, Mass.
Parry, Ward Hudson, Jr.	Akron, Ohio
Pattison, Lee Stockwell	Newton Centre, Mass.
Peden, Burnet Wilcox	University City, Mo.
Perkins, John Bruce	Binghamton, N. Y.
Pitcher, Albert Merritt, Jr.	Elizabeth, N. J.
Pogue, Francis Healy	Springfield, Ohio
Price, Samuel Penfield	Jamestown, N. Y.
Pym, Arthur Heys	Topsfield, Mass.
Reid, Robert	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Richard, William Ralph, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Richards, William Shelley	East Hartford, Conn.
Rizzo, Joseph Nicholas	Huntington, N. Y.
Rosoff, Chester Bertram	Hamden, Conn.
Rugg, Allen Dickinson	Greenfield, Mass.
Russell, Herbert Jackson	Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Sawyer, Thomas Power	Narberth, Pa.
Seward, Rossiter Lawrence, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Shand, John Douglas	Lancaster, Pa.

Shay, Charles Keith	<i>Highland Park, Ill.</i>
Silver, Sumner	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Simons, William George	<i>Newark, Del.</i>
Sinclare, Harry Addison	<i>Rutherford, N. J.</i>
Skrigan, Paul Samuel	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Smith, Murray Kendrick	<i>Leonia, N. J.</i>
Smith, Richard Schiedt	<i>Lancaster, Pa.</i>
Smith, Roland Bisgrove	<i>Derby, N. Y.</i>
Sprague, Lloyd Dean	<i>Corning, N. Y.</i>
Stone, Thomas Marshall	<i>Shaker Heights, Ohio</i>
Swanson, Compton Vick	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Teichgraeber, Richard Frederick, Jr.	<i>Pelham, N. Y.</i>
Tepper, Herbert John	<i>Hudson, Ohio</i>
Thomas, John Pearce, Jr.	<i>Los Angeles, Cal.</i>
Tipton, John Alexander	<i>Watkins Glen, N. Y.</i>
Tisdall, James M.	<i>Holyoke, Mass.</i>
Tisza, Thomas Ernest	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Valentine, Richard Hewlett	<i>East Williston, N. Y.</i>
Van Nostrand, Albert Douglas	<i>Babylon, N. Y.</i>
Vennema, Carey	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Von Blon, Charles Philip	<i>Pelham Manor, N. Y.</i>
Wagoner, Newell Fiske	<i>Boonville, N. Y.</i>
Wallace, Warren Jay	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Webber, Robert Trumbull	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Whiston, William Burt	<i>Fitchburg, Mass.</i>
White, David Olds	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Whitelaw, George Peters, Jr.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Whiteside, William Bolling	<i>Evanston, Ill.</i>
Wilder, John Henry	<i>Lebanon, Pa.</i>
Williams, Vernon	<i>Pittsburgh, Pa.</i>
Wilson, David Holmes	<i>Akron, Ohio</i>
Zimmer, John Bernard	<i>Larchmont, N. Y.</i>

Juniors: Class of 1944

Agnew, Robert Kingsley Tomlin	<i>Kirkwood, Mo.</i>
Ammon, James Brown	<i>West Reading, Pa.</i>
Anderson, Charles Menner	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Anderson, Edward Dyer, Jr.	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>
Atwood, Douglas Allen	<i>West Roxbury, Mass.</i>
Atwood, John Leighton	<i>Greenfield, Mass.</i>
Auchter, John Richard	<i>Wilbraham, Mass.</i>
Bailey, Andrew Case	<i>Needham, Mass.</i>
Ball, William Eldon	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Ballman, Richard Anthony	<i>New London, Conn.</i>
Bassett, Preston Rogers, Jr.	<i>Rockville Centre, N. Y.</i>

Bayles, Donald Hamilton	Allenhurst, N. J.
Bean, John Barton	Summit, N. J.
Beckwith, John Burwell	Bristol, Conn.
Bellows, William Merriman	Pawtucket, R. I.
Bergeron, Albert Peter	Amherst, Mass.
Boggs, Thomas Renwick, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Boluch, Myron	Amherst, Mass.
Bond, Roger Bacon	Brookline, Mass.
Brooks, George Gordon	Pleasantville, N. Y.
Brown, Roland Graeme	Rochester, Minn.
Burdge, Clifford Spencer, Jr.	Bristol, Conn.
Burrows, John Philip	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Burt, Donald Peck	New York, N. Y.
Carey, James Clayton	West Hartford, Conn.
Carpenter, John Chase	New London, Conn.
Chambers, Bradford	New York, N. Y.
Clark, Everett Addison	Springfield, Mass.
Clark, John Bates, 2nd	Westport, Conn.
Clarke, William Case, Jr.	Westerly, R. I.
Coffin, Peter Robinson	Wakefield, R. I.
Cole, Gordon Earl, Jr.	Montclair, N. J.
Cooper, Charles Fales	Williamsport, Pa.
Corral, Manuel Ignatius	Tampa, Fla.
Cosgrove, David Todd	Le Sueur, Minn.
David, Clifford Cutler	Philadelphia, Pa.
Davis, Richard Taylor	New York, N. Y.
Deininger, Whitaker Thompson	Phoenixville, Pa.
Denio, John Prentice	South Lincoln, Mass.
Dickson, Wallace Hallowell	Philadelphia, Pa.
Donaldson, Richard Beatty	Pittsburgh, Pa.
D'Ooge, Charles Lamar	Chatham, N. J.
Dorman, Parker Sturgis	Washington, D. C.
Doucett, James Aylmer, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Drew, Howard Felshaw	Lyons Falls, N. Y.
Dunbar, Henry Frederick, Jr.	Providence, R. I.
Early, John Henry	Jackson Heights, L. I., N. Y.
Eaton, Allan Ayers	Brockton, Mass.
Evans, Robert Lester	Nashua, N. H.
Faulkner, Francis Frederick	Keene, N. H.
Fellers, Francis Xavier	Amherst, Mass.
Fitzgerald, John Lee	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Foote, Ralph Albert	Middlebury, Vt.
Fotos, Evan	Amherst, Mass.
Freeman, Robert Sumner	Wayne, Pa.
Fuller, Corodon Spaulding, Jr.	Foxboro, Mass.
Gardiner, Lion, Jr.	Columbus, Ohio
Gifford, Russell, Jr.	Leicester, Mass.
Goldman, Adrian Peter	New York, N. Y.

Goodale, Ralph Smith	Wethersfield, Conn.
Green, Kimball Sawyer	Amherst, Mass.
Griffith, Grant	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Grow, George Morris	Merion, Pa.
Hackett, George Lamprecht	Cleveland Heights, Ohio
Hallenbeck, William Woodworth	Gloversville, N. Y.
Hallowell, George Branin, Jr.	Huntingdon Valley, Pa.
Hardy, Kenneth Leslie	West Springfield, Mass.
Hart, William Colombot	Queens Village, N. Y.
Havens, Fred Randall	Kansas City, Mo.
Hawkins, David Rollo	Springfield, Mass.
Heintzelman, Malcolm Roland Oliver	Marblehead, Mass.
Heisler, Charles Cornelius	Wynnewood, Pa.
Henderson, Howard Jones, Jr.	Rochester, N. Y.
Hersh, Charles Austin	Hillside, N. J.
Hund, James Madden	Lansing, Mich.
Hunter, Richard Andrew	North Adams, Mass.
Jellinghaus, C. Butler	New York, N. Y.
Jones, Frederic Page	Sinaloa, Mexico
Jones, Kearney Leonard	Rochester, N. Y.
Kelley, Lawrence Welsford	West Roxbury, Mass.
Kelley, Richard Eastland	Lakewood, Ohio
Kesseler, Howard Joseph	New York, N. Y.
Kinley, David Henry, Jr.	Philadelphia, Pa.
Klippel, Allen Pummill	Clayton, Mo.
Knight, Geoffrey, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Krum, John Arthur	Shaker Heights, Ohio
LaFleur, William John	Northampton, Mass.
Little, Franklin Pennoyer	Ogdensburg, N. Y.
Longley, Ralph Redhed	Oak Park, Ill.
Luce, Cedric Monroe, Jr.	Riverhead, N. Y.
Lydon, Thomas Hubert	St. Louis, Mo.
McCallum, Charles Ray, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
MacInnis, Robert Murdock	Gloucester, Mass.
McLane, Hugh James	Detroit, Mich.
Maitland, David Johnston	Norwood, Mass.
Mallon, Walter Barry, Jr.	Malone, N. Y.
Martin, George Read, Jr.	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Massee, John Groo	West Orange, N. J.
Mayo-Smith, Richmond, Jr.	Dedham, Mass.
Miller, Tilford Day	Wilton, Conn.
Morrow, William Otway, Jr.	Glen Ridge, N. J.
Morton, John Henderson	Rochester, N. Y.
Mosel, George Ault, Jr.	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Myers, Alan Warnock	Philadelphia, Pa.
Nash, Louis Philip, II	Waterbury, Conn.
Neuhoff, Robert Louis	Webster Groves, Mo.
Nicoll, George Caldwell	Andover, Mass.

O'Connor, Robert Joseph	Northampton, Mass.
O'Connor, Robert Kenney	Holyoke, Mass.
Pakradooni, Aram Puzant	Overbrook, Pa.
Petersen, Clinton Wadleigh	Thompsonville, Conn.
Pfizenmayer, Walter Joseph, Jr.	Garden City, L. I., N. Y.
Pierson, Charles Egbert	Akron, Ohio
Plough, George Hewit	Amherst, Mass.
Portis, Richard Alan	Chicago, Ill.
Potter, Chandler Armstrong	New York, N. Y.
Preble, Robert Curtis, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Quinn, Philip Hopkins	Winchester, Mass.
Rathbun, Henry Tompkins	Elmira, N. Y.
Raymond, Sherwin Herbert	Northampton, Mass.
Read, Verne Ross	Hudson, Ohio
Roelofs, H. Mark	East Aurora, N. Y.
Roetter, Dietrich Otto Konrad	Madison, Wis.
Rossell, Warren Clare	Syracuse, N. Y.
Rump, Ellis Samuel, Jr.	Drexel Hill, Pa.
Salzman, Harold Sheldon	Winchester, Mass.
Sanctuary, Richard Albert	Amherst, Mass.
Sanders, Frederick	Bloomfield Hills, Mich.
Sands, William Leon	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Seelye, Talcott Williams	New York, N. Y.
Seidel, Gerald Francis	Oak Park, Ill.
Shambaugh, Benjamin	Chicago, Ill.
Shanahan, Jeremiah David	Turners Falls, Mass.
Shea, Lawrence Peter	Florence, Mass.
Shorr, Jacob	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Siegrist, William, 3rd	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Silberstein, Jesse	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Silin, Murray Sumner	Brookline, Mass.
Slote, Edward Brody, Jr.	Bayside, N. Y.
Smith, Francis Wilson	Indianapolis, Ind.
Smith, Martin Addison	Passaic, N. J.
Stauffer, David Hall	New Brunswick, N. J.
Steinbach, William McClellan	Lewistown, Pa.
Stevens, David	Melrose, Mass.
Stewart, David Ewing	St. Louis, Mo.
Stiles, Meredith Newcomb, Jr.	Essex Fells, N. J.
Still, Harold Ferguson, Jr.	Jenkintown, Pa.
Stirn, Charles van Syckel	Pelham, N. Y.
Talbot, J. Harold, Jr.	North Kennebunkport, Maine
von Mering, Friedrich Joseph	Winchester, Mass.
Warrick, W. Sheridan	Evanston, Ill.
Weathers, Eliot Brooks	Short Hills, N. J.
Weaver, Warren, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Weisbach, Benjamin Whitehead	Chicago, Ill.
Wicks, John Oliver, Jr.	Bellevue, Pa.

Wiener, John Alfred	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Wills, Ralph Gordon, Jr.	<i>Bronxville, N. Y.</i>
Wiltsie, George Harold, Jr.	<i>Cortland, N. Y.</i>
Zink, Adolph Warren	<i>Rockville Centre, N. Y.</i>
Zins, Leonard Joseph	<i>Haverhill, Mass.</i>

Sophomores: Class of 1945

Abbott, William Chauncey, Jr.	<i>Topsfield, Mass.</i>
Adams, John Breckenridge	<i>Springfield, Ohio</i>
Alfvin, Donald Wesley	<i>Winnetka, Ill.</i>
Allen, Eugene Vaughn	<i>Deerfield, Mass.</i>
Allen, Richard Addison	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Allen, Robert Chadbourne	<i>Amherst, Mass.</i>
Ayers, Charles Elton, Jr.	<i>Worcester, Mass.</i>
Babbott, Edward French	<i>Bernardsville, N. J.</i>
Baer, William	<i>New York, N. Y.</i>
Bateson, Richard Guildford	<i>Wollaston, Mass.</i>
Beatty, Robert Loring	<i>Newtonville, Mass.</i>
Bellucci, Robert C.	<i>Forest Hills, L. I., N. Y.</i>
Bischoff, Carl August, Jr.	<i>Kirkwood, Mo.</i>
Blair, Albert James, Jr.	<i>Wellesley, Mass.</i>
Bomont, Charles Craig	<i>Grosse Pointe, Mich.</i>
Brandt, Allan Adolph	<i>Great Neck, N. Y.</i>
Brewer, John Davis, Jr.	<i>Plymouth, Mass.</i>
Brick, William Jeremiah, Jr.	<i>Northampton, Mass.</i>
Brown, Charles Randall	<i>Rockville Centre, N. Y.</i>
Brown, Howard Donald, Jr.	<i>Detroit, Mich.</i>
Brown, Joseph Gregson	<i>Ridgewood, N. J.</i>
Brown, William John, Jr.	<i>Montclair, N. J.</i>
Burrow, William Vance	<i>Elmhurst, Ill.</i>
Burton, Robert Mitchell	<i>Glendale, Ohio</i>
Burton, Stephen Henry	<i>Glendale, Ohio</i>
Butts, Marsena Parker	<i>Newton, Mass.</i>
Butts, Stephen Mirick	<i>Newton, Mass.</i>
Caldwell, Howard Ellsworth	<i>Brockton, Mass.</i>
Cameron, Russell	<i>Easthampton, Mass.</i>
Carrie, Richard Lawrence	<i>Jersey City, N. J.</i>
Castimore, John Tillman	<i>Scarsdale, N. Y.</i>
Cattell, David Tredwell	<i>Western Springs, Ill.</i>
Chrisler, William Perry, Jr.	<i>St. Louis, Mo.</i>
Cobb, George Henry, II	<i>Columbus, Ohio</i>
Cohen, Ira	<i>Brookline, Mass.</i>
Coleman, Arthur Leo, Jr.	<i>Andover, Mass.</i>
Conner, Robert Grant	<i>Easthampton, Mass.</i>
Connor, Michael Augustine, Jr.	<i>Hartford, Conn.</i>

Conover, Lloyd Hillyard	Summit, N. J.
Crabtree, Edward Melvin	Brookline, Mass.
Craven, Robert Lee	Detroit, Mich.
Crawford, David Livingstone	Amherst, Mass.
Cunningham, David Edward	Williamsburg, Va.
Damerst, William Abraham	Amherst, Mass.
Davis, Charles Morris	Jamestown, N. Y.
Deady, John Edward	Amherst, Mass.
Degen, Albert Patterson	Winnetka, Ill.
Delaplaine, Richard Platt	Swarthmore, Pa.
DeWitt, William Judson, Jr.	Auburn, N. Y.
Dobbin, John Thomson	West Hartford, Conn.
Dodge, Waldo Everett	Beverly, Mass.
Dolan, Robert John	Peekskill, N. Y.
Donati, Richard Corso	Westerly, R. I.
Dorwart, Harold Edmund	Storrs, Conn.
Douglas, Richard Knowles	Westfield, Mass.
Driscoll, Gerald Martin	Somerset, Mass.
du Bouchet, André Charles	Brookline, Mass.
Duncan, John Bruce	East Orange, N. J.
Ekwurtzel, Donald Wesley	New Britain, Conn.
Ewing, David Walkley	Cambridge, Mass.
Falkin, William Robert, Jr.	West Hartford, Conn.
Ferris, William Francis, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Finney, Stephen Ingram	Wilmette, Ill.
Finsthwait, Robert Atcheson	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Flanagan, Thomas Bonner	Greenwich, Conn.
Ford, Grant Maynard	Wausau, Wis.
Ford, William Charles	Williamsburg, Mass.
Foster, William James, III	Ithaca, N. Y.
Fox, Martin Stanford	Newark, N. J.
Fuller, Randolph Mercein, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Gadsden, Charles Christopher	Philadelphia, Pa.
Gallenkamp, George Van Derveer	Minneapolis, Minn.
Gilman, Frederic Scudder	Birmingham, Mich.
Goff, Jerome Charles	Newton, Mass.
Goodnough, Lynn Gardner, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Gordon, Joseph Rudnick	Amherst, Mass.
Gould, Prescott Wilder	Douglaston, L. I., N. Y.
Grant, Donald Ross	Montclair, N. J.
Greenhouse, Robert Clifford	Meriden, Conn.
Greenman, Thomas Preswick	Caldwell, N. J.
Hager, Roger Wertz	Johnstown, Pa.
Haley, Theodore Reuben	Tacoma, Wash.
Harper, Wyatt Eugene, Jr.	Holyoke, Mass.
Harris, Walter Chapin	Manchester, N. H.
Hauss, Donald Sherman	New London, Conn.
Haven, Alfred Coles, Jr.	Loudonville, N. Y.

Hawke, David Freeman	Southport, Pa.
Hayden, Richard Hamilton	West Newton, Mass.
Head, Louis Rollin, II	Evanston, Ill.
Hebert, Robert Speir, Jr.	Washington, D. C.
Hellebush, John Clemens	Rochester, N. Y.
Hibbard, Dwight Henry	North Hadley, Mass.
Hill, Melville Coulter, Jr.	Wilmette, Ill.
Hobbs, John Howland	Livingston, N. J.
Hoffman, Harold Knight	Hudson, Ohio
Holdsworth, James Richard Logan	Amherst, Mass.
Hopkins, William Charles	Chicago, Ill.
Howard, Robert Johnson	Walpole, Mass.
Howkins, Thomas Heyward	Amherst, Mass.
Huffman, Edward Wight	Dayton, Ohio
Hunneman, Dexter Richards, Jr.	Hamilton, Mass.
Hyde, Beal Baker	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Jantzen, William Edward Doyle	Brookline, Mass.
Jayne, Harold Wallis	Webster, N. Y.
Jenks, Dudley Adamson	Philadelphia, Pa.
Johnson, Duncan Gale	Jackson Heights, N. Y.
Jordan, Robert Lloyd	Amherst, Mass.
Kamsler, Milton A., Jr.	Germantown, Pa.
Kelly, Morgan Burr	Cazenovia, N. Y.
Kendall, Nathaniel Wyeth, III	New Haven, Conn.
Kindig, Joseph Keller, III	York, Pa.
King, Preston	Minneapolis, Minn.
Kluger, Sheldon Howard	Wyoming, Pa.
Knox, Paul, Jr.	Menands, N. Y.
Krauthoefer, Emory William, Jr.	Milwaukee, Wis.
Kromer, Donald Stack	Hamden, Conn.
Ladd, John	New York, N. Y.
Lane, Calvin Warren	Foxboro, Mass.
Lane, George Homer, Jr.	Torrington, Conn.
Leavitt, Daniel	Beirut, Syria
Liedtke, William Clarence, Jr.	Tulsa, Okla.
Lloyd, William Bedford	Greens Farms, Conn.
McGay, Norman Nicol	Lowell, Mass.
McGinley, William Joseph	Hinsdale, Ill.
McKeough, John Manning	Albany, N. Y.
McLeod, Norman Bruce	Alexandria, Va.
McNeish, Donald Woodbury	Needham, Mass.
MacLachlan, William Watt G., Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Madden, John Harrison, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Matthias, Robert Henry	South Hadley, Mass.
Maxwell, Raymond John	New York, N. Y.
Mead, David Louis	Amherst, Mass.
Mechaber, Hyman Edward	Fall River, Mass.
Messenger, Archie Allen	Hinsdale, Ill.

Miller, William Evans, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Mills, Campbell	Highland Park, Ill.
Milne, Douglas Duncan, Jr.	Wellesley Farms, Mass.
Minton, Charles Perry	Nutley, N. J.
Mooney, Philip Robert	Hudson Falls, N. Y.
Morgan, George Edward	Wakefield, Mass.
Moses, William Barnard	Washington, D. C.
Murray, William John, Jr.	New London, Conn.
Nicol, Harold Gilbert	New York, N. Y.
Oates, Joseph Attwill	Lynn, Mass.
Osborn, Stafford Palmer	Newton, Mass.
Ourieff, Arthur Jacob	Brookline, Mass.
Owens, John David	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Packard, Richard Cotton	Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Partenheimer, Robert Chapin	Westfield, N. J.
Patrick, John Booth	Montclair, N. J.
Patriquin, Royal Bartlett, Jr.	Mansfield, Mass.
Pearson, Wilbert	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Pease, Robert Flagg	Northampton, Mass.
Peck, John Harold	Hamden, Conn.
Pemberton, Henry Walter	Rochester, Minn.
Phillips, Deane Henderson	Delmar, N. Y.
Pierce, George Gilbert	Boston, Mass.
Pinney, Sidney Dillingham, Jr.	Wethersfield, Conn.
Porter, Warren Ellsworth	Baldwinville, Mass.
Pride, Henry Hammond	Crestwood, N. Y.
Quinlan, John Jay	Pelham Manor, N. Y.
Rees, John Owen, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Reilly, Eugene Leo, III	Pelham, N. Y.
Richards, Francis Moore, Jr.	Wynnewood, Pa.
Roberson, Lloyd Willis	Ware, Mass.
Roberts, Weston Laughton, Jr.	Pelham, N. Y.
Robinson, Charles Challice	Rochester, N. Y.
Roehrig, Charles Burns	Auburndale, Mass.
Ross, Harold McBain, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Royce, Harrison Schuyler, Jr.	Newton Centre, Mass.
Rugg, Frank Dickinson, Jr.	Greenfield, Mass.
Scheurer, Herman Frederick, Jr.	Elkins Park, Pa.
Schrashun, Alfred Howard	Detroit Mich.
Schutte, Louis Henry, Jr.	Cornwall, Conn.
Shapar, Howard Kamber	Roxbury, Mass.
Shepard, Thomas Hill, II	La Jolla, Cal.
Shinn, George Latimer	Newark, Ohio
Silsbee, Gerald Saltonstall	New York, N. Y.
Skeele, Henry Keedwell	South Byfield, Mass.
Smith, Lee Thompson, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Smith, Richard Paige	Waban, Mass.
Snow, Selig David	Brooklyn, N. Y.

Snyder, Richard Andrews	Fairfield, Conn.
Stafford, Robert Ridgeway, Jr.	Glencoe, Ill.
Stanford, John	Essex, Conn.
Starkweather, George Allen, Jr.	Glenolden, Pa.
Stephens, John	Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.
Sterrett, Samuel Black	Washington, D. C.
Stoddard, John Leavitt	Belmont, Mass.
Stone, William Leete, III	Arlington, Va.
Stuart, Archibald	Glendale, Ohio
Sullivan, Jere Norwood	Cortland, N. Y.
Sullivan, Peter Ambrose	Cortland, N. Y.
Swain, George Warner, Jr.	Chicago, Ill.
Szala, Anthony Peter	North Amherst, Mass.
Taft, Millens Walter, Jr.	Meriden, Conn.
Theibert, Roscoe John, Jr.	Hudson, Ohio
Thomas, Dwight Hawes, Jr.	North Attleboro, Mass.
Thomson, John Polk	Amherst, Mass.
Trull, Samuel Franksford	West Hartford, Conn.
Turner, Philip Layton, Jr.	Utica, N. Y.
Turner, Stansfield	Highland Park, Ill.
Ulsh, James Ralph	Eggertsville, N. Y.
Utter, George Herbert, II	Westerly, R. I.
von Wedel, Curt Otto, III	Oklahoma City, Okla.
Waddell, Richard Hughes	Riverdale, New York, N. Y.
Wall, Theodore Mitchell, Jr.	St. Louis, Mo.
Walton, Thomas Bardeen, Jr.	Evanston, Ill.
Ward, Frederick Oscar	Cincinnati, Ohio
Weathers, Brantley Alexander	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Webster, William Gilbert	Whitinsville, Mass.
Webster, William Hedcock	Webster Groves, Mo.
Weintraub, Lewis Richard	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Welch, David Charles	.Elizabeth, N. J.
Wilbur, Lawrence Lazear, Jr.	North Caldwell, N. J.
Williams, Emmons Johnson	Grosse Pointe, Mich.
Williams, Perry Roberts	Garden City, N. Y.
Winston, Edward Jerome	Great Neck, N. Y.
Zinsmaster, William, II	Duluth, Minn.

Freshmen: Class of 1946

Abberger, William Albert, Jr.
 Abbey, Douglas Burnham
 Abbot, Harper Laimbeer
 Achey, Richard Michael

Eggertsville, N. Y.
 Cleveland, Ohio
 Quincy, Ill.
 Spring Valley, Pa.

Adams, Robert Mellor	Merion, Pa.
Aldrich, Stephen Linwood	Chicago, Ill.
Anderson, William Gordon	Springfield, Mass.
Armstrong, Francis David, Jr.	Cincinnati, Ohio
Arnold, Hugh Hudson	Galesburg, Ill.
Arnold, Stuart	Briarcliff Manor, N. Y.
Atkinson, John Gamble	Watertown, N. Y.
Avirett, Philip Williams, II	Deerfield, Mass.
Baily, Edward Ayres, Jr.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Ball, Lewis Clark	Cleveland, Ohio
Banfield, Richard Sterling, Jr.	Aberdeen, S. D.
Baron, Charles Bates	St. Louis, Mo.
Barr, James	Chicago, Ill.
Bassett, Allen Mordorf	Rockville Centre, N. Y.
Baxter, William MacNeil	Newton Centre, Mass.
Bean, John Berry, Jr.	East Aurora, N. Y.
Beck, Frederic Alan	Council Bluffs, Iowa
Belknap, Allen Kerr	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Benedict, John Coleman	Old Chatham, N. Y.
Bergin, John Francis	New Haven, Conn.
Bernstein, Lawrence Leonard	Staten Island, N. Y.
Billings, Roswell Savage	Windsor, Conn.
Blaine, Charles Gillespie	New York, N. Y.
Blakeslee, Robert Norton	New Haven, Conn.
Blatchford, Thomas Roberts	Oak Park, Ill.
Bradbury, James Marsh	Muskegon, Mich.
Bragdon, Merritt Caldwell	Evanston, Ill.
Branaman, William McDermott	Lexington, Ky.
Branch, Fayette Hinds, Jr.	Amherst, Mass.
Broglio, Eligio Lanfranco	Brookville, N. Y.
Burnap, Arthur Edwin, Jr.	Washington, D. C.
Burrow, Jarrel Gittings	Elmhurst, Ill.
Bushnell, George Edward, Jr.	Detroit, Mich.
Butts, Jay Wellington, Jr.	Elmira, N. Y.
Cambridge, Robert Dana	Amherst, Mass.
Carlin, George Patrick	Garden City, N. Y.
Carson, Robert Sterling	Youngstown, Ohio
Caulkins, Robert Sharp, Jr.	University Heights, Ohio
Clark, Frank Justus	Westport, Conn.
Coffin, Richard Nathaniel	New Bedford, Mass.
Collingwood, James Parker	Kingston, Mass.
Conroy, David Paul	Worcester, Mass.
Cook, Jason Osborne	North Amherst, Mass.
Cox, William Franklin, III	Hanover, Pa.
Crary, Horace Ingraham	Northport, N. Y.
Cross, Theodore Lamont, II	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Curran, John Thomas, Jr.	Northampton, Mass.
Cuthbertson, Raymond Phillip Stephen	New Haven, Conn.

Cutting, Paul Stetson	Barre, Mass.
Davis, Scott	Geneva, Ill.
Dayton, Douglas James	Minneapolis, Minn.
Dewey, John Laidlaw	Mt. Kisco, N. Y.
Dibble, Francis Daniel	Holyoke, Mass.
Dick, Daniel Eggleston	Worcester, Mass.
Diefendorf, Monroe Mechling	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Diver, Clifford Prickett	Wilmington, Del.
Dow, Stanley Hopewell	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Eastburn, John Sergeant	Doylestown, Pa.
Edwards, Martin, Jr.	Wayland, Mass.
Egloff, Frank Rattray Lillie	St. Louis, Mo.
Ehrgood, Thomas Alexander	Lebanon, Pa.
Emery, Richard A.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Esty, Robert Houghton	Pawtucket, R. I.
Esty, William Cole, IV	New Canaan, Conn.
Farnham, John Hiram, Jr.	Syracuse, N. Y.
Faulkner, Philip Handerson, Jr.	Keene, N. H.
Feick, William, Jr.	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Fenwick, James Addison, Jr.	Portland, Ore.
Ferry, David Russell	Maplewood, N. J.
Fink, David	Irwin, Pa.
Fishler, James Stuart	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Flannigan, Edmund George Steever, Jr.	Bala-Cynwyd, Pa.
Fletcher, Roland Anderson	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Flower, Walter Trent	Maplewood, N. J.
Fox, Roswell Darling	Dracut, Mass.
Francis, William Rummel	Charleston, W. Va.
Garrett, John Bertram, Jr.	Roxbury, Mass.
Gayton, G. Fordyce	Youngstown, Ohio
Gazeley, William Edwin	Schenectady, N. Y.
Gibb, John Gordon	Haverford, Pa.
Gibbs, Julian Howard	Albany, N. Y.
Gibson, Frank Fatio, 3rd.	South Orange, N. J.
Giragossian, Archibald Der, Jr.	Northampton, Mass.
Good, Robert Crocker	Mt. Vernon, N. Y.
Gormley, Martin Edward, Jr.	New Haven, Conn.
Gould, Bradley Livingstone	East Haddam, Conn.
Gredler, Gilbert Rugg	Norton, Mass.
Haddow, Douglas Arbuckle	New York, N. Y.
Haggerty, Raymond Carpenter, Jr.	Easton, Pa.
Ham, Albert William	West Haven, Conn.
Hamblin, Wolcott Chaffee, III	Warehouse Point, Conn.
Hamilton, Lloyd Robertson	Piedmont, Calif.
Hansen, Juel Woods	Washington, D. C.
Harrington, John Francis	Amherst, Mass.
Hatheway, Curtis Rose, Jr.	Litchfield, Conn.
Haynes, Robert Jardine	Oak Park, Ill.

Hedges, Harold Noel, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Hemphill, Dixon Fellows	Westerly, R. I.
Honig, Jürgen Michael	Monteagle, Tenn.
Hood, Louis, Jr.	Chevy Chase, Md.
Hosmer, John A.	Belmont, Mass.
Hough, Robert Milne	Akron, Ohio
Hubshman, Louis, Jr.	Milford, Conn.
Hunting, David Gould	Newtonville, Mass.
Huntington, William Paul	Red Hook, N. Y.
Jaenicke, James Cameron	Evanston, Ill.
Judge, Robert Stone	South Hadley Falls, Mass.
Kalt, Lester George	Huntington, L. I., N. Y.
Kane, John Swetland	Montclair, N. J.
Kellner, Robert Joseph	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Kelly, Eugene Edmund	Holyoke, Mass.
Kendall, Maynard Wheelock	Worcester, Mass.
Kingsley, Walter Ingalls	Larchmont, N. Y.
Kirkpatrick, Donald McLellan	Hinsdale, Ill.
Klages, Reynold Edward, Jr.	Bexley, Ohio
Kressler, George Richter	Easton, Pa.
Kronvall, Edward, Jr.	Longmeadow, Mass.
Kuhns, Ray Kier	Blairsville, Pa.
Lagemann, Charles Derek	Englewood, N. J.
Leary, George Whiton	Springfield, Mass.
Lee, Wilson DeWitt	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Leventhal, William Jean	Newton Centre, Mass.
Lewis, Warren Arthur	Andover, Mass.
Libby, Mark Lowell	Waterville, Maine
Light, John, II	Melrose, Mass.
Lindsay, Eugene Folliard	Rocky River, Ohio
Lively, Henry Shaw	Fairmont, W. Va.
Lockwood, Lawrence Woodbury	Springfield, Mass.
Longaker, Richard Pancoast	Ardmore, Pa.
Louria, Lee Kenneth	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Low, Don Blakely	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Lowell, Myles Sherman	Detroit, Mich.
Lynen, John Fairbanks	Ridgewood, N. J.
McCague, William Thomas	Omaha, Nebr.
Macintyre, John Livingston	Whitinsville, Mass.
Mackenzie, Marlin Matheson	South Orange, N. J.
Maher, Philip Brooks, Jr.	Lake Bluff, Ill.
Martinelli, Silvio Thomas	Springfield, Mass.
Mastin, Charles O'Fallon	St. Louis, Mo.
Matteson, Silas Sterling	New Paltz, N. Y.
May, Donald Ellis	Dover, N. J.
May, George Burnham	Newton Highlands, Mass.
Merrell, Edward Vogt	Indianapolis, Ind.
Metcalf, Edward Irving	Oberlin, Ohio

Miller, Arthur Parquet	Sheffield, Ala.
Miller, Edgar Grim, III	New York, N. Y.
Morse, Hastings Seth	Botsford, Conn.
Morse, William Beck	Newton, Mass.
Moser, Donald Eugene	Amherst, Mass.
Mosher, Clarence Eugene, II	Titusville, Pa.
Mulroy, Richard Charles, Jr.	Marblehead, Mass.
Neil, James Matthews	Belmont, Mass.
Neilson, Paul Murray	Minneapolis, Minn.
Neuhoff, John Ray	Kings Point, L. I., N. Y.
Newman, Marvin	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Ney, Edward Noonan	St. Louis, Mo.
Nienaber, Robert Charles	Westwood, N. J.
Oppenheim, Louis Frederick	Albany, N. Y.
Otto, Frank Paul	New York, N. Y.
Paige, Sidney Hall	Tenafly, N. J.
Parnass, Henry Wagner	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Pearce, John Joseph, Jr.	Kearny, N. J.
Pearson, Nigel Arthur	New York, N. Y.
Peterson, Raymond Alfred, Jr.	Newark, N. J.
Phillips, William Pennell, Jr.	Wilmington, Del.
Pomeroy, Seward Ellsworth	Worcester, Mass.
Powell, Sumner Chilton	Baltimore, Md.
Prentiss, William Case	Winchester, Mass.
Prescott, Amos Neal, Jr.	Passaic, N. J.
Purcell, Thomas Francis	Corning, N. Y.
Putnam, Lotar Faber	Litchfield, Conn.
Quimby, Edward Everett, Jr.	Bronxville, N. Y.
Raftery, John Champe	Waynesboro, Va.
Rawdon, Blaine Neahr	Manhasset, L. I., N. Y.
Reed, Alexander Preston, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Reichert, John McConville	Chicago, Ill.
Reiman, Conrad Frederick.	Derby, Conn.
Rex, Charles G.	South Hadley, Mass.
Reynolds, William Gerard, Jr.	Pelham, Mass.
Rizik, Michel Ayoob	Washington, D. C.
Roan, Frank Joseph, Jr.	White Plains, N. Y.
Rock, John Lewis Hay	Newark, N. J.
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Rogers, Willis, Jr.	New York, N. Y.
Rogoff, Richard Caesar	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Romney, Andrew Ferdinand	New York, N. Y.
Roon, Donald	South Orange, N. J.
Rugg, Robert Cooley	Greenfield, Mass.
Ruiz, Horace Gregory	Charlestown, Mass.
Russell, Richard Olliff	Short Hills, N. J.
Sacksteder, Frederick Henry, Jr.	Millburn, N. J.
Sanders, John Martin	Bloomfield Hills, Mich.

Seaver, Robert Badger	Cohasset, Mass.
Shaw, William Leonard	Manor, Pa.
Sherman, Fred Arnold	Amherst, Mass.
Skakel, Rushton Walter	Greenwich, Conn.
Skipton, Malcolm Keith, Jr.	Springfield, Mass.
Soleau, John Edward	Montclair, N. J.
Sontag, Frederick Hermann	New York, N. Y.
Sperry, Thomas Alexander	Westfield, N. J.
Sproul, Gordon John	Scarsdale, N. Y.
Squires, Charles Flavius	White Plains, N. Y.
Staley, Frederick James	Albany, N. Y.
Stein, Arthur	Webster Groves, Mo.
Steinwart, Jay Wells	St. Louis, Mo.
Steketee, Richard Walton	Grand Rapids, Mich.
Sternlieb, Sanford Bertram	Kingston, Pa.
Stirn, Howard Fenno	Staten Island, N. Y.
Stitt, Edward Walmsley, III	New Rochelle, N. Y.
Stoler, George William, III	Lancaster, Pa.
Stray, Edward James, Jr.	Rockville Centre, L. I., N. Y.
Sucsy, Robert Warren	Valley Stream, N. Y.
Sullivan, Brian	Detroit, Mich.
Swensson, Stuart Jordan, Jr.	Pittsburgh, Pa.
Teel, Eric Albert	Lansing, Mich.
Thayer, Nathaniel Sterns, Jr.	Johnson City, Tenn.
Theibert, Philip Richard	Hudson, Ohio
Thomas, Richard Vaughn	Akron, Ohio
Thompson, John Means, III	Rochester, N. Y.
Thraikill, David Herbert	Shaker Heights, Ohio
Tisdall, Edward Thomas	Holyoke, Mass.
Tittmann, Eugene Charles, III	St. Louis, Mo.
Tomlinson, William Barrington	Bordentown, N. J.
Traver, David Madden	Wellesley Hills, Mass.
Tremaine, Harry Barnes	Noroton, Conn.
Tristan, Theodore Atherton	Rochester, N. Y.
Twomey, Gerard North	Andover, Mass.
Van Dyke, Peter	La Grange, Ill.
Van Hoogenstyn, M. Parker	Schenectady, N. Y.
Wallingford, Robert	Belmont, Mass.
Washburn, Alfred Douglas	Denver, Colo.
Washburn, Channing Hall	Worcester, Mass.
Washburn, Stewart	Salem, Mass.
Washburn, Wesley Wallace, Jr.	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Waskiewicz, Leon Edward	Amherst, Mass.
Watkins, Edwin Herren	Evanston, Ill.
Wedeen, Robert Samson	Brooklyn, N. Y.
Wehringer, Cameron Kingsley	Upper Montclair, N. J.
Wellman, Howard Lines	Topsfield, Mass.
Whelan, Eugene Francis, Jr.	East Orange, N. J.

Whelan, Robert Raymond	<i>Maplewood, N. J.</i>
Williams, Hobart Lyle	<i>Utica, N. Y.</i>
Willis, Frederick Sumner	<i>Westfield, N. J.</i>
Wiltsie, David Hastings	<i>Cortland, N. Y.</i>
Woodard, John Neal	<i>Belmont, Mass.</i>
Woods, Lawrence Miller	<i>Kane, Pa.</i>
Young, Donald Elmer	<i>Philadelphia, Pa.</i>
Zelle, Louis Nippert	<i>Minneapolis, Minn.</i>

Students Enrolled Provisionally as Candidates For the Degree Bachelor of Arts

A student is provisionally enrolled for one year if, having entered with advanced standing from another institution, he is pursuing a course which will lead to a degree. (3) indicates junior standing, (2) sophomore standing.

Berman, Leonard Bernard (2)	<i>Dorchester, Mass.</i>
Carey, Fred Moody (3)	<i>West Hartford, Conn.</i>
Cecil, William Barnes (2)	<i>Grosse Pointe Farms, Mich.</i>
Cole, Kendall Martin (3)	<i>Bangor, Maine</i>
Graham, William James (2)	<i>Washington, D. C.</i>
Hill, Benjamin Tullidge, Jr. (2)	<i>Richmond, Ind.</i>
MacLeod, Howard Allen (2)	<i>South Amherst, Mass.</i>
Newman, Fredric (3)	<i>Forest Hills, N. Y.</i>

Summary of Enrollment

The total for each class includes the students who are provisionally enrolled with that class.

FELLOWS	15
GRADUATE STUDENTS	4
SENIORS	159
JUNIORS	163
SOPHOMORES	225
FRESHMEN	252
STUDENTS PROVISIONALLY ENROLLED	8
 TOTAL	826
Deduct for names counted twice	8
 Net Total	818

Classification of Undergraduates by Residence

Massachusetts	201	Iowa	2
New York	197	Kentucky	2
New Jersey	66	Nebraska	2
Pennsylvania	63	Oklahoma	2
Connecticut	56	Tennessee	2
Illinois	44	Vermont	2
Ohio	41	West Virginia	2
Missouri	23	Alabama	1
Michigan	20	Colorado	1
Minnesota	14	Florida	1
Rhode Island	9	Montana	1
District of Columbia	8	Oregon	1
Indiana	5	South Dakota	1
Wisconsin	5	Washington	1
California	4	Egypt	1
Delaware	4	Mexico	1
New Hampshire	4	Puerto Rico	1
Virginia	4	Syria	1
Maine	3		
Maryland	3	Total	799

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Honorary Inspector of Election:

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ROY R. BLAIR, '18

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FREDERICK W. FOSDICK, '98, Chairman

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1890	CHARLES S. WHITMAN	1921	CLAUDE E. HOOPER
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1908	PHILIP S. JAMIESON	1939	JAMES B. BIRMINGHAM, JR.
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		1942	ROBERT T. PFEIFER

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Appendix I

SCHOLARSHIP FUNDS

The following is a list of the Scholarship Funds of the College, the income of which or part thereof is available for Scholarships and other forms of Student Aid.

Adams Benevolent Fund.....	\$ 6,082.85
The Anderson Scholarship.....	1,870.00
Frank L. Babbott.....	10,000.00
Lydia Richardson Babbott Endowment Fund.....	50,000.00
Danforth Keyes Bangs.....	4,000.00
Edmund P. and Susan Marvin Barker.....	7,750.25
Ivory H. Bartlett.....	5,000.00
Albion F. Bemis.....	2,000.00
Dolly Colman Blake.....	1,000.00
The Borden Scholarship.....	1,870.00
William Louis Bray, Class of 1858.....	100.00
Alexander H. Bullock.....	1,500.00
John A. Callahan.....	7,045.57
Joseph Carew.....	1,046.40
Centennial Gift, a part of.....	123,400.00
The Charitable Fund.....	113,015.54
Edwin Clapp.....	4,624.99
Jefferson Clark.....	10,000.00
Class of 1826.....	500.00
" " 1831.....	1,255.00
" " 1836.....	1,250.00
" " 1839.....	1,200.00
" " 1844.....	500.00
" " 1845.....	1,000.00
" " 1846.....	1,000.00
" " 1849.....	1,000.00
" " 1850.....	1,230.00
" " 1852.....	1,000.00
" " 1853.....	1,500.00
" " 1855.....	1,121.83
" " 1856.....	1,000.00
" " 1857.....	1,500.00
" " 1858.....	1,250.09
" " 1859.....	2,650.00
" " 1860.....	2,978.43
" " 1861.....	3,000.00
" " 1865.....	1,008.31
" " 1869.....	1,670.76
" " 1871.....	2,186.11

Class of 1877.....	\$ 2,500.00
" 1880.....	3,038.96
" 1897.....	5,000.00
Edmund Cogswell Converse.....	50,000.00
Composite-Classes of 1829-35-38-66-67-70.....	1,262.28
George Cook.....	1,050.00
William Lyman Cowles, Class of 1878.....	3,000.00
Day Benevolent Fund.....	5,000.00
Enos Dickinson.....	1,258.33
Sidney and Hannah Dillon.....	5,000.00
Dodge Fund.....	4,841.38
Warren F. Draper.....	2,000.00
James M. Ellis.....	5,056.11
Isaac D. Farnsworth.....	3,000.00
The Thos. P. Field Scholarship Fund.....	10,000.00
Emerson Gaylord.....	6,000.00
Henry Hill Goodell, Class of 1862.....	2,000.00
The Greene Scholarship.....	1,000.00
Henry Gridley, Class of 1862.....	2,060.49
Thomas Hale.....	1,000.00
George A. Hall.....	5,000.00
William Hilton.....	50,000.00
The Hitchcock Scholarship Endowment.....	11,270.00
George Frisbie Hoar.....	1,000.00
Clarissa Dodge Howard.....	10,000.00
Mary W. Hyde.....	1,000.00
Sarah B. Hyde.....	1,000.00
A. J. Johnson, Class of 1823.....	1,046.40
John C. Kimball.....	1,000.00
Eugene Kimball.....	2,000.00
Henry A. King, Class of 1873.....	5,000.00
Lucius J. Knowles.....	3,000.00
Henry Lobdell.....	2,000.00
Charlotte Procknow McClelland.....	373.80
Charles Merriam.....	2,414.23
Charles Morton Merrill.....	91,807.36
J. C. B. Miller, Class of 1869.....	1,000.00
Moore Beneficiary Fund.....	30,481.75
Anson Daniel Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
Charles L. Morse.....	2,000.00
Charles Fitch Morse.....	225.00
Harold Ely Morse Memorial.....	2,500.00
John C. Newton.....	1,230.00
James H. Newton.....	1,000.00
La Verne Noyes Foundation.....	3,030.37
Edward H. Perkins, Jr.....	5,000.00
The Persian Scholarship.....	2,082.85
Infirmary Aid Fund.....	2,100.00
President's Loan Fund.....	10,000.00

The Reed Scholarships.....	2,500.00
George Milton Reed.....	5,056.11
Emily B. Ripley.....	1,000.00
S. Robinson.....	3,000.00
E. Russell.....	8,000.00
Lowell Russell.....	1,041.43
John E. Sanford, Class of 1851.....	10,000.00
James S. Seymour.....	5,000.00
Isaac F. Smith Student Loan Fund.....	5,978.87
Special 1901 Endowment Fund.....	25,000.00
Wells Southworth, Class of 1822.....	1,280.00
Caleb Stimson.....	19,900.00
Stone Educational Fund.....	25,000.00
Henry E. Storrs.....	5,000.00
L. H. Thayer.....	5,000.00
G. R. Tucker.....	1,000.00
Quincy Tufts.....	2,000.00
Sarah Tuttle.....	1,041.43
W. S. Tyler, Class of 1830.....	1,000.00
George H. Watson Memorial.....	62,705.79
Edwin P. Wells.....	32,295.43
The Whitcomb Scholarship.....	12,000.00
Herbert Otis White.....	12,000.00
Harry Wilbur.....	5,000.00
Henry Lawrence Wilkinson Memorial.....	5,000.00
The Worcester Scholarship.....	5,000.00

Appendix II

AMHERST COLLEGE

The corporate name of the institution is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

The general government of the College is vested in the Board of Trustees. Its immediate direction is vested in the Faculty, who are empowered by the Trustees to determine the topics and order and method of study, and to make such rules as may be deemed necessary for the best regulation of the College.

A list of the Presidents of the College, with their terms of service, follows:

REV. ZEPHANIAH SWIFT MOORE, D.D.....	1821-1823
REV. HEMAN HUMPHREY, D.D.....	1823-1845
REV. EDWARD HITCHCOCK, D.D., LL.D.....	1845-1854
REV. WILLIAM AUGUSTUS STEARNS, D.D., LL.D.....	1854-1876
REV. JULIUS HAWLEY SEELYE, D.D., LL.D.....	1876-1890
MERRILL EDWARDS GATES, PH.D., LL.D., L.H.D.....	1890-1899
REV. GEORGE HARRIS, D.D., LL.D.....	1899-1912
ALEXANDER MEIKLEJOHN, PH.D., LL.D.....	1912-1924
GEORGE DANIEL OLDS, LL.D.....	1924-1927
ARTHUR STANLEY PEASE, PH.D., LL.D.....	1927-1932
STANLEY KING, LL.D.....	1932-

By-Laws of the Trustees of Amherst College

ARTICLE I

THE BOARD

Name. As provided in the Charter of Amherst College, the name of this Board is "The Trustees of Amherst College."

Membership. In accordance with the provisions of the Charter, the Board of Trustees consists of seventeen members. The Board shall consist of the President of the College, member *ex officio* so long as he shall continue in office; of ten members elected by ballot by the Board without limit of term; and of six members chosen by the Alumni of Amherst College for terms of six years each, in accordance with the Regulations for the Election of Trustees by

the Alumni, as adopted by the Society of the Alumni and the Board of Trustees in July, 1874, and subsequently modified by amendment.

In the election of members chosen by the Board itself every member present at the meeting where the election shall take place shall have the right to vote; and no name shall be balloted for unless placed in nomination at a regular meeting of the Board previous to a regular meeting on which the election is held.

Meetings. There shall be four regular meetings of the Board, known as the Autumn, the Winter, the Spring and the Commencement meetings. The Commencement meeting shall be held at Amherst on such a day during the Commencement week, the Autumn and Spring meetings shall be held on such a day during the Autumn and Spring, respectively, and at such place in Massachusetts, and the Winter meeting shall be held on such a day during the Winter and at such place in or out of Massachusetts, as may be designated by the Chairman and Secretary of the Board.

Special meetings may be held at the call of the Chairman and Secretary of the Board at such place in or out of Massachusetts as may be designated by them; and it shall be the duty of the Chairman and Secretary to call such special meetings at the request of any five members of the Board expressed to them in writing.

Quorum. In accordance with the Charter, nine members shall constitute a quorum for the transaction of business.

ARTICLE II

OFFICERS

The officers of the Board shall be a Chairman and a Secretary. Any member of the Board is eligible for either office, but the Board in its discretion may choose a Secretary not a member of the Board, and the President of the College shall not be Chairman of the Board unless specially chosen by the Board to that office. Each of these two offices shall be filled by annual election, said election to take place at the Autumn meeting of the Board; and the persons so elected shall enter on their terms of office at the close of the meeting at which this election shall take place. In case of the vacancy of the office of Chairman or Secretary of the Board by death or resignation, the office so vacant may be filled by the Board at any meeting; and the person so elected to fill an unexpired term shall

enter on the duties of his office immediately upon his election. In the event of the absence of either the Chairman or the Secretary of the Board from any meeting, the Board shall choose a Chairman or a Secretary *pro tempore*.

DUTIES OF OFFICERS

The Chairman shall preside at all meetings of the Board. He shall have a right to vote on all questions on which a vote is taken. He shall appoint all committees the members of which are not directly nominated or appointed by the Board itself.

The Secretary shall keep a record of all actions of the Board. He shall notify each member of the Board of the time and place of any meeting of the Board (such notification to be mailed at least one week before the time appointed for the meeting to which reference is made) and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time prescribe or require.

ARTICLE III

COMMITTEES

Besides such special committees as the Board may from time to time appoint for the discharge of particular duties, and a Nominating Committee, there shall be, except as hereinafter provided, at least six standing committees, to be known as the Executive Committee, the Committee on Finance, the Committee on Instruction, the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, the Committee on Honorary Degrees and the Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library. Each of these standing committees shall choose a Chairman and a Secretary. The Secretary may be either from or outside the committee.

A nominating Committee consisting of three members of the Board shall be chosen by the Board at the Spring meeting. It shall be the duty of this Committee to present, at the Autumn meeting following, nominations for Chairman and Secretary of the Board and for membership on its standing committees; but the Board shall not be bound by these nominations in the election of officers or in the choice or appointment of the members of the standing committees.

The Executive Committee and the Committees on Finance, In-

struction, Buildings and Grounds, Honorary Degrees and the Folger Shakespeare Library shall each consist of as many members of the Board as the Board may choose besides the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College, who shall be *ex officiis* members.

The members of these committees other than the Chairman of the Board and the President of the College shall be appointed annually at the Autumn meeting of the Board, their terms of office to begin at the adjournment of such meeting; provided, however, that the members so appointed to serve as members of the Executive Committee shall include at least one member from each of the committees on Finance, Instruction, Buildings and Grounds, and the Folger Shakespeare Library, if such committees are appointed, and provided further that any member of the Board shall be entitled to be present at any meeting of the Executive Committee and when so present shall be and be deemed a member and entitled to act and vote as a member of such Committee.

The Board may at any time discontinue any of its standing committees for such time as it may determine, and the duties of any committee so discontinued shall be performed during such discontinuance by the Executive Committee.

DUTIES OF COMMITTEES

The Executive Committee shall, between the meetings of the Board, subject at all times to the control of the Board, have general supervision of the affairs and administration of the College, except that it may not award degrees, alter by-laws, sell or agree to sell tax-exempt real estate held for College purposes, locate permanent buildings thereon, appoint officers of the College or members of the Faculty, or fix the salary of such officers or members (except in the case of special arrangements for a single year), unless specifically empowered by the Board to do so.

The Executive Committee shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board, at such times and in such form as the Board shall require, a budget showing the estimated receipts and expenses of the College for the next following College year or for such other time or period as may be requested. And the Committees on Instruction and on Buildings and Grounds, and with respect to general administration expenses the President of the Col-

lege, shall submit to the Executive Committee such budgets or other detailed information with respect to the administration of the College and its estimated receipts and expenses as the Executive Committee may from time to time require.

The Committee on Finance, subject to the control of the Board, shall have the care and charge of the investment of the College funds, and no investment, sale, transfer or conveyance of securities or other investment shall be made without the vote of this Committee or the written approval of a majority of its members, or the written approval of its chairman and two other members; it shall have the power to direct the sale, transfer and conveyance of any stocks, bonds or other securities owned by the College and the sale and conveyance of any real estate owned by the College which is not exempt from taxation; it shall superintend and direct the work of the Treasurer of the College with respect to the custody of the College funds and the receipt and disbursement of moneys, but no investment, disbursement, sale or transfer of investments authorized or approved by the board or by the Executive Committee shall require the further approval of this Committee; it shall prepare or cause to be prepared and submit to the Board at its Autumn meeting an audited statement of the receipts and expenditures of the College for the previous college or fiscal year, and shall perform such other duties as the Board may from time to time determine.

The Committee on Instruction, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the instruction given in the College. It shall consider and recommend to the Board such action as it shall deem for the best interests of the College regarding the modification of the curriculum, the length of the term of study and the appointment, removal or advancement of officers of instruction.

The Committee on Buildings and Grounds, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and improvement of the buildings and grounds of the College (including repairs to the buildings and the insurance thereof), of the sites and plans for new buildings or additions to those already built, of the purchase or acceptance and of the placing, arrangement and care of memorials and works of art. The Committee shall consider and recommend to the Board such ac-

tion as it shall deem for the best interests of the College with respect to the matters aforesaid and with a view to the proper treatment and artistic ornamentation and development of its buildings and grounds.

The Committee on Honorary Degrees shall consider and recommend to the Board not later than the Spring meeting suitable candidates for honorary degrees to be bestowed by the College.

The Committee on the Folger Shakespeare Library, subject to the control of the Board, shall have general supervision of the maintenance, operation and administration of the Folger Shakespeare Library.

ARTICLE IV

THE TREASURER

There shall be a Treasurer of the College elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. The Treasurer shall have charge of the securities, except those in possession of the Finance Committee. He shall take the securities belonging to the Corporation in the name of "The Trustees of Amherst College" and shall assign and transfer and act thereon under the direction of the Finance Committee, and no sale, transfer or conveyance of any of the investments of the College shall be made unless approved as aforesaid by a vote of the Finance Committee or in writing by a majority of its members or in writing by its Chairman and two other members. He shall, when and as directed by the Board, the Finance Committee or the Executive Committee, discharge all mortgages and execute all releases that may be required and execute conveyances of real estate owned by the College and not exempt from taxation.

He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall render an annual statement to the Finance Committee for the fiscal year ending June 30th, when and in such form and as may be required by said Committee.

Under the direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the President of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall have charge of and employ all office assistants necessary

for the conduct of the Treasurer's office; he shall make all contracts for College supplies except those necessary for the upkeep and repair of buildings and grounds, and for the publication and distribution of catalogues and of other publications ordered by the Board.

He shall supervise and direct the work of the Comptroller and of the Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE V

THE SUPERINTENDENT OF BUILDINGS AND GROUNDS

There shall be a Superintendent of Buildings and Grounds elected by the Board, who shall hold office at the will of the Board. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board, the Executive Committee or the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:

He shall have the care of the buildings and grounds owned by the Corporation and shall have charge of and employ all janitors and office assistants necessary for the care of the buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for fuel, lights and other supplies necessary for the upkeep and repair of all buildings and grounds; he shall make all contracts for and have general supervision over all repairs and alterations to the buildings and grounds and general supervision over the construction of new buildings.

All contracts so made out by the Superintendent shall, however, require the approval in writing of the Treasurer before they shall become effective, and all such contracts involving the expenditure of more than Five Thousand Dollars shall in addition require the approval of the Chairman of the Committee on Buildings and Grounds, or, in his absence, the approval of a majority of that Committee or the approval of the Board or of the Executive Committee. A copy of all such contracts shall be furnished by the Superintendent to the Treasurer for the files of the Treasurer's office.

ARTICLE VI

THE COMPTROLLER

There shall be a Comptroller elected by the Board who shall hold office at the will of the Board and until his successor is elected and qualified. Under direction of and in accordance with instructions from the Board or the Executive Committee, or, in the absence of such direction, under the control of the Treasurer of the College, he shall perform the following duties:—

He shall receive all cash funds for and on account of the Corporation; shall collect and receipt for all moneys paid to the Corporation. He shall pay all salaries, pensions, rents, taxes, insurance or other expenses of the Corporation, and all appropriations and payments authorized or directed by the Board, the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee. He shall provide a bond such as the Finance Committee may direct. He shall keep books of account with full and itemized statements of all receipts and expenditures of every kind; also an itemized account of all the College investments. He shall have the care and control of the renting and assignment of rooms to students. He shall execute any and all votes of the Board or of the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee as to the collection of tuition, room rents or fees due from students, and shall perform such other duties and have such other powers or authority as the Board or the Executive Committee or the Finance Committee may from time to time require of or confer upon him.

ARTICLE VII

ALTERATION OF BY-LAWS

These By-laws, in so far as they are not prescribed by the Charter of Amherst College, may be altered or amended at any regular meeting of the Board by a two-thirds vote of the members present; notice of the proposed change having been given to each member of the Board in the call for the meeting.

(Adopted May 13, 1922.

Amended November 15 1924,

June 15, 1929, June 15, 1935,

October 26, 1929, April 17, 1937,

April 11, 1931, June 19, 1937, and

March 24, 1934, October 28, 1939)

April 20, 1935,

Statutes of Amherst College in Reference to the President and Faculty

Chapter I

THE PRESIDENT

1. The President shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.
2. The President shall have charge of the internal administration of the College. He shall be the Presiding Officer of the Faculty, and shall have general responsibility for the care and uses of the buildings and grounds of the College and of the movable property upon the same. He shall preside at all commencements, confer all degrees voted by the Trustees, and sign the diplomas for the same. He shall report to the Trustees annually at their autumn meeting, and, as occasion may require, the condition and needs of the College.
3. The President shall have power to call special meetings of the Faculty, and it shall be his duty to call such meetings at the written request of not less than eight of the members of the Faculty.
4. The concurrence of the President shall be necessary to all acts and resolutions of the Faculty, unless, after his non-concurrence, the act or resolution shall again be passed by a two-thirds vote of the Faculty, a quorum being present, at the same or at the next succeeding meeting thereof. In all cases where there shall be a non-concurrence between the President and a majority of the Faculty present at the time, the names of those voting on each side of the question shall be entered on the minutes, and each member shall be entitled to have entered on the minutes his reason for his vote.
5. The President may read for the information of the Faculty such portions of the resolutions of the Trustees as the Trustees themselves may not forbid to be read, at the meeting of the Faculty next following the meeting of the Trustees, at which such resolutions shall have been passed.
6. The President shall have the power to grant leave of absence to the officers of instruction for reasonable cause, the same not to exceed one college semester. He shall have the power to make such temporary arrangements for their work as he may deem proper, provided that he shall neither incur any expenditure for the same beyond the amount of the salary waived in each case by the absent

officer, nor use such funds to give additional pay to any one already in the service of the College, without the approval of the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees antecedently given. The President shall report the details of every such arrangement to the Trustees at their meeting next following the same.

7. The President shall have general charge of the administration of discipline and the power to impose penalties. He shall execute the resolutions of the Faculty in regard to discipline, but shall have the power to suspend or remit penalties imposed by the Faculty.

8. The collections of the College shall not be loaned, in whole or in part, except by permission of the President, who shall report the details of such arrangements at the next meeting of the Trustees.

9. In the absence or disability of the President, the Executive Committee of the Board of Trustees, pending action by the Trustees, shall appoint an Acting President who shall exercise the powers and discharge the duties of the President.

Chapter II

THE FACULTY

1. The grades in the Faculty shall be Professor, Associate Professor, Assistant Professor, Instructor and Assistant. Professors, Associate Professors, Assistant Professors, and Instructors of more than one year's standing, shall vote in the meetings of the Faculty.

2. The following officers are appointed by the Board of Trustees: President, Dean or Deans, all officers of instruction of the ranks of Instructor or of higher rank, Librarian, Physician.

3. All officers of instruction shall serve either at the pleasure of the Trustees or for limited terms. In the latter case their connection with the College shall automatically cease at the end of the term specified, unless they are reappointed. Administrative officers shall serve at the pleasure of the Trustees.

4. There shall be an Executive Committee of the Faculty elected by the Faculty by ballot and consisting of six members. No member of the Faculty shall be eligible for immediate reelection after having served for two consecutive years as a member of this Committee. There shall be such other standing committees as the Faculty may from time to time determine.

5. Subject to the reserved power of control by the Trustees and

the provisions of the Statutes, the Faculty (a) shall have the power and the duty to fix the requirements of admission, the course of study and the conditions of graduation, to establish rules for ascertaining the proficiency of students and for the assignment of honors, and to fix the times of general examinations; and (b) may establish rules of conduct to be observed by the students and penalties for the violation thereof.

6. The exercise of any of the powers conferred on the Faculty, which involves a change in the educational policy of the College, shall take effect only after the resolution of the Faculty shall have been submitted to and approved by the Trustees. It is always understood, however, that the Trustees reserve to themselves the power of developing the educational opportunities of the College by uniting or dividing departments, as well as by decreasing or increasing them.

7. The Faculty shall hold stated meetings at such intervals as it may determine.

8. The Faculty shall keep a book of minutes of its proceedings, which shall be submitted by the President to the Trustees at their meetings, when requested.

9. All the officers of the College shall be required to be in attendance at the College during the academic year, unless excused by the Trustees or by the President.

10. No officer of instruction shall be employed in any occupation which interferes with the thorough and efficient performance of the duties of his office, and no stated engagement shall be made by any officer of instruction for teaching in another institution without permission of the Committee on Instruction of the Board of Trustees.

11. Sabbatical leave as distinct from leave of absence without salary may be granted upon the following terms:

(a) Application shall be made by the person desiring such leave at least six months before such leave is to begin, and the President, after consultation with the applicant and with the department of which he is a member, may, if it appears that the best interests of the department and the College will not suffer unduly during his absence, recommend to the Trustees that leave be granted.

(b) The basis of leave shall be either a half year on full salary

or a full year or half salary, as may be agreed upon by the applicant and the President.

(c) To be eligible for sabbatical leave the applicant must, at the time of application, be on higher than annual appointment, that is, must be of the rank of Professor or Associate Professor.

(d) Sabbatical leave shall not be given to one who has been for less than six years a member of the Faculty, nor to one who, during the previous six years, has enjoyed leave with full or partial salary, provided however that Professors from other institutions accepting professorships or associate professorships at Amherst, who, if they had not transferred to Amherst, would have been granted sabbatical privileges by their previous institutions within a period of not over two years after the date of their removal to Amherst, may, upon their acceptance of a position at Amherst, be voted by the Board the right to become eligible for their first sabbatical leave on the same terms as other members of the Faculty after not fewer than two years of service at Amherst.

12. It shall be the duty of each member of the Faculty upon the request of the President to make a written annual report to the President of the College on his work of the preceding year.

Adopted by the Trustees, April 29, 1933.

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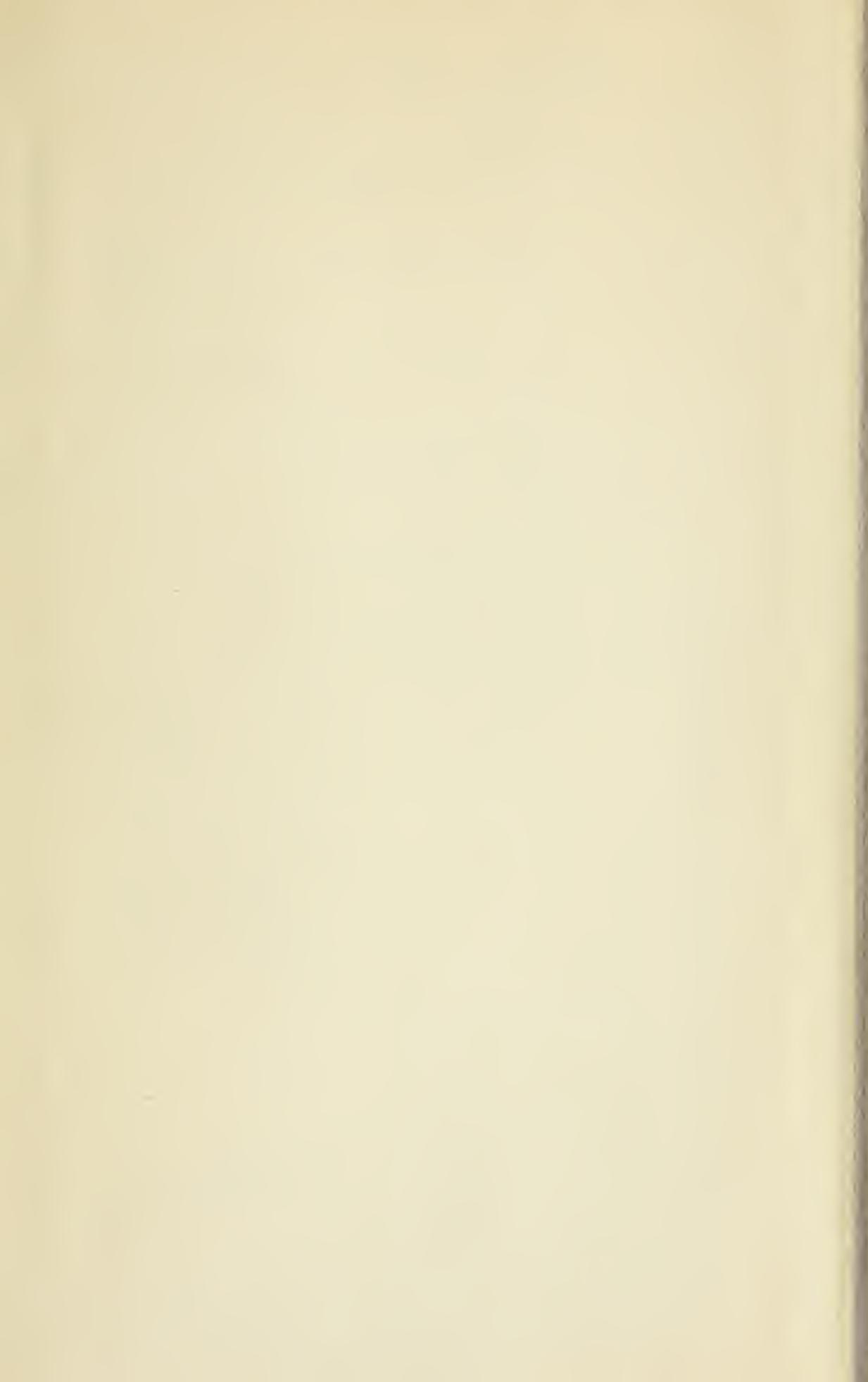
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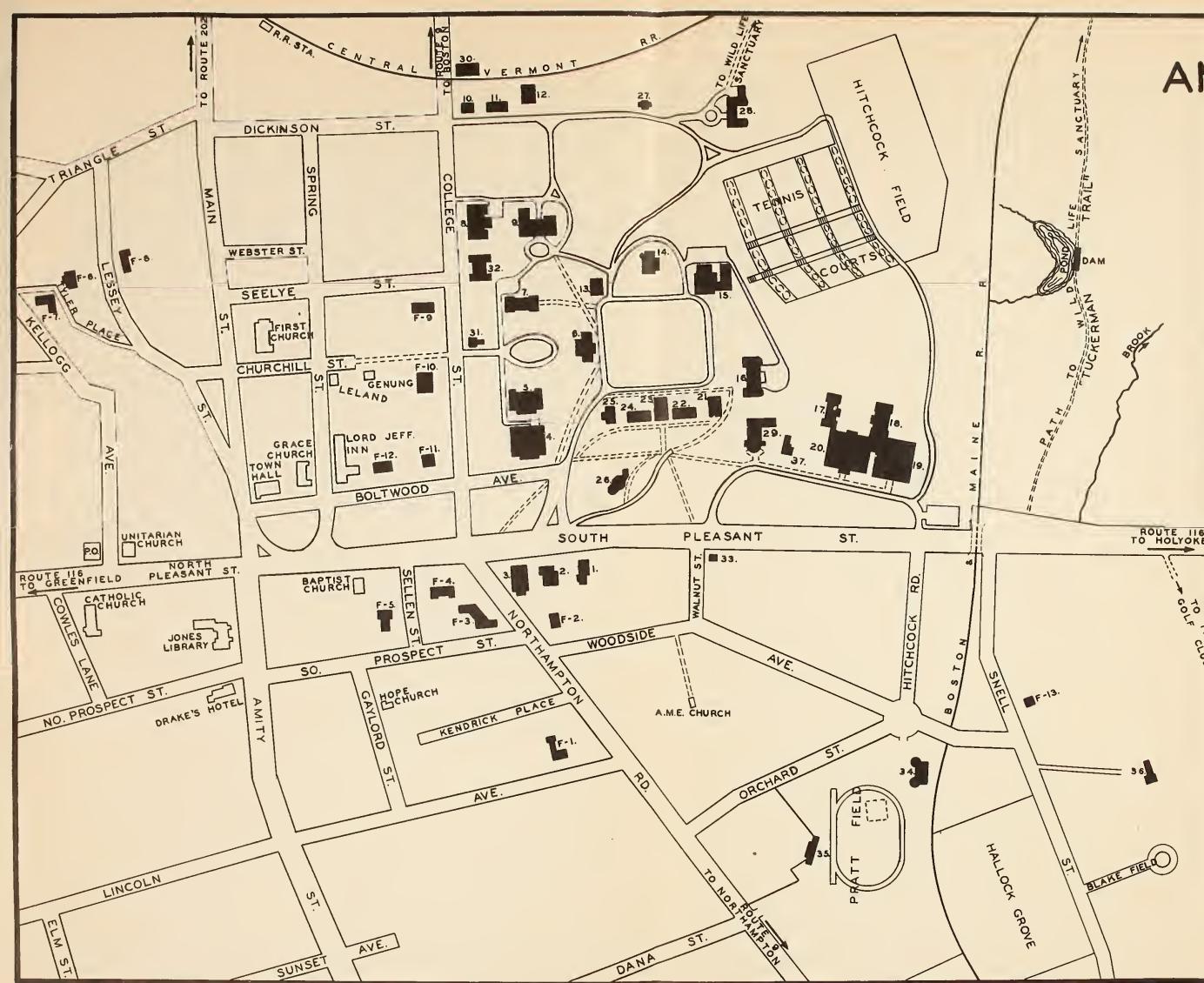
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AMHERST COLLEGE

DRAWN BY R.B.G. JANUARY 1941

0 300 600 900 1200
SCALE IN FEET



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NO 1	THE PRESIDENT'S HOUSE
2	MORGAN HALL
3	COLLEGE HALL
4	CONVERSE MEMORIAL LIBRARY
5	PRATT MEMORIAL DORMITORY
6	WALKER HALL
7	MORROW DORMITORY
8	MOORE LABORATORY OF CHEMISTRY
9	FAYERWEATHER LABORATORY OF PHYSICS
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16	BIOLOGY- GEOLOGY LABORATORY
17	DAVENPORT MEMORIAL SQUASH COURTS
18	HAROLD I. PRATT POOL
19	BALL CAGE
20	AMHERST ALUMNI GYMNASIUM
21	APPLETON HALL
22	SOUTH COLLEGE
23	JOHNSON CHAPEL
24	NORTH COLLEGE
25	WILLISTON HALL
26	OCTAGON
27	LITTLE RED SCHOOLHOUSE
28	INFIRMARY
29	KIRBY MEMORIAL THEATER
30	HILLS STORE HOUSE
31	GROSVENOR HOUSE
32	VALENTINE HALL
33	NOAH WEBSTER HOUSE
34	FIELD HOUSE
35	VISITOR'S HOUSE
36	OBSERVATORY
37	FACULTY CLUB

FRATERNITIES

F- 1	I. THETA DELTA CHI
F- 2	PHI DELTA THETA
F- 3	CHI PSI
F- 4	PSI UPSILON
F- 5	ALPHA DELTA PHI
F- 6	DELTA KAPPA EPSILON
F- 7	DELTA TAU DELTA
F- 8	PHI GAMMA DELTA
F- 9	KAPPA PSI
F- 10	CHI PHI
F- 11	BETA THETA PI
F- 12	DELTA UPSILON
F- 13	THETA XI

